DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIG				
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENI	OPENING LEADS STYLE				
Aggressive at 1-level, can be good 4 card suit; sound at the 2-level			Lead			
New suit = NF except at 3-level; Cue = INVIT raise or any GF	Suit	Suit ACE; 3+5=even; low=odd				
New suit JUMP = Fit showing (3+ card support)	NT					
Jump cue = Some values with 4+card support; Jump raise = PRE	Subsec	a 4t	hs/ Attitude			
Good-Bad 2NT in many situations			NT asks for unbloc	k or low=ever		
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					
2nd: 15-18 with 5 card Stayman[18], TFR; 3♣/♦ INV, 3♥/♠ fragment	LEADS					
	Ace	Δι	Xx(+); A(+)			
Reopening: 11-14, CUE=F, other bids natural	King		Q(+); Kx; AK			
4th live: T/O distributional except	Queen		J(+); Qx			
when VUL vs NV, 16-19 bal with 5 card Stayman[18] and TFR	Jack		l0(+); (K)J10(+); Jx	,		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10)9(+); H109(+); 10x			
1-suit: PRE at 2 level NV, 3 & 4 level except 1♥/♠ - 3♣ = 5♠ + 5 ♠/♥	9		(; KJ9(+)			
INTERMEDIATE to STRONG at 2-level VUL, 2NT=lower unbid suits;	Hi-x	S)				
2-suit weak: 4♣/♦=strong ♣/♦+major 2 suiter; 4M=to play	Lo-x	-	<u>`</u> //x)xS;(H/x)xSx;(H/›	ε		
Reopen: INTERMEDIATE; 2NT=19-21 with Puppet Stayman[11] and TFR			DRDER OF PRIOR			
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)			Partner's Lead	Declarer'		
SPECIFIC MICHAELS CUE BID: 1M - 2M=5♠ + other major, any strength	_	1	Lo=encrg	Hi/Lo=O		
JUMP CUE: stopper ask	Suit		Hi/Lo=O	S/P		
1m-2♠ = Natural, 2♦=Michaels		2	S/P	5/1		
	_		Lo=encrg	Hi/Lo=O		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/ Weak; Reopening; PH)			Hi/Lo=O	S/P		
DBL=PEN; subsequent DBS are T/O or COMP		2	S/P	5/1		
CANAPE TRANSFERS[15]	Trumps		=0; S/P if count irre	levant		
Passed Hand: DONT (4+/4+); DBL=single suiter			COUNT if suit has			
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)			ference when switc			
DBL for takeout with shortage						
REVERSE LEB after (Weak 2)-DBL-(P)	-			DOUBLES		
DIRECT CUE=Michaels	TAKEC		UBLES (Style; Res	nonse [,] Reone		
2NT=15-18 with Puppet Stayman[11] and TFR			st DBLs below 2NT			
3NT=to play			, denies 4 cards i	· ·		
Leaping Michaels over weak 2♥/♠			to suit agreement			
DBL Gambling 3NT = takeout			art. raise is T/O of	opener's suit		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS			TIFICIAL AND CON	•		
1. DBL=15+; 1-level overcall=NAT; 1NT=♣; 2♣=6+♦ or ♠/♣ or ♠/♥			S at 1 and 2 level a			
$2 = 6 + \psi$ or $4 = 0$ and 4			by Responder.			
			vel of raised suit pr	omises 8-card		
2€: DBL=€; 2NT=minors			romises exactly 4-4			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	1m (1♥) DBL c	denies 4			
New suit at 1-level F1, at 2-level NF, FSJ, 2NT=Limit raise or better,	DBL AF	DBL ART 2 opening which does not promise 5+				
JUMP raise = PRE		1♦ (DBL) REDBL = 4+♦, <4M, 6+ HCP				
REDBL with a view to defending except after $1 \neq = 4 + \neq$, <4M, 6+HCP	·	•	BL = equal length i			
		•		,		

