BASIC RESPONSES							
Jump raises - minors	limit 🗌	forcing	Other:	see inside			
Jump raises - majors	limit 🗌	forcing	Other:	6-10, 4+ card support			
Jump shifts after minor opening		see inside					
Jump shifts after major opening		see inside					
Responses to strong 2 suit openin	g						
Responses to 2NT opening	3M	I may be notrump	probe				
	PLA	Y CONVEN	FIONS				
'NT' Versus Notrump		'S' Versus Su	it	= Both			
Sequence leads:		Overlead all		All except AK x (x)			
Underlead	C Othe	er: Overlead par	tner's suit	or short suit (see below)			
Four or more with an honour 4th highest NT attitude							
3rd/5th Other: 3rd from even, low from odd vs. suits							
From 4 small 2nd highest NT Other: 3rd vs. suits							
From 3 cards (no honour)		top 🔄 m	iddle NT	bottom S			
Signal on partner's lead:	high	encourage		low encourage			
Other:							
Signal on declarer's lead Reverse Smith vs. NT (low => likes opening lead)							
Discards McKenney		high encourage		low encourage			
odd/even		Other:					
Count natura	al 📃 Ie	reverse					
CONVENTIONS							
4NT: Blackwood		RKCB 🖂	0	ther: 1430			
4 ≜ Gerber □	when?						
Other Conventions							
Some transfer responses to overcalls Frequent relays with game INV or stronger							
2NT is generally artificial in competition							
Fit showing jumps		Overle	ead at trick	(1 - Partner's suit			
		- Whe	n leader h	as denied 4+ cards			
		- Whe	n preempt	or leads a side suit			
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Over opening threes

AUSTRALIAN BRIDGE FEDERATION INCORPORATED ©

		STAND	ARD SY	STEM CA	RD			
Names: Stephen Fischer			Dav	David Morgan				
ABF Nos: 446955			440	40				
Basic System:	Strong	Club relay - 1/	2 ONLY	Brov	vn Sticker			
Classification:	Green	Blue		Red 🖂	Yellov	v 🗆		
OPENING BIDS								
Describe streng	gth, minimum leng	th, or specific me	aning				Canape 🖂	
1 ≜ 16+ HC	P, 0 ♣ 1•	10-15, 4		1• 11-15,	4♥	1♠	11-15, 4♥/4♠	
1 NT 12-	15, no 4 card ma	ajor			may con	itain 5 car	d major 🛛	
2 ⊕ Stayman:	simple	e 🗌	extended		Other:	GF relay	/	
Transfers	2 🔶 💙		27 🛓			2 ≜ Ra	inge enquiry	
2 NT	5/4 minors	Othe	r: 3 ♣/♦ =s	signoff, 3♥/♠=	shortage			
2 11-15,	6+ ♣ or 5+ ♣ /4+♦							
2◆ 11-15, 6+◆ or 5+◆/4♣								
2▼ Natural, weak								
2♠ Natural								
	, 5 ♣/ 5♦							
3 NT Goo	d 4♥ or 4♠ oper	iing						
PRE-ALERTS: CALLS THAT MAY HAVE UNEXPECTED MEANING/S OR REQUIRE SPECIAL DEFENCE								
1 ∉ =16+ any; many relays			1	1 ≜ =4+♥/4+ ♠ ; 2 ♣ response				
1♦=4+♠, denies 4♥; 1♥/♠ response			1	1NT denies either major				
1♥=4+♥, denies 4♠; 1♠ response			Т	Transfer responses to overcalls				
COMPETITIVE BIDDING								
Negative double	es through	4 🎔	Resp	onsive doubles	through		4♥	
Jump overcalls	Weak	U	nusual NT	Two low	er unbid s	suits, 5/5		
1NT overcall (ir	nmediate)	15-18		(re-opening)	12	2-15		
Immed cue of n	ninor	♥ + ♠ , 5/5						
Immed cue of n	najor	Other major +	jor + a minor, 5/5					
Over opponent's 1NT (weak) X=penalty			=penalty, 2 ∉	y, 2 ♣=♥ +another, 2 ♦ = ≜ +another				
