BASIC RE	ESPONSES		AUSTRALIAN BR	IDGE FEDERAT	ION
Jump raises - minors limit ☑ forcing	Other: pre-emptive if non-passed			INCOR	PORATEI
Jump raises - majors limit \Box forcing	Other: pre-emptive		CTANDADD CY		
Jump shifts after minor opening splin	ter or limit raise	Naması David Andarası	STANDARD SY		
Jump shifts after major opening splin	ter or Bergen raise	Names: David Andersor		George Smolanko	
Responses to strong 2 suit opening not a	applicable	ABF Nos: 195197		99291	
Responses to 2NT opening Puppet Stay	yman / transfers to majors / minors Stayman	Basic System: Standard	,	Jan 2010	V-II 🗆
PLAY CON	NVENTIONS	Classification: Green	Blue U OPENIN		Yellow 🗀
'NT' Versus Notrump 'S' \	Versus Suit = Both	Describe strength, minimum length			
Sequence leads: Overlead	all All except AK x (x)	1♠ 3, 11+ 1♦	4 (3 if 4432),11+	1♥ 5, 11+	1 ≜
Underlead Other:		1 NT 15-17		ma	y contain 5 ca
Four or more with an honour 4th high	ghest attitude	2♣ Stayman: simple	extended	d Othe	er:
3rd/5th Other:		Transfers 2♦ => ♥	2♥ =>	> •	2♠ 1
From 4 small 2nd highest	ner: Small from 3 if partner's suit not supported	2 NT => ♣ or ♦	Other: 3♣/♦	= natural, invitationa	ıl
From 3 cards (no honour) top	middle bottom	2♣ Game Force or (22)23+	balanced		
Signal on partner's lead: high encourage	e low encourage	2♦ 6 card ♦ suit, weak 2, <	12 HCP		
Other: natural present count		2♥ 4+/4+ majors, < 12 HCP)		
Signal on declarer's lead natural present	count	2♠ 6 card ♠ suit, weak 2, <	12 HCP		
Discards McKenney high er	ncourage low encourage	2 NT 20-21 (22) balanced			
odd/even Other:	1st discard odd/even = encourage/McKenny	3 NT To play, no strict rules	s, consistent with long ru	nning suit.	
Count natural reverse	present count		RTS: CALLS THAT		
CONVE	NTIONS	MEAN	NING/S OR REQUIR	RE SPECIAL DEI	FENCE
4NT: Blackwood RK	CCB Other:	2♦ = weak 2 in diamonds		Aggressive overcall	s if non-pas
4♣ Gerber ✓ when? if jump	o over our NT	2♥ = 4+/4+ majors, <12 HCP		Artificial raises of 1-	level suit op
Other Conventio		Inverted minor raise by non-pas	ssed hand		
Cues (1st and 2nd)	Baron		COMPETITIV	E BIDDING	
Artificial enquiries for key cards	Trump probes	Negative doubles through	4 ♠ Res	sponsive doubles throu	ıgh
Support showing doubles	5NT grand slam try	Jump overcalls Weak	Unusual NT	Lowest suits	
Cue raises	Leaping Michaels	1NT overcall (immediate)	15-18	(re-opening)	15-18
Responsive doubles	Double of strong 1NT = 5+◆s	Immed cue of minor	majors 5+/5+		
ADDITION OF THE PROPERTY OF TH		Immed cue of major	other major + minor 5+	+/5+	
©ABF Marketing PO Box 397		Over opponent's 1NT (weak) 2♣ = ♥ + another; 2♦ = ★ + minor			
Fyshwick ACT 260		Over opponent's 1NT (strong)	as above; a	ınd X = 5+ ♦ 's	
Tel: 02 6239 2265 FAX: 02 6239 181		Over weak twos	Double = T/0	Э	
Copyright © BCC 6.3.20.1		Over opening threes	Double = T/0	0	