LEADS AND SIGNALS YLE Lead In Partner's suit Category: ACE; 3+5=even; low=odd =even; low=odd ACE; 3+5=even; low=odd +5=even; low=odd NCBO: 4ths/ Attitude ude PLAYERS: s for unblock or low=even Vs. Suit Vs. NT (+) AKQ10(+); AKJ10(+) ; AK AKx(+) KQx(+) K)J10(+); Jx QJx(+); AQJx(+) 109(+); 10x J10x(+);(A/K)J10x(+); 10x 109x(+);(A/K/Q)109x(+); 9x;HH Sx H/x)xSx;(H/x)xxxS (H/x)xS;(H/x)xSx;(H/x)xxxS **OF PRIORITY** Declarer's Lead Discarding er's Lead Hi/Lo=O O=encrg;E=S/P crg S/P Hi/Lo=O 0 Hi/Lo=O O=encrg;E=S/P crg S/P Hi/Lo=O 0 if count irrelevant if suit has been previously played when switch indicated e.g. singleton in dummy DOUBLES (Style; Response; Reopening) below 2NT (except of 1NT) are T/O es 4 cards in other major greement ise is T/O of opener's suit L AND COMPETITIVE (RE-)DOUBLES nd 2 level are T/O or COMP; PEN after T/O DBL and oonder. ised suit promises 8-card fit. s exactly 4-4 in the majors, 6+ hcp. ٠ hich does not promise 5+ cards in suit=13-15 bal, or 19+ -♦, <4M, 6+ HCP

WBF Convention Card

RED

AUSTRALIA



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EVENT: 2010 Open

Pauline GUMBY

Warren LAZER

	SYSTEM SUMMARY
GE	NERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
ST	ANDARD, 5 card majors, with semi-forcing NT, Weak 2M (8-11), 2NT 21-23
	=2+&, 17-20 balanced or 4+&, 11+ hcp
	= 2+♦, 11-13 balanced (12-14 in 3/4 seat) or 4+♦, 11+ hcp
	emptive raises, ART raises
	tural 2NT/3NT responses
2	GF; 24: weak, both majors (4+/4+)
	ver 1 responses: Game Forcing
1N	T: 14-16 with 2♣ GF relay, 2♦ ART INV+, 2M to play, 2NT puppet to 3♣
SP	ECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
2♦	= 4+ ♥ and 4+♠, 6-10 hcp (4432 allowed if points in majors)
Tra	nsfers after 1♦ (2♦ (natural)/♥/♠)
SP	ECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
IMI	PORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
IMI 1 le	PORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE evel response to 1♠ may be < 5 hcp if short in ♠
IMI 1 le 2N	PORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE

OP EZ - ZG	T ARTIN CK IF		NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 ≜	V 2	4	4♥	2+ ♠ , 17-20 BAL or	1♦/♥/♠/=NAT, 0+;1NT=9-11; 2♣=6-9; 2♦= ART GF ♣[1]	1NT=17-18 then 2♣=puppet[2], 2♦=ART GF[3a] ,2NT=puppet to 3♣[4];	2 ♦ =weak
				4+♣, 11+	2M=SPL; 2NT=12-15(18+) bal; 3◆/♥/♠=SPL;3NT=16-17bal	1♥/♠ rebid=UNBAL; mini-splinters; 2NT=19-20 with TFR;2NT checkback after 2M[5];	2NT=limit raise
1♦	√ 2	4	4♥	2+♦, 11-13 BAL (12-14 in 3/4) or	1♥/♠=NAT, 6+; 1NT=5-12;2m=NAT GF; 3m=NAT INV;	1NT rebid = 11-13 bal then 2⊕=puppet, 2♦=ART GF[3b]; 2NT puppet to 3⊕[4];	2NT=limit raise
				4+♦, 11+	2M=very weak; 2NT=13-15(18+) BAL; 3NT=16-17 BAL	2NT=17-18 BAL 5+♦ with TFR; 1♥-2♠ & 1♠-3♥ = ART GF with 2+M;	3 ⊕ =FSJ
1♥	5	4	4♦	5+♥, 11+	1 ≜ =6+hcp;1NT=5-12 SF;2m= NAT GF;2 ♥ =6-9;3 ♥ =PRE	1NT rebid=11-13 then 2♣=puppet; 2♦=ART GF;2NT puppet to 3♣[4]; 2M-2NT CB[5];	2 ≜ =weak
				1	2 ≜ =4+♥, 12-15 BAL[7];3 ♣ =4+♥, GF[6];3 ♦ =4+♥, limit;	1♥-1♠, 2m=NAT F1 (may be 3 if 17 bal),2NT=18-19 (transfers)	2NT=limit raise;3x=FSJ
				1	2NT=13-15(18+)BAL;3NT=16-17BAL;3 /4 / 4 =SPL 10-14	19-1NT, 2NT=GF[17]; Long and short suit trials[12]; ART continuations after 19-34[6]	3♥=6-9, shortage
1♠	5	4	4♥	5+♠, 11+	See 1♥ except 3♥=4+♠ 12-15 BAL;[8] 4♥=SPL	See 1	See 1♥
1 NT		3	3♠	14-16 bal	2 金 =ART GF relay[13]; 2♦=ART INV+[9]; 2♥/ ▲ =NAT NF		
				May have 5 card major, 5-4 minors,	2NT= ♠ or 4441 GF[10];3♣=puppet Stayman[11]		
				6 card minor	3♦=to play;3♥/♠ = fragment, 9 cards in minor		
2 🛖	✓ 0	4	4♥	Game Forcing	2♦ denies KQ to 5 or better in a major; 2NT=5/5 minors	3 € =second negative after 2♦ response	
				1	2M=NAT, KQ to 5 or better; 3 any=one loser suit	After 2♣ 2♦, 3♣ 3♦=waiting, 3NT=long ♦	
				1	3NT = ART, any solid suit	Transfer after 2♣-2M, 2NT	
2♦	✓ 0			4+♥ and 4+♠, 6-10	Pass/2♥/2♠/game=to play; 3♣ NAT NF;3♦/♥/♠=INVIT;	ART responses to 2NT enquiry[14]	
				 	2NT=ART game interest relay[14]		
2♥	5			6♥, 8-11	2NT singleton ask, GF		
		Τ		í	new suit = NAT F1, jump = SPL, 3♥ = some values		
2♠	5			6♠, 8-11	2NT singleton ask, GF		
		\Box		 	new suit = NAT F1 jump = SPL, 3♠ =some values		
2 NT		4	4♥	21-23 BAL	3♣=Romex Stayman[19];3♠=puppet to 3NT;3♦-4♥=TRF;		
3 bids	6			CLASSIC	New suit forcing; jump bids=denial cues[16]		
3NT	V 7			GAMBLING, solid minor	4/5/6 ♣ =P/C; 4♦ asks for singleton; 4M= to play	After 4, 4M=singleton, 4NT=singleton minor	
		\Box		 			
4	7			PRE, disciplined	4♥/ ± =to play; 4♦=denial cue[16]		
				1			
4♦	7			PRE, disciplined	4♥/♠=to play; 5♣=denial cue[16]		
4M	7			PRE, disciplined	New suit = denial cue[16]		
4NT	$\overline{\checkmark}$			Specific Ace ask	5 ♣ =no Ace, 5 ♦/♥/≜ /6 ♣ =that Ace; 5NT=2 Aces	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
				 		Blackwood; RKCB (0314); Minorwood - 1st step shows minimum[20] ; Modified Minorwood[21	.1];
				1		Cue Bids: Usually show first round control before second, except king in partner's suit. NT bid	Js = trump cues.
		Τ		1		5NT = Grand Slam Force: 6♣=1 (0 or 1 if ♠), 6 trump suit = 0	
		T		1		DOPI; REDOPI	
				1		Denial cues show 2 losers in the bid suit and invites slam if responder has 1st or 2nd round co	ontrol.
						Responder bids 6 with 2nd round control, others = 1st round control + another feature	
				1			
	<u> </u>						

Note:..1: 2 response to 1 opening

1♣ 2♦ = Artificial, game force raise in clubs, typically 5+ support. Then 2NT = balanced 17-20 not suitable for 3NT 3NT = balanced 17-18, 4333 on clubs 2M/3♦ = Natural, 5+ clubs or (441)4 minimum 3M/4♦ = splinter
3♣ = long clubs, no shortage, 6322, 7222
4♣ = Minorwood [20];

Note:..2:

After $1 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 1X$, the 1NT rebid shows 17-18 hcp and may have an unbid major. After $1 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 1M$, the 1NT rebid shows 11-13 hcp and may have the other major.