Over opponent's 1NT (strong) 2♥/♠=nat			∕∕ ≜ =natural,	tural, 2NT=minors or GF two suiter				
Over weak twos X=taked			takeout, Le	keout, Lebensohl, 4m=that minor+other major				

X=takeout

Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning110-7 any2NT $8+, 6+ \bullet, 0-1 \bullet$ 1 \bullet 1 \bullet 0-7 any2NT $8+, 6+ \bullet, 0-1 \bullet$ 1 \bullet 8+, 1 \bullet =4+ \bullet 3 \bullet 8+, 3-2-2-6 or 2-2-2-71NT8+, 4+ \bullet 3 \bullet 8+, 3-3-1-62 \bullet 8+, bal. with no 4 card major3 \bullet 8+, 2-3-1-72 \bullet 8+, bal. with no 4 card major3 \bullet 8+, 3-2-1-72 \bullet 8+, 6+ \bullet , 0-2 \bullet 4 bids1 \bullet 1 \bullet =range ask; 1 \bullet =strong relay3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 1 \bullet 1 \bullet =range ask; 1 \bullet =strong relay3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 1 \bullet 1 \bullet =range ask; 1 \bullet =strong relay3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //1 \bullet 1 \bullet 6-9, may have 4-5 \bullet over 1 \bullet 3 \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural // Strong relay3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, natural // Strong relay3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, natural // 3+ \bullet 3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, natural // 3+ \bullet 3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, natural // 3+ \bullet 3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet // <t< th=""><th colspan="6">RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS</th></t<>	RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS						
Image: Non-sector of anyImage: Non-sector of any $1\% 4$ $8+$, $1\% = 4+4$; $1 = 4+ \checkmark$ $3 = 8+$, $3 - 2 - 2 - 6$ or $2 - 2 - 2 - 7$ $1NT$ $8+$, $4+ \bullet$ $3 = 8+$, $3 - 3 - 1 - 6$ $2 = 8+$, bal, with a 4 card major $3 = 8+$, $3 - 3 - 1 - 7$ $2 = 8+$, bal, with no 4 card major $3 = 8+$, $3 - 2 - 1 - 7$ $2 = 8+$, bal, with no 4 card major $3 = 8+$, $3 - 2 - 1 - 7$ $2 = 8+$, $6 + = 0 - 2 = 4$ $4 = 3 - 7$ $2 = 8+$, $6 + = 0 - 2 = 4$ $4 = 3 - 7$ $2 = 8+$, $6 + = 0 - 2 = 4$ $4 = 3 - 7$ $2 = 8+$, $6 + = 0 - 2 = 4$ $4 = 3 - 7$ $2 = 8+$, $6 + = 0 - 2 = 4$ $4 = 3 - 7$ $2 = 8+$, $6 + = 0 - 2 = 4$ $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + = 3$ $1 = 1\% / 4$ $1\% - 1\% - 13$ $1 = 1\% / 4$ $1\% - 13 - 12$ $2 = <10$, natural $3 = 6 - 10$, good 4 or $5 + = 3$ $2 = <10$, natural $3 = 4 = 4 + 5 = 3$ $2 = <10$, natural $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + 1 / 12$ $2 = <10$, natural // Strong relay $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + 1 / 14 + 4 = 3$ $2 = <10$, natural // Strong relay $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + 1 / 14 + 4 = 3$ $2 = <10$, natural // Strong relay $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + 1 / 14 + 4 = 3$ $2 = <10$, natural // Strong relay $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + 1 / 14 + 4 = 3$ $2 = <10$, natural // Strong relay $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + 1 / 14 + 4 = 3$ $2 = <10$, natural // Strong relay $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + 1 / 14 + 4 = 3$ $2 = <2 = Strong relay$ $3 = 10 - 12, 3 = / 6 + 1 / 14 + 4 = 3$ $2 = 2 = Strong relay$ $2 = 1 / 6 - 10, good 4 or 5 + 1 / 6 - 10, good 4 o$		Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning					