D ©

idilics.	David Allueis	JH		George	SHIDIAHKU					
BF Nos:	195197			199291						
asic System:	Standar	d		Jan 2	010					
Classification:	Green	В	lue 🗆	Red	ı 🗆	Yello	ow [
			OPEN	NG B	IDS					
escribe strengtl	h, minimum leng	th, or specific	meaning						Canape	
♣ 3, 11+	1.	4 (3 if 4	432),11+	1♥	5, 11+		•	1♠ 5	5, 11+	
NT 15-17	7					may co	ntain 5	card r	major	
2♣ Stayman:	simple	e 🗹	exter	nded [Other:				
Transfers	2♦ => ♥		2♥	=> 🏚			2♠	rang	e enquiry	
2 NT :	=> ♣ 0r ♦	0	ther: 34	⊌ ♦ = natı	ural, invitati	ional				
◆ Game Formula	orce or (22)23	8+ balanced								
♦ 6 card ♦	suit, weak 2,	< 12 HCP								
∀ 4+/4+ ma	ajors, < 12 HC	P.								
6 card ★	suit, weak 2,	< 12 HCP								
NT 20-21	(22) balanced									
NT To pla	ıy, no strict rule	es, consisten	t with long	running	suit.					
		ERTS: CA						TED		
	MEA	NING/S O	R REQI	JIRE SI	PECIAL I	DEFE	NCE			
♦ = weak 2 ir	n diamonds			Aggr	essive over	rcalls if	non-p	assed	partner.	
♥ = 4+/4+ ma	jors, <12 HCP			Artific	cial raises o	of 1-leve	el suit	openi	ngs.	
nverted minor	raise by non-pa	assed hand								
		COM	IPETIT	IVE B	IDDING	}				
legative doubles	s through	4♠		Responsi	ve doubles t	hrough			4♠	
ump overcalls	Weak		Unusual N	ΝT	Lowest si	uits				
NT overcall (imi	mediate)	15-	18	(re-	opening)		15-18			
mmed cue of mi	nor	majors 5+/	- D+							
mmed cue of ma	ajor	other major		5+/5+						
over opponent's	1NT (weak)		2♣ = ♥ +	another;	2♦ = ♠ + 1	minor;	2NT =	mino	rs	
over opponent's	1NT (strong)		as above							
Over weak twos			Double =	T/O						
over opening thr	ees		Double =	T/O						

		RESPONSES TO (PENI	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or spe	cific meanir	ng
1 ♣	1♦	4+ cards 5+ hcp	2NT	4 cards, balanced, 11-12 hcp
	1 ♥ /♠	4+ cards 5+ hcp	3♣	5+ card support, 5-8 hcp
	1NT	no major 6-10	3♦	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2♣	4+cards, 13+hcp	3♥	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2♦	5+ card support, 9-11 hcp	3♠	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2♥	splinter 9-12 hcp	3NT	4 card support, bal, 13-14 hcp
	2♠	splinter 9-12 hcp	4 bids	4♣ = key card enquiry
1♦	1 ♥ /♠	4+ cards 5+ hcp	3♣	5+ card support, 9-11 hcp
	1NT	no major 6-10	3♦	5+ card support, 5-8 hcp
	2♠	10+ natural	3♥	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2♦	4+ cards, 13+ hcp	3♠	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2♥	splinter 9-12 hcp	3NT	4 card support, bal, 13-14 hcp
	2♠	splinter 9-12 hcp	4♦	pre-emptive
	2NT	4 cards, balanced, 11-12 hcp	4 Other	4♦ = key card enquiry
1 ♥ /♠	1NT	6-10	3♣	4 card support, 6-9 hcp
	2♣	10+ natural	3♦	4 card support, 9-11 hcp
	2♦	10+ natural	3 ♥/ ♠	weak: 2♠/3♥ =3 card sup 11-12
	2♥/♠	5-10 with 3 card support	3NT	Bal 12-14 with 4+ card support
	2NT	15+ with 4+ card support	4♣/♦	splinter 11-13 hcp
2♣	2♦	artificial positive, say 8+ HCP	2 ♥ /♠	2♥ artificial negative, say < 8 HCP
	other	2♠ and up = nat, 5+ cards to Q or bett	er, say 4-7	'HCP. 2NT = ♥ suit
2•	2♥	enquiry, game interest	3♣/♦	natural, NF
	2♠	natural, NF	3 ♥ /♠	natural, GF
	2NT	5+ ♥ , F1	3NT	to play
2 ♥ /♠	2NT	enquiry, game interest	3NT	to play
	3♣/♦	Natural NF	4 ♣/ ♦	Natural GF
	3 ♥/ ♠	to play	4 ♥ /♠	to play
2NT	3♣	puppet Stayman	4♣	Gerber
	3♦	=> V	4♦	natural, 5+ cards, GF
	3♥	=> ♠	4♥	natural, sets suit, slammish
		1 0	4.	material and a self-colored
	3♠	minor suit Stayman	4♠	natural, sets suit, slammish