After 1m 1M,	INT 2♣ is puppet to 2♦. Then
	2M = 5+, invitational
	2NT = 4M, invitational
	3M = invitational with 6M
	3 new suit = $5/5$ invitational
	3 = 5/5 invitational
Note:3a:	After 1&-1X, 1NT 2 is artificial FG. Natural continuations.
Note:3b:	After 1+-1M, 1NT 2+ is artificial-FG, then
	natural continuations at the two level,
	3 4/ = 5 / 4, 3M
	3♥ = 5♣, 2M
	$3 \bigstar = 5 \blacklozenge, 2M$
	3NT=2245
Note:4:	1m 1M, 1NT 2NT is puppet to 3♣. Then
	3 (OM/NT shows raise to 3NT, with worthless doubleton in bid suit (3NT = xx in clubs)
	3M = slam try in M. Opener's 3NT denies Qx or xxx or better.

Note:..5:-2NT checkback after 1m 1M, 2M

After 1m 1M, 2NT is forcing and asking. Responses are

3M minimum with 4 trumps

3NT, 4x maximum with 4 trumps (cue bid in case responder is slamming) Other bids are natural non-forcing with only 3 of responder's major.

Note:..6:- 3 Artificial game force response to 1M

1M 3♣ is 4+ support, 15+HCP (16+ if bal). Then

- $3 \blacklozenge = 5^+ M$, 3-4 controls, balanced
- $3 \forall$ asks for shortage, then
 - 3 = Balanced minimum, 16-18
 - $3NT = Balanced maximum, 19^+$
 - 4 = Club shortage
 - $4 \blacklozenge = \text{Diamond shortage}$
 - $4 \heartsuit$ = other major shortage. Can bid $4 \bigstar$ if huge and Hearts are set.
- $3 \bigstar =$ shows shortage, 3NT relay
 - 4 = Club shortage
 - $4 \blacklozenge = \text{Diamond shortage}$
 - $4 \mathbf{\nabla} =$ other major shortage. Can bid $4 \mathbf{A}$ if huge and Hearts are set.

3NT = minimum, bal, 6+M, < 3 controls

 $4X = 5^{+}/5^{+}$

4M = 5332, <3 controls, 11-13hcp

Note:..7:-2♠ response to 1♥

1♥-2♠ (12-15 balanced, 4+ ♥). Then

2NT = puppet to $3\clubsuit$ to show shortage, then

- $3 \blacklozenge = \text{singleton} \clubsuit$
- $3 \mathbf{V} = \text{singleton} \mathbf{A}$
- $3 \bigstar = \text{singleton} \bigstar$
- $3NT = void \clubsuit$
- 4 = void
- $4 \blacklozenge = \text{void} \blacklozenge$
- 3X = cue, 1st or 2nd, 4NT is always KCB
- 3NT = 5+ spades

$$4 = 5^+$$
 clubs

 $4 \blacklozenge = 5^+$ diamonds

Note:..8:-3♥ response to 1♠

- 1**▲**-3♥ (12-15 balanced, 4+ **▲**). Then
 - 3 = puppet to 3NT to show shortage, then
 - 4♣ short ♣
 - $4 \blacklozenge$ short \blacklozenge
 - 4♥ short ♥
 - 3NT = starts cue bidding, 1st or 2nd, 4NT is always KCB
 - $4\clubsuit = 5^+$ clubs
 - $4 \blacklozenge = 5^+$ diamonds
 - 4 = 5 + hearts

Note:..9:-2 response to 1NT

- 1NT 2 is artificial any game invitational hand and some GF balanced hands with a 5 card major. Then
 - 2 = 4 +, minimum
 - $2 \bigstar = 4 + \bigstar, < 4 \heartsuit$, minimum
 - 2NT = minimum, no 4 card major
 - 3 = maximum with a four card major, then
 - $3 \blacklozenge$ asks for major $3 \blacktriangledown = 5 \bigstar$ $3 \bigstar = 5 \heartsuit$ $3 \blacklozenge =$ maximum, no four card major, then

 $3 \checkmark = 5 \bigstar$ $3 \bigstar = 5 \curlyvee$ $3 \checkmark = \text{maximum, } 5 \curlyvee$

 $3 = \max(1, 5), 3 = 1, 4 = 1, 3$

 $3NT = maximum, 5 \bigstar, 2 \heartsuit, 4 \bigstar/ \diamondsuit$ sets \heartsuit/ \bigstar

Note:..10:-2NT response to 1NT

1NT 2NT is to play in clubs or any 4441 game force. Opener must bid 3^(*), then

 $3 \blacklozenge = 1444$ $3 \blacktriangledown = 4144$ $3 \blacklozenge = 4414$ 3 NT = 4441

Note:..11:-Puppet Stayman - 3 response to 1NT and natural 2NT overcalls

1NT 3 = 4/5 card major enquiry. (Over 1NT shows GF values only.) Then

3♦ = one or more 4 card majors, then responder bids major he doesn't have or 4♦ with both majors

3♥/♠ = 5♥/♠

3NT = No 4 or 5 card major

Note:..12:- Long and short suit trial bids after 1M 2M.