INT $8+, 4+ \bullet$ $3 \bullet$ $8+, 3\cdot 3\cdot 1\cdot 6$ $2 \bullet$ $8+, bal.$ with a 4 card major $3 \bullet$ $8+, 2\cdot 3\cdot 1\cdot 7$ $2 \bullet$ $8+, bal.$ with no 4 card major $3 \bullet$ $8+, 3\cdot 2\cdot 1\cdot 7$ $2 \bullet$ $8+, 3\cdot 3\cdot 1\cdot de and major3 \bullet8+, 3\cdot 2\cdot 1\cdot 72 \bullet8+, 3\cdot 3\cdot 1\cdot de and major3 \bullet8+, 3\cdot 2\cdot 1\cdot 72 \bullet8+, 6+ \bullet, 0\cdot 2 \bullet4 \text{ bids}1 \bullet1 \P-range ask; 1 \bullet =strong relay3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet1 \bullet1 \P-range ask; 1 \bullet =strong relay3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, natural3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, natural3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, natural3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, natural3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, natural3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, natural3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet / / 14+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, natural // Strong relay3 \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet / / 14+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, Natural // 3 + \bullet3 \bullet / \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet / / 14+ \bullet2 \bullet<10, Natural // 3 + \bullet3 \bullet / \bullet10\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet / / 4+ \bullet2 \bullet2 \bullet / \bullet 03 \bullet / \bullet 010\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet / / 4+ \bullet2 \bullet2 \bullet / \bullet 03 \bullet / \bullet 010\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet / / 4+ \bullet2 \bullet3 \bullet 0 \bullet 03 \bullet 0 \bullet 010\cdot 12, 3 \bullet / 6+ \bullet / / 4+ \bullet2 \bullet2 \bullet 0, Natural // 3 + \bullet 03 \bullet 0 \bullet 0, Shinte$	1 ≜	1♦	0-7 any	2NT	8+, 6+♣, 0-1♥		
2• 8+, bal. with a 4 card major 3• 8+, 2-3-1-7 2• 8+, bal. with no 4 card major 3• 8+, 3-2-1-7 2• 8+, 3-suited with short major 3NT 8+, 3-2-1-7 2• 8+, 6+♠, 0-2♠ 4 bids 1• 1•/• = range ask; 1♠=strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♠/6+♠ 1• 1•/• = range ask; 1♠=strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♠/6+♠ 2• <10, natural 3• 6-10, good 4 or 5+♠ 2• <10, natural 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♠// Diamonds 2• <10, natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♠// Diamonds 2• <10, Natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♠// Diamonds 2• <10, Natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♠// Diamonds 2• <10, Natural // Strong relay <td< th=""><th></th><th>1♥/♠</th><th>8+, 1♥=4+♠; 1♠=4+♥</th><th>3♠</th><th>8+, 3-2-2-6 or 2-2-2-7</th></td<>		1♥/♠	8+, 1♥=4+♠; 1♠=4+♥	3♠	8+, 3-2-2-6 or 2-2-2-7		