CONVENTIONS Additional responses to 1NT 3♣/3♦ Natural invitational 3♥/3♠ Natural GF 4♣ Gerber 4 Natural GF 4♥ to play 4♠ to play minors \Box other suits lower 2 unbid suits Unusual NT: other unlimited Cue Bids Asking Bids Other slam bidding One round 4th Suit Forcing Game force NT Checkback Priorities 2♠ GT, forces 2♦: 2♦ GF Defence to 3NT opening 4♠ for majors Defence to opening Two's: Multi 2♦ X = 15+ X = 15+ whenever there is no anchor suit, or if the bid is a RCO style 2-s transfer etc. even though suit known X = TO only over natural bids Other 2-s Defence to strong **♣** X = hearts & another, 1♦ = spades & minor, 1NT = minors Over NT interference Not used Lebensohl Other uses Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4**♣**/4**♦** X 4**♠** X 4**♥** X **OTHER NOTES** Support doubles & redoubles Following suit support (except 9 card M fit), new suits at the 3 level show features for NT. Raise with honour xx of partner's 1 Major response, unless 4-3-3-3

BASIC RESPONSES	A B AUSTRALIAN BRIDGE FEDERATION
Jump raises - minors limit ✓ forcing □ Other:	INCORPORATED ©
Jump raises - majors limit □ forcing □ Other: Bergen (weak)	STANDARD SYSTEM CARD
Jump shifts after minor opening M = natural, weak, other m = 13-15, no M, fit	
Jump shifts after major opening Bergen	Names: Zoltan Nagy David Middleton ABF Nos: 198390
Responses to strong 2 suit opening N/A	
Responses to 2NT opening Puppet Stayman, transfers, shape inquiry	Basic System: Standard Classification: Green Blue Red Yellow
PLAY CONVENTIONS	OPENING BIDS
'NT' Versus Notrump 'S' Versus Suit = Both	Describe strength, minimum length, or specific meaning Canape
Sequence leads: Overlead all All except AK x (x)	1♠ 2+, 11+ pts 1♦ 4+, 11+ pts 1♥ 5+, 11+ pts 1♠ 5+, 11+ pts
Underlead Other: underlead Q109	1 NT 15-17 balanced may contain 5 card major
Four or more with an honour 4th highest attitude	2♣ Stayman: simple ✓ extended □ Other:
3rd/5th Other:	Transfers 2♦ transfer to 2♥s 2♥ transfer to 2♠s 2♠ Shape inquiry
From 4 small 2nd highest	2 NT puppet to 3♣s Other: 3♣ - 3♠ = Natural, strong
From 3 cards (no honour) top middle bottom	2♠ 3 way bid (1) 5+/4+ ♥/♠, 6-10 (2) 23/24 bal (3) 9 tricks, any suit
Signal on partner's lead: high encourage low encourage	2
Other: count leads in partner's suit against NT	5 card suit, 8-11, no shortage
Signal on declarer's lead Reverse count	2♠ 5 card suit, 8-11, no shortage
Discards McKenney high encourage low encourage	2 NT 20-22 balanced. May contain any 5 card suit
odd/even Other:	3 NT 1st/2nd seat = good 4M pre-empt. 3rd/4th seat = to play
Count natural reverse	PRE-ALERTS: CALLS THAT MAY HAVE UNEXPECTED
CONVENTIONS	MEANING/S OR REQUIRE SPECIAL DEFENCE
4NT: Blackwood RKCB Other:	2♣/♦/♥/♠, 2 suited overcalls over strong 1/2 ♣s
4♣ Gerber ☑ when? Over NT openings and rebids	Forcing NT over our 1♥/♠ openings, weak jump overcalto 2M over our 1m openings
Other Conventions	X of pre-empts in passout seat is mandatory with a shor a shortage and can be very weak
Jacoby, Crowhurst, Cue bids (1st and 2nd), Modified Beffed Bergen, Michael's cues	COMPETITIVE BIDDING
Support doubles, Splinters, DOPI, inquiry over splinter rlinters	Negative doubles through 4♥ Responsive doubles through 7♦
	Jump overcalls weak Unusual NT lowest 2 suits
	1NT overcall (immediate) 15-18 (re-opening) 10-14, maybe no stopper
	Immed cue of minor 5+/5+ ♥/♠, unlimited
©APE Marketing	Immed cue of major 5+/5+ M/m, unlimited
©ABF Marketing PO Box 397	Over opponent's 1NT (weak) Aspro, promises 5M
Fyshwick ACT 2609	Over opponent's 1NT (strong) Aspro, promises 5M
Tel: 02 6239 2265 FAX: 02 6239 1816	Over weak twos X = T/O, NT and suits = natural, Michael's
Copyright © BCC 6.3.20.1	Over opening threes $X = T/O$, NT and suit = natural, Cue = 2 suited