After 1M-2M, direct bids are long suit trials, bidding the next step is a relay for a short suit trial.

1 \bigstar 2 \bigstar ; 2NT = SST relay to 3 \bigstar . 1 \checkmark 2 \checkmark ; 2 \bigstar = SST relay to 2NT. Then

Opener's 3 level bid is a short suit trial.

Opener's 4 level bid shows a void and a slam try.

If responder bypasses the relay he is showing concentrated values in the suit bid, including trumps.

 $1 \lor 2 \lor$; 2NT = long suit trial in Spades

		2 ♣ *		/ seque			*=Re					
<u>INT</u>				CI UDC								
	or 54 minors			CLUBS								
2♦		2♥*	then	2♠	shows		then		2NT*			
							3♣	shows	4♦	then		3♦*
										3♥	shows	2344
										3♠		3244
							3♦		2434			
							3♥		3424			
							3 ∳					
									4234			
				DIAMON	DS		3NT		4324			
						4 ♦ not 4 ♣	4		3♣*			
				2NT	shows							
							3♦	shows	2443			
							3 💙		3442			
							3♠		4243			
							3NT		4342			
				BOTH M	AJORS							
				3♣		4423						
				3♦		4432						
				5/4 IN MI	NORS							
				3♥		2245						
				3♠		2254						
5♥ or 6♣				CLUBS								
		a A .:					_		0 • #			
2♥		2♠*	then	2NT	shows		then		3♣*			
							3♦	shows	2236			
							37		2326			
							3♠		3226			
				HEARTS								
				3 뢒	shows	2533						
				3♦		3523						
				3♥								
						3532						
5 ♠ or 6 ♦				DIAMON								
2♠		2NT*	then	3♣	shows		then		3♦*			
							3♥	shows	2263			
							3♠		2362			
							3NT		3262			
				SPADES								
				3♦	shows	5233						
				3 💙		5323						
				3♠	1	5332						
ALL 4333				51		5552						
		3♣*	ther	3♦	shows	3334						
2NT		5-2-	then		SHOWS							
				3♥		3343						
			_	3♠		3433						
				3NT		4333		_				
5 *												
3♣		3 ♦ *	then	3♥	shows	2335						
				3♠		3235						
				3NT		3325						
5♦												
3♦	shows	2353										
3 💙		3253	-					_	_			_
3♠		3352										

Supplementary Notes - Pauline Gumby-Warren Lazer - Australia - 2010 Note: 13- 1NT 2 GF relay sequences

Note:..13- 1NT 2 GF relay sequences (cont)

After opener's shape has been described exactly, Step 1 sets ♥, Step 2 sets ♠, Step 3 sets ♣, Step 4 sets ♦ Higher bids are to play. 3NT is never a step. Only 2 responses are allowed to suit setting bids: Step 1 = maximum for slam purposes, Step 2 = minimum for slam purposes. Then 3NT (if minor set) or game in set suit is to play cheapest bid is KCB other is cue with set suit as trumps After response to KCB, next step asks for trump Q Step 1 = no QStep 2 = 0Then suit bids are asking bids Step 1 = no A or KStep 2 = KStep 3 = AStep 4 = KQStep 5 = AQStep 6 = AKStep 7 = AKQA repeat ask in a suit asks for the Q Step 1 = no O Step 2 = QStep 3 = QJ

5NT is a control ask in the highest suit.

Any bid of 6NT or higher or jump to 6-level is a signoff regardless of what trump suit has been set.

Relay Breaks after 1NT 2♣, 2♦

- 2♠ = 4M, singleton, puppet to 2NT. Then $3 \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 4M$, short in bid suit, game interest only. All subsequent bidding is natural
- 2NT = hunt for weak doubleton, no 4M, game interest only. Opener bids Qx or worse suit, 3NT=no weak doubleton. 3M by responder is 3 card suit looking for Moysian. 4m by responder is NF. 4NT is pick a minor.