2• 8+, bal. with no 4 card major 3• 8+, 3-2-1-7 2• 8+, 3-suited with short major 3NT 8+, 3-3-0-7 2• 8+, 6+♠, 0-2♠ 4 bids 1• 1•/• =range ask; 1♠=strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♠/6+♠ 1NT 6-9, may have 4-5♥ 3• 10-12, 3♠/6+♠ 2• <10, natural 3• 10-12, 3♠/6+♥ 2• <10, natural 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♥ 2• <10, natural 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♥ 2• <10, natural 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♥ 2• <10, natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♥ // Diamonds 2• <10, Natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+♥ // 4+ ♠ 2• <10, Natural // 3+♥ 3•/● 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2• <10, Natural // 3+♥ 3•/● 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support		1NT	8+, 4+♦	3♦	8+, 3-3-1-6		
2• $8+$, 3-suited with short major $3NT$ $8+$, 3-3-0-72• $8+$, $6+\bullet$, $0-2\bullet$ 4 bids1• $1•/\bullet$ $1•=range ask; 1\bullet=strong relay3\bullet10-12, 3\bullet/6+\bullet1NT6-9, may have 4-5\bullet3\bullet10-12, 3\bullet/6+\bullet2•<10, natural3•10-12, 3\bullet/6+\bullet2•<10, natural3\bullet6-10, good 4 \text{ or } 5+\bullet2•<10, natural3\bullet6-10, good 4 \text{ or } 5+\bullet2•<10, natural3NTUnspecified splinter, FG2•<10, natural3NT5+\bullet, 4+\bullet2NTUnspecified splinter, Inv or SI4 \text{ Other}1•/\bullet1NT6-9, may have 4-5\bullet over 1\bullet3\bullet2•<10, natural // Strong relay3\bullet10-12, 3\bullet/6+\bullet // Diamonds2•<10, natural // Strong relay3\bullet10-12, 3\bullet/6+\bullet // 4+\bullet2•/\bullet<10, Natural // Strong relay3\bullet/\bullet10-12, 3\bullet/6+\bullet // 4+\bullet2•/\bullet<10, Natural // 3+\bullet3•/\bullet10-12, 3\bullet/6+\bullet // 4+\bullet2•/\bullet<10, Natural // 3+\bullet3\bullet/\bullet6-10, good 4 \text{ or } 5+ support2•/\bullet<10, Natural // 3+\bullet3V/\bullet6-10, good 4 \text{ or } 5+ support2•/\bullet<2 +Strong relay2\bullet/\bulletConstructive, good suit2•/\bullet<2 +Strong relay2\bullet/\bulletConstructive, good suit // Raise2•/\bullet<2 +Strong relay3\bullet/\bulletConstructive, good suit // Raise$		2	8+, bal. with a 4 card major	3♥	8+, 2-3-1-7		
2 \bullet 8+, 6+ \bullet , 0-2 \bullet 4 bids1 \bullet 1 \checkmark -range ask; 1 \bullet -strong relay3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 1NT6-9, may have 4-5 \checkmark 3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \checkmark 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 6-10, good 4 or 5+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 6-10, good 4 or 5+ \bullet 2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, natural3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, natural // strong relay3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, natural // Strong relay3 \bullet 10-12, 3 \bullet /6+ \bullet //2 \bullet <10, Natural // 3+ \checkmark 3 \checkmark / \bullet 