ALICTDALIAN DDIDGE EEDEDATION

		STANI	DARD	SYST	EM C	ARD				
lames:	Zoltan Nagy			David	Middleto	n				
ABF Nos:	198390									
Basic System:	Standar	d								
Classification:	Green	В	lue \square	Re	ed 🗹	Ye	ellow [
		(OPEN	ING E	BIDS					
Describe strengt	th, minimum leng	th, or specific	meaning						Canape	
± 2+, 11+ p		4+, 11+	pts	1♥	5+, 11	•			+, 11+ pts	/
NT 15-1	7 balanced	/				,	contain 5	5 card m	najor	M
2 ♣ Stayman:		e 🖾	exte	nded		Other	:			
Transfers	2♦ transfer		2♥		er to 2 ≜ s		2♠	Shap	e inquiry	
	puppet to 3♣s				Natural, s	·				
	id (1) 5+/4+ ∀ /•			-	•	t				
	id (1) 6 card we		25+ bal (3	3) GF ar	y suit					
5 card s	uit, 8-11, no sh	ortage								
5 card si	uit, 8-11, no sh	ortage								
	? balanced. May									
3 NT 1st/2r	nd seat = good	·								
		ERTS: CA								
	MEA	NING/S O	RREQ	UIKE S	PECIAL	L DEFI	ENCE			
	ited overcalls o	•								
Forcing NT ove	er our 1♥/♠ ope	enings, weak	jump ove	ercalto 2	M over ou	ır 1m op	enings			
of pre-empts	in passout sea	at is mandato	ry with a	shor a s	hortage a	nd can b	oe very	weak		
		CON	IPETIT	ΓIVE Ε	BIDDIN	lG				
legative doubles	s through	4 ♥		Respons	sive double	es throug	h		7	
ump overcalls	weak		Unusual I	NT	lowest	2 suits				
NT overcall (im	mediate)	15-1	8	(re	e-opening)		10-14,	, maybe	e no stopp	er
mmed cue of mi	inor	5+/5+ ♥/♠,	unlimited							
mmed cue of ma	ajor	5+/5+ M/m,	unlimited	t						
Over opponent's	1NT (weak)		Aspro, pr	romises	5M					
Over opponent's	1NT (strong)		Aspro, pr	romises	5M					
Over weak twos			X = T/O,	NT and	suits = na	itural, M	ichael's	;		
Over opening thr	rees		X = T/O,	NT and	suit = nat	ural, Cu	e = 2 sı	uited		

