

RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 16 | 1 | 0+ hcp, 4+- | 2NT | 12-15 or 18+ balanced |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 |  | 36 | preemptive |
|  | 1 NT | 9-11 hcp, denies major | 3 | splinter |
|  | 20 | 6-9, 4+9 | $3 \times$ | splinter |
|  | 2 | ART GF raise in | 34 | splinter |
|  | 24 | splinter, 5+ \%, 6-9 hcp | 3NT | 16-17 flat |
|  | 21 | splinter, 5+ \$, 6-9 hcp | 4 bids | preemptive |
| 1 | 19/4 | 5+hcp, 4+ V/s | 34 | natural NF, constructive |
|  | 1NT | 5-12 hcp, denies major | 3 | natural NF, constructive |
|  | 26 | game forcing 5+(4) \& | 39 | preemptive |
|  | 2 | $5+\downarrow$, game forcing | 34 | preemptive |
|  | 24 | very weak, 0-5 hcp, 6+ ${ }^{+}$ | 3NT | 16-17 flat |
|  | 21 | very weak, 0-5 hcp, 6+s | 4 | preemptive |
|  | 2NT | 13-15 or 18+ balanced | 4 Othe | esplinter, VIs preempt |
| 1 $1 / 1$ | 1 NT | 5-12 hcp, semi forcing | 3 | ART GF raise in ${ }^{\text {P/ }}$ S |
|  | 26 | game forcing, 4+ | 3 | 4+ raise, 8 losers |
|  | 2 | game forcing, 4+ | 3\%/4 | preemptive raise |
|  | 2914 | 6-9, 3+ ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ ¢ | 3NT | 16-17 flat, <4 card support |
|  | 2NT | 13-15 or 18+ balanced ( $<4 \mathrm{NV}$ ) | 4*/* | splinter (19 4 ${ }^{\circ}$ splinter) |
| 26 | 2 | denies KQxxx or better in $\% / 1$ | 29/4 | KQxxx or better |
|  | other | 2NT=minors, 3 suit=one loser | r suit, | 3NT= solid suit |
| 2 | 2 | to play | 3/1/ | natural, non forcing |
|  | 21 | to play | 3V/4. | invitational |
|  | 2NT | game interest relay | 3NT | to play |
| 2\%/4 | 2NT | enquiry if weak, neg if str | 3 NT | to play if weak, minors if str |
|  | 3/4 |  | 4m/1 |  |
|  | 3\%/4 |  | 4Y/4 |  |
| 2NT | 3 | major enquiry | 40 | transfer to |
|  | 3 | transfer to ${ }^{*}$ | 4 | transfer to ${ }^{*}$ |
|  | 37 | transfer to ${ }^{\text {s }}$ | 4V | transfer to \$ |
|  | 34 | puppet to 3NT | 4 | 10-11, balanced |
|  | 3NT | transfer to * | other | 4NT 12+ hcp, bal, forcing |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $1 \mathbf{N T}$

## 3 $/ 3$ 3 puppet Stayman, 3 to play

$3 \% / 3$ s $3 / 14$, shortage in other major
4* transfer to ${ }^{*}$
4) transfer to 4
4) to play
4. to play

| Unusual NT: | minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\square$ | lower 2 unbid suits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| other |  |  |
| Other slam bidding4th Suit Forcing | Cue Bids ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Asking Bids |
|  | One round $\square$ | Game force |
| NT Checkback $\square$ | Priorities 25 forces | 2》, 2\ GF, 2NT puppet to 3* |

Defence to 3NT opening double for takeout
Defence to opening Two's: Multi 2 double=13-15 balanced or good hand
2NT $=16$-18 balanced with 5 card Stayman
RCO style 2-s double=13-15 balanced or good hand 2NT $=16$-18 balanced with 5 card Stayman

Other 2-s double for takeout if suit bid is natural othervise double=13-15 balanced or good hand, 2NT=16-18 BAL

Defence to strong e double=good hand, 1NT $=$, optimal 2's
1 level bids natural, obstructive
Lebensohl Over NT interference reverse

Other uses over weak 2's (or equivalent); after (1M) P(2M) $X$
Take out of 4 level pre-empts $4 \geqslant / 4$ double
$4 \sqrt{4}$ double $\quad 4$ double, $4 N T=2$ suited

## OTHER NOTES

1) can be 2 cards when 11-13 balanced

14 24, 14 3v 4+ card support, 13-15 balanced
rarely pass 10 opening - responses can be less than 6 hcp when short(ish) in es weak jump overcalls at 2 level not vulnerable and 3 level except $\mathbf{3}$ over $\mathbf{1 M}$ intermediate jump overcalls at 2 level vulnerable