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support2 \bullet <10, Natural // 3+ \checkmark 3 \checkmark / \bullet 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support2 \bullet <10, Natural // 3+ \checkmark 3 \checkmark / \bullet 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support2 \bullet <10, Natural // 3+ \checkmark 3 \checkmark / \bullet 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support2 \bullet <10, Natural // 3+ \checkmark 3 \checkmark / \bullet Fit showing // 5+ in \bullet / \bullet 2 \bullet Strong relay2 \bullet / \bullet Constructive, good suit2 \bullet Strong relay2 \bullet / \bullet Constructive, good suit // Raise2 \bullet 2 \bullet Strong relay3 \bullet / \bullet 2 \bullet Strong relay3 \bullet / \bullet Constructive, good suit // Raise		2♦	8+, bal. with no 4 card major	3♠	8+, 3-2-1-7		
Image: strong relayImage: s		27	8+, 3-suited with short major	3NT	8+, 3-3-0-7		
1NT 6-9, may have 4-5♥ 3• 10-12, 3•/6+● 2• <10, natural 3• 10-12, 3•/6+♥ 2• <10, natural 3• 10-12, 3•/6+♥ 2• <10, natural 3• 6-10, good 4 or 5+● 2• <10, natural 3• 6-10, good 4 or 5+● 2• <10, natural 3NT Unspecified splinter, FG 2• <10, 3·4 ● 4• 5+●, 4+● 2NT Unspecified splinter, Inv or SI 4 Other 1•/• 1NT 6-9, may have 4-5● over 1♥ 3● 2• <10, natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+● // Diamonds 2• <10, natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+● // 4+ ● 2• <10, natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3♥/6+● // 4+ ● 2• <10, Natural // 3+♥ 3•/● 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2•/• 7-11, 3-4 card support 3NT ●/● splinter // To play 2•/• Strong relay 2•/● Constructive, good suit 2• 2• Strong relay 2•/● Constructive, good suit // Raise		2♠	8+, 6+♣, 0-2♠	4 bids			
2 <10, natural 3 10-12, 3 3 10-12, 3 3 2 <10, natural 3 6-10, good 4 or 5+ 4 2 <10, natural 3NT Unspecified splinter, FG 2 <10, atural 3NT Unspecified splinter, FG 2 7-10, 3-4 4 5+ 4+ 2NT Unspecified splinter, Inv or SI 4 4 1 6-9, may have 4-5 over 1 3 10-12, 3 4+ 2 <10, natural // Strong relay 3 10-12, 3 4+ 4+ 2 <10, natural // Strong relay 3 10-12, 3 4+ 4+ 2 <10, natural // Strong relay 3 10-12, 3 4+ 4+ 2 <10, natural // 3+ 3 10-12, 3 4+ 4+ 4+ 2 < 3 10-12, 3 4+	1♦	1♥/♠	1♥=range ask; 1♠=strong relay	3♣	10-12, 3♠/6+♠		
2+ <10, natural 3+ 6-10, good 4 or 5++ 2* <10, natural 3NT Unspecified splinter, FG 2+ 7-10, 3-4 + 4+ 5++, 4++ 2NT Unspecified splinter, Inv or SI 4 Other 1*/+ 1NT 6-9, may have 4-5+ over 1* 3+ 10-12, 3*/6++// Jbiamonds 2+ <10, natural // Strong relay 3+ 10-12, 3*/6++// 4+ + 2+ <10, natural // Strong relay 3+ 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2+ <10, Natural // 3+* 3*/+ 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2*/+ 7-11, 3-4 card support 3NT #/+ 2NT Splinter or Limit // Clubs 4+/+ Fit showing // 5+ in */+ 2* 2+ Strong relay 2*/+ Constructive, good suit 2* 2* Strong relay 3*/+ Constructive, good suit // Raise		1NT	6-9, may have 4-5♥	3♦	10-12, 3♠/6+♦		