		RESPONSES T			
		Describe strength, minimum length of	or specific meanir	ng	
1♣	1♦	Natural	2NT	Fit, 10/11 balanced, no M	
	1 ♥ /♠	Natural	3♣	Limit	
	1NT	6-10, no M	3♦	Fit, 13-15 bal, no M	
	2♣	Limit, 5+ card suit	3♥	GF splinter	
	2♦	Fit, 16+, no M	3♠	GF splinter	
	2♥	Natural, weak	3NT	13-15 bal, no M	
	2♠	Natural, weak	4 bids	4♥/♠ to play, 4m = pre-empt	
1♦	1 ♥ /♠	Natural	3♣	Fit, 13-15, no M	
	1NT	6-10, no M	3♦	Limit	
	2♣	Natural, 10+	3♥	GF splinter	
	2♦	Limit	3♠	GF splinter	
	2♥	Natural, weak	3NT	Fit, 13-15 bal, no M	
	2♠	Natural, weak	4♦	Pre-emptive	
	2NT	Fit, 16+, no M	4 Other	4♣ = splinter, 4♥/♠ to play	
1 ♥ /♠	1NT	F, below GF values	3♣	Bergen (modified)	
	2♣	Natural, 10+	3♦	Bergen (modified)	
	2♦	Natural, 10+	3 ♥/ ♠	Bergen	
	2♥/♠	Bergen (modified)	3NT	Fit, 13-15 bal, prefer to play here	
	2NT	Fit, 16+	4♣/♦	Splinter, 11-14	
2♣	2♦	Pivot	2 ♥ /♠	= preference	
	other	2NT = strong inquiry, others natu	ral, NF		
2♦	2♥	P/C	3♣/♦	Natural, NF	
	2♠	P/C, invite in ♥s	3♥/♠	P/C	
	2NT	Strong inquiry	3NT	To play	
2 ♥ /♠	2NT	Inquiry	3NT	To play	
	3♣/♦	= natural, NF	4♣/♦	natural, NF	
	3 ♥ /♠	= to play, not invitational	4 ♥ /♠	To play	
2NT	3♣	Puppet Stayman	4♣	Gerber	
	3♦	Transfer	4♦	Transfer	
	3♥	Transfer	4♥	Transfer	
	3♠	Shape inquiry	4♠	To play	
	3NT	To play	other	4NT = quantitative	

CONVENTIONS Additional responses to 1NT 3♣/3♦ Natural, strong Natural, strong 3₹/3♠ 4♣ Gerber 4 Transfer Transfer 4♥ 4♠ To play other suits Jnusual NT: minors lower 2 unbid suits other Cue Bids Asking Bids Other slam bidding 4th Suit Forcing One round Game force Priorities Length of support NT Checkback X = penalty, 4 = Ms, 4 = one M, 4M = M + mDefence to 3NT opening Defence to opening Two's: Multi 2♦ X = 15+ any, suit = natural, limited, NT = natural RCO style 2-s As above X = T/O, suit and NT = naturalOther 2-s 2 suited overcalls, weak jumps Defence to strong & Over NT interference Lebensohl Other uses Take out of 4 level pre-empts X = T/O4**M**T = T/O 4♥ X = T/O **OTHER NOTES** 1) Over pre-empts X in the passout seat is mandatory with a shortage and 6+ pts 2) Our overcalls are aggressive at the 1 level, sound at 2 level 3) Our bidding style is aggressive 4) Pshyces are rare 5) We play Bergen style raises over our overcalls

	BASIC RESPONSE	5
Jump raises - minors	limit forcing Oth	ner: 9-10, w support
Jump raises - majors	limit 🗹 forcing 🗆 Oth	ner:
Jump shifts after minor opening	8+, splinter	
Jump shifts after major opening	8+, splinter	
Responses to strong 2 suit openir	ng	
Responses to 2NT opening	minor to play, 3 of a major	forcing
	PLAY CONVENTION	IS
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' Versus Suit	= Both
Sequence leads:	Overlead all	All except AK x (x)
Underlead	Other: 3rd. from broken su	ıit. e.g. AJ10, lead 10
Four or more with an honour	4th highest	attitude
3rd/5th	Other:	
From 4 small 2nd	I highest Other:	,
From 3 cards (no honour)	top middle	bottom
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourage	low encourage
	verse attitude on opening lead & 1st. di	iscard, otherwise rev. count
Signal on declarer's lead		,
Discards McKenney		low encourage
odd/even		
Count natura	ral reverse	
	CONVENTIONS	
4NT: Blackwood	d □ RKCB ☑	Other:
4♣ Gerber □	when?	
	Other Conventions	
Lebensohl Sta	ayman Baron	
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	PO Box 397	
الشعلة	Fyshwick ACT 2609 Tel: 02 6239 2265	
55	FAX: 02 6239 1816	
	Copyright © BCC 6.3.20.1	



