	4.	BASIC RE	SPON	SES			
Jump raises - minors Preempt Other: 2N			NT over 1♣ = 5/5 minors 0-5 HCP				
Jump raises - Majors Preempt		Other: weak Bergen style					
Jump shifts after minor opening 0-5hcp & 6		& 6+ except 3♣	6+ except 3♣ over 1♦ = 4+♦ & 6-9 pts or GF splinter				
Jump shifts after Major	opening 3 • = 6	i-9 or 13-15 & 3	or 13-15 & 3♦ = 10-12 & 4M; 1♠:3♥ = 3♠ invite;1♥:2♠= 3♥				
Responses to strong 2	suit open. NA but	2 . 2♦ = any 7+HCP					
Responses to 2NT ope	ening puppet	, trfs, 3♠ = minor	suit stayma	ın, 3NT = 5 ♠ /4 ♥ ; ⁻	Texas trfs		
	5. P	LAY CON	IVENT	IONS	Show priorities		
	Versus	Suit (or both	า)	Versus NoTrun	np (if different)		
Leads Sequence	es: Ace cou	ınt; K attitude	Ace count; K attitude				
Four or more with an honour 3rd/5th				4th highest			
From 4 small 3rd highest		est		2nd highest			
From 3 cards (no ho	onour) Bottom			Top or mud			
In partner's suit	Attitude i	f supported; cour	nt if not	high-low = doubleton			
Discards	Odd=Er	nc., Even=McKe	enney	Odd=Enc., Even=McKenney			
Count	Low-Hig	jh = Even		Low-High = Even			
Signal on partner	s lead: Odd (end	c)/Even (McK inf)					
Signal on declare	r's lead: reverse	count; occasional	lly suit prefe	rence			
Notes Ace coun	t (reverse); K Att	Coded 9's & 10's	s; Q in NT a	sks for partner to ι	ınblock J		
When leading pa	rtners unsupport	ed suit will lead a	low card fro	m 3 or more.			
With only even ca	ards high-low car	be encouraging	when discar	rding or on partner	's suit lead		
	6. S	LAM COI	VVENT	IONS			
4NT: Blackwood	X RKCB 143	0 4♣	Gerber \\	when? never			
Slam N	lotes minorwood	b					
Cue Bids X F	irst & second rou	nd controls					
Asking Bids X	lost slam auction	s start with 1NT r	relay (excep	t over 1🙅 opening)		
	7. O	THER CO	NVENT	FIONS			
SWINE; Bergen	after 1M:X		1NT is main force over 1♦/1♥/1♠				
Unassuming cue	bids		1 minor:(1♥):X denies 4 spades				
1♦ is only +ve re	spone (6+ any) t	o 1♣ opening	Lebensohl; Minorwood				
Negative free bid	s		Puppet stayman to strong 2NT bids & rebids				
Splinters; Leapin	g Michaels		Sandwich NT; Scrambling 2NT				
www.abf	.com.au	Over X of our 1	1M 1NT = 7-10 & 3 card fit; 2NT = limit+ 3 card fit				
PDF Form Rev.	13F21 by RoL	Over 3M preem	npts 4m = cu	ie			
MyRev.		Over 3♣ openi	ning -3 ♥ asks for 3 card Major; 4♦ = RKCB				
Copyright ©	Over 3♦ openin	opening - 3♥ asks for 3 card Major and 4♣ = RKCB					



AUSTRALIAN BRIDGE FEDERATION INC.