2♥ <10, natural 3NT Unspecified splinter, FG 2● 7-10, 3-4 ▲ 4+ 5++, 4+▲ 2NT Unspecified splinter, Inv or SI 4 Other 1♥/● 1NT 6-9, may have 4-5♠ over 1♥ 3♠ 10-12, 3♥/6+♠ // Diamonds 2● <10, natural // Strong relay 3♠ 10-12, 3♥/6+♠ // A+ ♠ 2● <10, natural // Strong relay 3♦ 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2● <10, Natural // 3+♥ 3♥/♠ 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2♥/♠ 7-11, 3-4 card support 3NT ♣/♠ splinter // To play 2NT Splinter or Limit // Clubs 4●/♦ Fit showing // 5+ in ♥/♠ 2● 2.♦ Strong relay 2♥/♠ Constructive, good suit 2● 2♥ Strong relay 3●/♦ Constructive, good suit // Raise		2♣	<10, natural	3♥	10-12, 3♠/6+♥		
2 ▲ 7-10, 3-4 ▲ 4 ↓ 5+♦, 4+▲ 2NT Unspecified splinter, Inv or SI 4 Other 1♥/▲ 1NT 6-9, may have 4-5♠ over 1♥ 3 ▲ 10-12, 3♥/6+♠ // Diamonds 2● <10, natural // Strong relay 3 ↓ 10-12, 3♥/6+♠ // 4+ ♠ 2● <10, natural // Strong relay 3 ↓ 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2♥/♠ 7-11, 3-4 card support 3NT ♠/♠ splinter // To play 2NT Splinter or Limit // Clubs 4 ▲/♠ Fit showing // 5+ in ♥/♠ 2● 2. Strong relay 2♥/♠ Constructive, good suit 2● 2. Strong relay 3 ▲/♠ Constructive, good suit // Raise		2♦	<10, natural	3♠	6-10, good 4 or 5+ ♠		
$2NT$ Unspecified splinter, Inv or SI 4 Other $1 \checkmark / \bullet$ $1NT$ $6-9$, may have $4-5 \bullet$ over $1 \checkmark$ $3 \bullet$ $10-12$, $3 \checkmark / 6 + \bullet / /$ Diamonds $2 \bullet$ <10 , natural // Strong relay $3 \bullet$ $10-12$, $3 \checkmark / 6 + \bullet / / 4 + \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ <10 , Natural // $3 + \checkmark$ $3 \checkmark / \bullet$ $6-10$, good 4 or $5+$ support $2 \checkmark / \bullet$ $7-11$, $3-4$ card support $3NT$ \bullet / \bullet splinter // To play $2NT$ Splinter or Limit // Clubs $4 \bullet / \bullet$ Fit showing // $5+$ in \checkmark / \bullet $2 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ Strong relay $2 \checkmark / \bullet$ Constructive, good suit $2 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark$ Strong relay $3 \bullet / \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark$ Strong relay $3 \bullet / \bullet$		2♥	<10, natural	3NT	Unspecified splinter, FG		
1w/▲ 1NT 6-9, may have 4-5♠ over 1♥ 3♣ 10-12, 3♥/6+♠ // Diamonds 2♠ <10, natural // Strong relay 3♠ 10-12, 3♥/6+♠ // 4+ ♠ 2♠ <10, Natural // 3+♥ 3♥/♠ 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2♥/♠ 7-11, 3-4 card support 3NT ♠/♠ splinter // To play 2NT Splinter or Limit // Clubs 4♣/♠ Fit showing // 5+ in ♥/♠ 2♠ Strong relay 2♥/♠ Constructive, good suit other 3M = fit showing 3♠/♠ Constructive, good suit // Raise		2♠	7-10, 3-4 🛳	4♦	5+♦, 4+♠		
2• <10, natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3•/0+€ // 4+ ▲ 2• <10, natural // Strong relay 3• 10-12, 3•/0+€ // 4+ ▲ 2• <10, Natural // 3+♥ 3•/• 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2•/• 7-11, 3-4 card support 3NT ●/• splinter // To play 2•/• Splinter or Limit // Clubs 4●/• Fit showing // 5+ in ♥/▲ 2• 2• Strong relay 2•/• Constructive, good suit 2• 2• Strong relay 3•/• Constructive, good suit // Raise		2NT	Unspecified splinter, Inv or SI	4 Other			
