	LEADS AN	LEADS AND SIGNALS							
DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	OPENING	LEADS STYLE				1	M/DE 0 10 10 10		
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	Lead In Partner's Suit					WBF Convention Card 2.19			
Natural Overcalls - we use Bergen responses after our 1H/S overcalls	Suit	1sts, 3rds, 5ths		1sts, 3rds, 5	ths	┪			
We also use many transfers at low levels over opponents' overcalls	NT	Attitude		Attitude		Category:	GREEN		
	Subseq	_ow from strength		Low from str	ength	Country:	AUSTRALIA		
	Other: A	and Q ask for reverse at	ttitude; K ask	for Reverse	Count	Event:			
	9 leads are either top from 1 or two cards, or from Q109(x)						Andy Braithwaite and Bill Haughie		
	Signals: Rev Cnt v Suit; Rev att v NT;						JMMARY		
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	15	t discard: Odd encourag	ge, even SP			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE			
15-18 balanced	LEADS						STANDARD		
	Lead	√s. Suit		Vs. NT		Transfer Responses to 1♣ opening			
	Ace			Asks for Reverse Attitude		Transfers over low level competition			
	King	Asks for Reverse Count		Asks for Reverse Count		5 card majors, 15-17(18) No Trump			
	Queen	Asks for Reverse Attitude		Asks for Reverse Attitude		2♥ and 2♠ weak 5 card suit and 4+ minor suit, 6-10 hcp,			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack	J10(x)+; KJ10(x)+; J(x)		AJ10(x)+; KJ10(x)+; J10(x)+		2♦ weak 6+♥ or♣ 6-10 hcp, OR 22-23 balanced			
1-Suit: JOC are weak NV, intermediate Vul	10	10(x); 109(x)+; K109(x)+		10(x); 109(x	10(x); 109(x)+; A109(x)+; K109(x)+		GF anything or 9 playing tricks 1 or 2 suited; or 24+ bal		
2-Suit: Michaels and Leaping Michaels	9	9(x); Q109(x)+		9(x); Q109(x	9(x); Q109(x)+		gs: 15-17(18)		
	Hi-x	1sts, 3rds, 5ths		Attitude, hig	itude, higher = poor suit		lesponses Forcing to 2NT from unpassed hand		
Reopen: Opening hand, 6 card suit.	Lo-x			er = better suit	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	SIGNALS	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					nings		
Michaels: Over ♣/♦, shows ♥ & ♠, 5+/5+		Partners Lead	Declarer's	Lead	Discarding	Transfer bid	s over 1& opening		
Over ♥/♠ shows other Major plus minor, 5+/5+	Suit:1st	Reverse Count	erse Count Reverse C		♣ First discard:-	Transfer bid	s over opponents' overcalls		
Jump cue to 3 level is stopper ask, to 4 level is Leaping Michaels	2nd	SP SP		- Odd = encouraging		3NT: good n	ninor suit preempt		
When opp. have bid 2 suits, cues and 2NT show dist in other 2 suits	3rd				♣ Even = SP				
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT: 1st	Reverse Attitude	verse Attitude Reverse Co		♣ later discards:-				
2♣: ♥ and another 5+/4+ either way	2nd	SP	SP		- Reverse Count				
2◊: ♠ + minor 5+/4+ either way	3rd								
2NT: 5-5 minors	Signals (in	Signals (including Trumps): Suit Preference; Reverse Smith Echo v NT							
Others natural									
	DOUBLES								
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (Style; Resp	onses; Reop	pening)					
Leaping Michaels	Doubles are usually Takeout or Points except after preemptive openings								
Double for T.O.	Low level doubles over interference are usually Transfers								
	We play Support doubles and redoubles at low levels					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS									
Vs: Strong 1♣ or2♣: Dble = ♣+♥; NT=◊+♠; others that suit		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES							
and next highest; WJO	Support Doubles and Redoubles at 1 and 2 level								
	Negative doubles by responder only when overcall is 3♦ or higher						MPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
	Responsive doubles through 4♥					When our bidding starts 1X:1Y; 1Z both 2♣ and 2♦ are artificial			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE									
Transfers at low level									
						Psychics:			

		F					
pening	Artificial	Min.		Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Ha
*		2	4♥	Natural 3+	Transfers at 1 level; 1◊=4+♥; 1♥=4+♠; 1♠=4+◊	Opener usually accepts ♥/♠ transfer with 3+	Same
					Inverted Minor raises		
♦		4	4♥	Natural	Natural, inverted Minor raises;	Natural	
8		5	4♥	Natural	Specialised Bergen raises		
.		5	4♥	Natural	Specialised Bergen raises		
NT			4♥	15-17(18), may contain any 5 card suit	2♣=5card Stay; 2♦/♥/♠/NT tfers; 3 suit =shtge suit above		
÷			4♥	GF or strong 2 suited or 9PT in ♥/♣	2♦= weak or waiting; other bids = positive 5+ suit		
♦				Weak 6+♥/♠ 6-10hcp OR 22-23 bal	2/3/4♥=P/C; 2NT= enquiry; others NAT NF	Over 2NT, 3♣/♦ weak tied major, 3♥/♠ Strong OTHER major	
δ.				Weak 5 ♡ and 4+ minor, 6-10hcp	2NT enquiry; others NAT NF	3♣/♦ = weak, 3♥/♠ stronger with tied minor	
۵				Weak 5≜ and 4+ minor, 6-10hcp	2NT enquiry; others NAT NF	3♣/♦ = weak, 3♥/♠ stronger with tied minor	
NT	†			20-21 Balanced	3♣=Puppet Stayman; 3◊/♥=tfrs; 3S minors 5+/4+		
.	†	6		Preemptive	3 of a new suit is forcing; 5 level=EKCB		
♦	<u>† </u>	6	+	Preemptive	3 of a new suit is forcing; 5 level = EKCB		
⊗		7		Preemptive	3♠ forcing; 5 level = EKCB		
.		7		Preemptive	Natural forcing; 5 level = EKCB		
NT				Good minor preempt, incl Ace			
<u>.</u>	1	0		5 ≜ and 6+ ♡ 9 -13 hcp	5 minor asks about losers		
♦	1	0	+	6+ ≜ and 5+ ♡ 9 -13	5 minor asks about losers		
8	1	6	+		4≜ is to play; 5 level bids are control asks in that suit		
^	1	6			5 level bids are control asks in that suit		
NT	<u> </u>			Specific Ace ask			
<u>*</u>				Nat			
♦	1			Nat			
8	+		+	Nat			
.	1			Nat			
NT	+						
IIGH LEVE	L BIDDING						
RKCB							
	, 1st and 2nd	round conf	rols				
xclusion K							
		nt at 3 level	, 3NT is a pivot	t bid			