	ST	ANDARD	<u>SYS</u>	TEM (CARD			
ABF Nos.	370861	Ian Afflick						
& Names:	164917	Paul Collins						
Basic System:	Multi 1♣ (3	way)						
Brown Sticker	X Classi	fication: Gre	en 🔙	Blue	Red 🗶	Yellow		
		1. OPE	NING	BIDS				
Describe streng	th, minimum	length, or specific	c meaning			Canape		
14 11+ & 5+4	; 15-20 bal; 1	7+unbal any suit	t 1 ∀	5 +♥ ,11-16	6			
1♦ 5+♦,11-16			1♠	5+ ♠ ,11-16	3			
1NT 12 -14, ba	al but could be	e 4441 with a stif	f A or K		may contain 5	card Major		
1NT Responses	2♣ Simple	Stayman	(Other: smo	len			
2 ♦ to ♥		_	2♠	2♠ GF Shape Ask				
2 ♥ to ♠			2NT	Trf to 🕏	or ♦			
other 3 minor = 55 minors; 3♥ =3145 or 3154; 3♠ = 1345 or 1354								
					or semi bal (may l	have stiff A or K)		
-	•	oe a major, 23-24			` `	,		
		T is a singleton a			·			
2♠ weak 6 ♠ 6	6-10 HCP, 2N	T is a singleton a	ask					
2NT 21-22 Bal	anced	_	3NT	Gambling				
other Puppet, T	rfs to MM & 3	♠ minor suit stay	man over	2NT & 3N	T = 5 ♠ /4 ♥			
		2. PR	E-ALE	ERTS				
Some response	es maybe car	ape	Berg	Bergen raises, puppet stayman, relays				
XX of 1NTX =	5+ suit (SWIN	E); Namyats	Son	Some X's may be unusual				
1♣, 2♣ and 2	openings		1 🔷	1♦ (6+ any shape) only +ve response to 1♣				
	3.0	OMPETITIV	E BIDS	/ OVER	RCALLS			
Negative doubles th	rough 4	Jump overcall	s weak					
Responsive doubles	through 39	Unusual NT	minors	over Majo	rs (M); MM over	minors		
1NT overcall - imme	diate 15-17	[18]	Immediate cu	ue of minor	5/5 om + a Major	any strength		
1NT overcall - re-op	ening 15-17	(18)	Immediate cu	ue of Major	5/5 OM/m any strength			
Over weak twos	(+ lebensohl	extension	Over ope	ning threes	ees X			
Over opponent's 1N	T Strong N	Γ or passed hand	d over wea	k NT: X =	m or MM; 2/3 min	or $(m) = m + M;$		
2NT = m or Str	ong MM; 2M	natural. Weak N	Γ: X = 15+	(2♣ stayn	nan); 2♣ = SS; 2¹	♦ = MM		

2M = M/m; 2NT = mm; 2NT asks over 2 level ovecalls & suit raises are constructive P/C

8. RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS

Describe strength, minimum length, or specific meaning

	Describe sire	ngui,	minimum length, or specific	5 11100	ariirig
♣ 1 ♦	6+ hcp any shape F1	2	<6 hcp 5+♦	3	<6 hcp. 7♦
1♥	4+ <6 hcp	2	<6 hcp 6♥	3 Y	<6 hcp. 7♥
1♠	4+ <6 hcp	2	<6 hcp 6♠	3 ^	<6 hcp. 7♠
1NT	<6 hcp & 4+/3+ in minors	2NT	<6 hcp, 5/5 in minors	3NT	<6 hcp 6/6 minors
2	<6 hcp 5+♣	3 -	<6 hcp 7♣	4	NA
other	1♦ is only forcing respons	e to 1	I♣ opening		
▶ 1♥	6-13 hcp & 4+ 💙	2	<6 hcp 6 ♥	3 Y	splinter
1♠	6-13 hcp & 4+ 🛧	2	<6 hcp 6 ♠	3 ^	splinter
1NT	F1; 5-7/8 3+♦ or 9+ any	2NT	Strong raise cue now	3NT	NA
2	6-10 (11) hcp, 5+♣, NF	3 -	6-9 & 4+♦ or GF splinter	4 ♣	void splinter
2	8-10 hcp 3+♦	3◆	0-5 hcp 4+♦	4	preemptive raise
other	1 level responses are F1 l	out ar	e limited to about 12 or bac	l 13 h	пср
V 1	6-10(11) NF & <3♥	2	3♥ & 8-10hcp	3	10-12 hcp 4+ ♥ (Bergen
1NT	F1; 3 4 & 5-8 or 9+any	2	3♥ invitational	3	0-5 hcp & 4+♥
2♣	6-10(11) hcp 5+ NF	2NT	Strong raise cue now	3 ^	splinter
2	6-10(11) hcp 5+♦ NF	3 -	6-9 or 13-15 & 4+	3NT	-
other	1NT is a relay shows 5-7	& a fit	or 9+ any shape		
↑ 1NT	F1; 3+♠ 5-7/8 or 9+any	2	3♠ & 8-10hcp	3 V	3♠ invitational
2♣	6-10(11) hcp 5+ NF	2NT	Strong raise cue now	3 ♠	0-5 hcp & 4+♠
2	6-10(11) hcp 5+♦ NF	3 -	6-9(10) or 13-15 & 4	3NT	-
2	6-10(11) hcp 5+♥ NF	3	10-12 hcp 4+♠ (Bergen)	4 ♣	splinter
other	1NT is a relay shows 5-7	& a fit	or 9+ any shape		
NT 3♣	5+/5+mm NF	3♠	3♥/1♠ & 54 minors	4	trf to ♠
3◆	5+/5 minors GF	3NT	To Play	4	To play
3♥	3♠/1♥ & 54 minors	4 ♣	trf to ♥	4	To play
other	2NT = m trf; then 3♦ to pl	ay.			
♣ 2 ♦	any 7+hcp.	2NT	4-6 pts & both minors	3 💙	0-6 hcp 7+card suit
2	0-6 hcp 3+♥	3 -	0-3 pts & both minors	3 ♠	0-6 hcp 7+card suit
2	0-6 hcp 3+♠ <3♥	3	0-6 hcp 7+card suit	3NT	NA
	2NT or 3♣ = 9+ cards in r	ninor	s, 4-6/0-3pts resp; Pass of	2 🗫 =	= 0-2pts & 6+ ♣
other			Pass or Correct		Pass or Correct
	Pass or Correct	3	1 833 01 0011001		
2 ♥	Pass or Correct Pass or Correct	3 ♣ 3 ♦	bid better major	3NT	To play
2♥2♠		•			To play Pass or Correct
2 ♥ 2 ♦ 2NT	Pass or Correct Asking	3 ♦ 3 ♥	bid better major	4♣	Pass or Correct
2 ↓ 2 ↓ 2 ↑ 2NT other	Pass or Correct Asking 4♦ = bid better major; 4♥	3 ♦ 3 ♥ = pa:	bid better major Pass or Correct	4 ♣ n maj	Pass or Correct jors & 6+hcp)