2+ <10, Natural // 3+♥ 3♥/♠ 6-10, good 4 or 5+ support 2♥/♠ 7-11, 3-4 card support 3NT ♠/♦ splinter // To play 2NT Splinter or Limit // Clubs 4♠/♦ Fit showing // 5+ in ♥/♠ 2● 2◆ Strong relay 2♥/♠ Constructive, good suit 2● 2♥ Strong relay 3●/♦ Constructive, good suit // Raise	1♥/♠	1NT	6-9, may have 4-5 ≜ over 1♥	3♣	10-12, 3♥/6+♠ // Diamonds		
2♥/♠ 7-11, 3-4 card support 3NT ▲/♠ splinter // To play 2NT Splinter or Limit // Clubs 4♣/♠ Fit showing // 5+ in ♥/♠ 2● 2♠ Strong relay 2♥/♠ Constructive, good suit other 3M = fit showing 3♠/♠ Constructive, good suit // Raise		2♣	<10, natural // Strong relay	3♦	10-12, 3♥/6+♦ // 4+ ♠		
2NT Splinter or Limit // Clubs 4 ♣/ ◆ Fit showing // 5+ in ♥/ ♠ 2♠ 2♦ Strong relay 2♥/ ♠ Constructive, good suit other 3M = fit showing 3♠/ ♦ Constructive, good suit // Raise		2♦	<10, Natural // 3+♥	3♥/♠	6-10, good 4 or 5+ support		
2. ↓ Strong relay 2. ↓ Constructive, good suit 2. ↓ Strong relay 2. ↓ 2. ↓ Strong relay 3. ↓ 2. ↓ Strong relay 3. ↓		2♥/♠	7-11, 3-4 card support	3NT	∉/ ♦ splinter // To play		
other 3M = fit showing 2◆ 2▼ Strong relay 3♣/◆ Constructive, good suit // Raise		2NT	Splinter or Limit // Clubs	4 ♣/♦	Fit showing // 5+ in ♥/♠		
2◆ 2▼ Strong relay 3♣/◆ Constructive, good suit // Raise	2♣	2♦	Strong relay	2♥/♠	Constructive, good suit		
		other	3M = fit showing				
	2♦	2♥	Strong relay	3∉/♦	Constructive, good suit // Raise		
2♠ Constructive, good suit 3♥/♠ Constructive // Fit showing		2♠	Constructive, good suit	3♥/♠	Constructive // Fit showing		
2NT 11-12 3NT To play		2NT	11-12	3NT	To play		
2♥/▲ 2NT Forcing enquiry 3NT To play	2♥/♠	2NT	Forcing enquiry	3NT	To play		
3♣/♦ Natural, non-forcing 4♣/♦ Fit-showing		3∉/♦	Natural, non-forcing	4 ♣/ ♦	Fit-showing		
3♥/♠ To play 4♥/♠ To play		3♥/♠	To play	4♥/♠	To play		
2NT 3 To play 4 Invitational	2NT	3♣	To play	4	Invitational		
3• To play 4• Invitational		3♦	To play	4♦	Invitational		
3♥ Natural, may be NT probe 4♥ To play		3♥	Natural, may be NT probe	4♥	To play		
3 Matural, may be NT probe 4 To play		3♠	Natural, may be NT probe	4♠	To play		
3NT To play other To play		3NT	To play	other	To play		

CONVENTIONS Additional responses to 1NT 3♣/3♦ Signoff 3♥/3♠ Shortage 4♠ 6+♥ 4 6+♠ To play 47 4♠ To play minors other suits Unusual NT: lower 2 unbid suits \boxtimes other Cue Bids Other slam bidding Asking Bids 4th Suit Forcing One round Game force \boxtimes Priorities Up the line NT Checkback X=Pen or T/O of ♦, 4♣=T/O of ♣, 4♦=5/5 ♥+♠ Defence to 3NT opening Multi 2♦ X=T/O of ♠, 2♥=T/O of ♥ Defence to opening Two's: 4m=5+m, 5+♥ X shows values, later doubles are T/O RCO style 2-s X of bid with a weak single-suit option = T/O of that suit Other 2-s Defence to strong 뢒 X=♥+another, 1♦=♠+another, 1NT=♣+♦ over weak 1♦ response, X=♠+another, 1NT=♥+another Over NT interference Lebensohl Other uses Frequent use over 2M interference Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4**♣**/4♦ X=T/O 4 X=T/O (4NT=two-suited over 4-level bids) 4♥ X=T/O

OTHER NOTES