 $3 \neq 4 = 5$ card M, short $\neq 4 \neq 7$, game interest only. Opener bids 3^+M , responder's 3NT shows other major. $3 \neq 4 = 5$ card OM, short $\neq 4$, game interest only. All bidding natural, 4m is forcing.

Slam Interest Relay Breaks

KCB Asking relay breaks occur when opener's shape has been partially described. This is a slam interest sequence asking for support and key cards in suit bid. Responses are:

3NT = 2 card support Step $1 = 3^+$ support, minimum

After 3NT and Step 1, cheapest non signoff = KCB

Step $2 = 3^+$ support, 0/3 KC, maximum

Step $3 = 3^+$ support, 1/4 KC, maximum

Step $4 = 3^+$ support, 2 KC, maximum

Step $5 = 3^+$ support, 2 KC + Q, maximum

Note that in certain sequences, 2 card support is not possible and in such cases 3NT is just another step.

Supplementary Notes - Pauline Gumby-Warren Lazer - Australia - 2010

Note:..14:-2 -2NT continuations

 $2 \blacklozenge 2NT =$ Forcing, game interest enquiry. Opener's rebids are:

- 3♣ = 4441 or 4432 (4450 shapes with 5M may be treated as 4441 shapes if suit qualities suggest this)
- $3 \blacklozenge = 4 4 5 0$ or 4 4 0 5
- 3 = 5+Hearts, exactly 4 spades
- 3 = 5+Spades, exactly 4 hearts
- 3NT = 5-5 exactly
- 4♣ = 6+Hearts, 5+Spades. Then 4♦ sets ♥, 4♥ sets ♠, 4♠ to play, 4NT = Blackwood. After 4♦/♥ setting bids, 4NT KCB with weak hand responses.
- 4♦ = 6+Spades, 5+Hearts. Then 4♥/♠ to play, 4NT = modified KCB in Spades, weak hand responses.

After 2♦ 2NT, 3♣/♦/♥/♠/NT (including after response to 3♦ or 3♥ relay) responder bids

4♣ sets hearts. Then 4♦ maximum, 4♥ minimum

- 4♦ sets spades. Then 4♥ maximum, 4♠ minimum
- 4♥ sets clubs. Then 4♠ maximum (1 KC), 4NT maximum (2KC), 5♣ minimum

4♠ sets diamonds. Then 4NT maximum (1 KC), 5♣ maximum (2KC), 5♦ minimum 4NT is quantitative

After responder sets a suit at 4-level and opener shows maximum or minimum,

4NT = modified KCB, Responses are:

If maximum has been shownIf minimum has been shown $5 \bigstar = 1$ key card, no trump Q $5 \bigstar = 0$ key cards, no trump Q $5 \bigstar = 1$ key card plus trump Q $5 \bigstar = 0$ key cards, no trump Q $5 \bigstar = 2$ key cards, no trump Q $5 \bigstar = 0$ key cards with trump Q $5 \bigstar = 2$ key cards plus trump Q $5 \bigstar = 1$ key card, no trump Q $5 \bigstar = 2$ key cards plus trump Q $5 \bigstar = 1$ key card plus trump Q $5 \bigstar = 2$ key cards (very rare) $5 \bigstar = 1$ key cards, no trump Q $5 \bigstar = 2$ key cards (very rare) $5 \bigstar = 1$ key cards, no trump QUse DOPI and REDOPI if there is interference. $5 \bigstar = 1$ key cards, no trump Q

Note:..15:-Defence to 1NT

Non-passed hand – Canape Transfers

- X Penalties
- 2. Weak takeout for majors, or a good hand transfer to diamonds, or 5/5 minors if followed by 2NT
- 2♦ Transfer to hearts (4+), or 5/5 in ♦/♥ if followed by 2NT. After acceptance of transfer, new suit is canapé, good hand.
- 2♥ Transfer to spades (4+), or 5/5 in ♥/♠ if followed by 2NT. After acceptance of transfer, new suit is canapé, good hand.
- 2**♠** 5/5 in **♣**/**♠**
- 2NT Transfer to clubs. After acceptance of transfer, new suit is canapé, good hand.
- $3 \bigstar 5/5 \text{ in } \bigstar/ \checkmark, \text{ good hand}$
- $3 \blacklozenge 5/5 \text{ in } \blacklozenge/\diamondsuit, \text{ good hand}$
- 3M Pre-emptive

Passed hand – DONT; double = single suiter, suit = that suit and a higher suit.