2♥ 2♠				
		3 🔷		3NT To play
	T Singleton Ask		preemptive	4♣ splinter
_	F1		splinter	4♥ To play
othe	er 2NT asks for singleton &	k if ask	er rebids 3♥ it is only invita	ational; 4♠ to play
2 4 2N	T Singleton Ask	3♥	F1	4♣ splinter
3-	F1	3	preemptive	4 ♥ To play
3	F1	3NT	To Play	4♠ To play
othe	er 2NT asks for singleton 8	k if ask	er rebids 3♠ it is only invita	ational
2NT 3	Puppet stayman	34	Minor suit stayman	4♦ Minorwood
3	Transfer to 💙	3NT	5♠/4♥	4♥ To play
3	Transfer to 🖈	4	Minorwood	4♠ To play
othe	Note opener may have	1441 w	ith stiff A or K, can be 5332	2 as well
		9. C	ONVENTIONS	
Unusua	al NT:		Majors over mir	nors; Minors over Majors
4th Su	it Forcing One round		Relays used in most case	es Game force
NT Ch	eckback Priorities	: NA	relays used in most cases	or 2NT asking
Defend	ce to 3NT opening 4.	= MM b	oetter ♥; 4♦ = MM better ⋬	
Defend	e to Opening Twos X	= TO of	f known suit; 2NT 16-18 + s	stopper
Multi 2			ped; X = 10-15 HCP & 5+	
RCO st	yle 2-s X=16+, 2nd X=TO		•	, , = ,
Other 2	•			
Defen	re X = 1♥ overcall: 1♦ =	♠ ove	rcall: 1 - 1NT = CRASH: 1	♣ :P:1 ♦ :X = ♥ , 1 ♥ = ♠ then
to				by responder is game interest
LO		ariik. 7 (ii	ter partiter 3 oveream, 2141	by responder to game interest
etron	,	nors bu	ıt can be ♥ & a minor	
stron	AIN I = HSHAIIV DOID MI			
•				tural: Values if suit unknown
Over 1	NT Interference lebens	ohl	X is T/O if suit nat	tural; Values if suit unknown
Over 1	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over	ohl	X is T/O if suit nat	
Over 11 Lebens Take o	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over ut of 4 level pre-empts	ohl	X is T/O if suit nat oponents weak 2M opening 4♣/4♦ X	
Over 11 Lebens Take o	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over ut of 4 level pre-empts ▼ X & 4NT	ohl X of op	X is T/O if suit nat opponents weak 2M opening 4♣/4♦ X 4♠ 4NT	3
Over 11 Lebens Take o	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over out of 4 level pre-empts X & 4NT	ohl X of op	X is T/O if suit nat opponents weak 2M opening 4♣/4♦ X 4♠ 4NT DTHER NOTES	
Over 11 Lebens Take o	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over out of 4 level pre-empts X & 4NT Sohl always applies over in	O. C	X is T/O if suit nat opponents weak 2M opening 4♣/4♦ X 4♠ 4NT DTHER NOTES nce of 1NT opening & 1NT	overcall
Over 11 Lebens Take o	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over out of 4 level pre-empts X & 4NT sohl always applies over in t stayman over strong NT r	O. Conterference	X is T/O if suit nate openents weak 2M opening 4.4/4 X 4.4 4NT THER NOTES once of 1NT opening & 1NT opening & 1NT opening with the control of 1.4, 2.4 and 2.4 opening with the control of 1.4 opening with the control of 1.	overcall gs
Over 11 Lebens Take o 4 Lebens Pupper Over R	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over out of 4 level pre-empts X & 4NT Sohl always applies over in a stayman over strong NT r KCB with 2KC + Q trumps	O. Coterference bids fashow	X is T/O if suit nat opponents weak 2M opening 4♣/4♦ X 4♠ 4NT DTHER NOTES nce of 1NT opening & 1NT	overcall gs
Over 11 Lebens Take o 4 Lebens Pupper Over R	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over out of 4 level pre-empts X & 4NT sohl always applies over in t stayman over strong NT r	O. Coterference bids fashow	X is T/O if suit nate openents weak 2M opening 4.4/4 X 4.4 4NT THER NOTES once of 1NT opening & 1NT opening & 1NT opening with the control of 1.4, 2.4 and 2.4 opening with the control of 1.4 opening with the control of 1.	overcall gs
Cover 11 Lebens Take o 4 Lebens Pupper Over 8	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over out of 4 level pre-empts X & 4NT Sohl always applies over in a stayman over strong NT r KCB with 2KC + Q trumps	O. Content of the con	X is T/O if suit nate openents weak 2M opening 4.4/4 X 4.4 4NT THER NOTES once of 1NT opening & 1NT opening & 1NT opening with the control of 1.4, 2.4 and 2.4 opening with the control of 1.4 opening with the control of 1.	overcall gs
Cover 11 Lebens Take o 4 Lebens Pupper Over R Over 5 Splinte	NT Interference lebens sohl - other uses Over out of 4 level pre-empts X & 4NT sohl always applies over in t stayman over strong NT r KCB with 2KC + Q trumps NT K ask show specific K's	O. (terferel ebids f show s. ngs.	X is T/O if suit nate openents weak 2M opening 4 4/4 X 4NT THER NOTES are of 1NT opening & 1NT opening & 1NT opening with the control of 1 4 and 2 opening number K's as well, after C	overcall gs