Note:..16:-Denial Cues

Denial cues show 2 losers in the suit bid and invite slam if partner has 1st or 2nd round control. Partner bids 6 with 2nd round control; other bids show 1st round control and another feature.

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Note:..17:-2NT GF after 1M – 1NT

1♥ 1NT	
2NT	ART, game forcing then
3♣	5+ clubs
3♦	5+ diamonds
3♥	3-2-4-4 minimum
3♠	3-2-4-4 maximum
3NT	5-5 in the minors
4♣/♦	control bid with 3 hearts
4♥	minimum with 3 hearts

1**♠** 1NT

2NT

3♣	5+ minor
3♦	5+ hearts. Accepting the transfer with 3♥ shows 2♥ or xxx, 4♥ shows Qxx or better.
3♥	4 hearts
3♠	2-3-4-4
2NIT	5.5 in the miners

- 3NT 5-5 in the minors
- 4 / / control bid with 3 spades

ART, game forcing then

4 minimum with 3 spades

Over $3\clubsuit$ opener can ask with 3D about which minor the responder has. 3H shows clubs and $3\clubsuit$ shows diamonds

NOTE:

1♠ 1NT 2NT 3♣ 3♥

3 ≜ 3NT	club suit diamond suit
31 N I 4 ♣	4 card heart support and club suit
4D	4 card heart support and club suit

Opener's 3 level jump shift shows a good hand with 5 cards in the suit but not forcing.

Note:..18:-Lavings - 2 response to natural 1NT overcall

1NT 2♣ asks for range and 5 card suits 2♦=minimum, no 5 card major 2M= minimum, 5M

2NT=maximum, no 5 card suit

3 suit=maximum, 5 card suit

After 2♦ and 2NT,

3♣=baron for 4 card suits

3♦=asks for 4 card major

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Note:..19:-Modified Romex Stayman over 2NT opening
2NT 3♣
3 \blacklozenge = no major or 4 \blacklozenge without 4 \blacklozenge
                           3 \forall relay asks: 3 \bigstar = 4 \bigstar, 3NT = no major
                          3 \bigstar = 4 \bigstar and 5 \checkmark
                          3NT = 5 \triangleq and 4 \forall \{ NB. Have to relay with <math>3 \forall to play 3NT
                          4m = 5 + natural, MMW [21]
                          4 \checkmark / = 5 \bigstar + 4 \diamond / 5 \diamond + 4 \bigstar, mild slam try. 4 NT / 5 \bigstar / 5 \diamond = to play.
3 \checkmark = 4 or 5 \checkmark. Then
                           3 \neq = relay with 3 \forall: 3NT = 4 \forall, 4m = cue with 5 \forall, 4 \forall = min with 5 \forall
                          3NT = to play
                          4m = 5 + m, MMW [21]
                          4 \forall = \text{to play}
                          4NT = KCB \text{ on } \forall
3 \bigstar = 5 \bigstar. Then
                          3NT/4 = to play
                          4m = 5 + natural, MMW [21]
                          4 \mathbf{V} = \mathbf{A} raise, slam invitation or better
                          4NT = KCB on spades
3NT = 4/4 majors. Then
                          4♣ puppet to 4♥, 4♦ puppet to 4♠, then responder's 4NT = RKCB
                          4 \checkmark 4 \Rightarrow 5 \text{ card } 4 \land 4 \Rightarrow 10^{-1} \text{ slammish. Opener's } 4 \text{NT} = \text{no interest,}
                                                                                   5m = signoff.
                                                                                   other step = good hand for shown minor
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Note:..20:Minorwood

When a minor is trumps and 4 of that minor is bid in a GF auction: 1st sten minimum then next step = KCB

1 sup	minimum, then next step $-$ RCD
2 nd step	maximum $+ 0/3$ KC
3 rd step	maximum + 1/4 KC
4 th step	maximum + 2/5 KC, no Q trumps
5 th step	maximum + $2/5$ KC, + Q trumps

Note:..21:Modified Minorwood (MMW)

In response to responder's natural 4m 4NT no interest /fit 1st step minimum + fit. Responder's 4NT = to play, next step = KCB, other = cue 2nd step 3rd step maximum + 0/3 KC

- maximum + 1/4 KC
- 4th step maximum + 2/5 KC, no Q trumps
- 5th step maximum + 2/5 KC, + Q trumps