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		STAN	DARD	SYSTE	M CA	RD			
Names:	Ken Hocking			Peter Po	рр				
ABF Nos:	197173			200522					
Basic System:	Precisio	n			Brov	vn Sticker			
Classification:	Green		Blue 🗹	Red		Yellov	v \square		
			OPEN	ING BI	DS				
Describe streng	gth, minimum leng	th, or specific	meaning					Canape	:
1 ♣ 16+, an	y shape 1	11-15,	4+	1♥	11-15,	5+ (or44	1 ♠	11-15, 5+	
1 NT 12-	15, balanced					may con	tain 5 car	d major	
2♣ Stayman:	simple	e 🗹	exte	nded \Box]	Other:			
Transfers	2 shows	Y S	2♥	shows 4	S		2 ♠ Ba	aron	
2 NT	Transfer, w opt	cions C	Other:						
2 ♠ 11-15,	5+								
2♦ 6-10, b	oth majors (44 c	r better)							
2♥ 6-10, ♥	s(5+) and a min	or (4+)							
2 ♠ 6-10, ♠	s(5+) and a min	or (4+)							
2 NT 5-10	, both minors 5/	5 +							
3 NT Pre-	emptive major, s	stronger than	n 4 ♥ /♠						
	PRE-ALI	ERTS: CA	LLS TH	AT MAY	' HAVE	UNEX	PECTE	D	
	MEA	NING/S C	R REQI	JIRE SP	ECIAL	DEFEN	ICE		
2♦♥♠&№	NTs are all two s	uited but all	have an a	nch(anch	or suit.				
3 level pre-	empts may only	have a 6 ca	ırd suit						
All point rang	ges are guides o	nly & may b	e varied a	t eitl					
		COI	ИРЕТІТ	IVE B	DDIN	G			
Negative doubl	es through	4		Responsiv				4♥	
Jump overcalls		- 1 ▼	Unusual I	•		or majors		7.	
1NT overcall (in		15-			opening)	-	2-15		
Immed cue of r	•	5/5, other i			ppormig)	12	_ 10		
Immed cue of r		5/5, other i		-					
		5/5, Office 1							
			Modified Capelletti modified Capelletti						
Over weak two			X for take	•					
Over opening t	111662		X for take	eoul					

		Describe strength, minimum length or	specific meanir	ng
1♣	1♦	0-7, any shape	2NT	14-16, balanced
	1 ♥ /♠	8+, 5+	3♣	8+, 4414
	1NT	8-13 or 16+ balanced	3♦	8+, 4144
	2♣	8+, 5+	3♥	5-7, 7+
	2♦	8+, 5+	3♠	5-7, 7+
	2♥	8+, 1444	3NT	
	2♠	8+, 4441	4 bids	
*	1♥/♠	6+, 4+	3♣	8+, splinter
	1NT	8-10, no major	3♦	10-11, limit raise
	2♣	10+, natural, 4+	3♥	8+, splinter
	2♦	5-9, w support	3♠	8+, splinter
	2♥	8+, splinter	3NT	13-15 balanced
	2♠	8+ splinter	4♦	pre-emptive
	2NT	11+, w support	4 Other	
♥ /♠	1NT	<12 hcp, forcing	3♠	8+, splinter
	2♣	10+, 4+	3♦	8+, splinter
	2♦	10+, 4+	3 ♥/ ♠	per-emptive
	2 ♥/ ♠	5-9, 3+	3NT	13-14, balanced raise
	2NT	11+, w support	4♣/♦	G/F splinter
•	2•	invitational or better enquiry	2♥/♠	invitational, 5+
	other	2NT invitational		
2•	2♥	to play	3♣/♦	natural, to play
	2♠	to play	3♥/♠	to play
	2NT	invitational +, enquiry	3NT	to play
2♥/♠	2NT	any strength, enquiry	3NT	to play
	3♣/♦	pass or correct	4♣/♦	pass or correct
	3 ♥ /♠	pass / forcing	4♥/♠	
2NT	3♣	to play	4♣	pre-emptive
	3♦	to play	4♦	pre-emptive
	3♥	natural, forcing	4♥	to play
	3♠	natural, forcing	4♠	to play
	3NT	to play	other	

		CONVE	IOITM:	NS						
Additional respon	nses to 1NT									
3♣/3♦	natural, 6	ural, 6 card, game try								
3♥/3♠	natural, 6	ral, 6 card, slam try								
4♣	natural, se	ts suit, slam try								
4♦	natural, se	ts suit, slam try								
4♥	to play									
4♠	to play									
Unusual NT:	m	nors oth	ner suits		lower 2	2 unbid suits				
other r	majors or min	ors								
Other slam biddir	ng	Cue Bids		Asking Bids						
4th Suit Forcing		One round				Game force				
NT Checkback		Priorities								
Defence to 3NT o	pening	Χ								
Defence to openi	ng Two's:	Multi 2◆								
		all doubles are takeou	t of know	n suit, or 16+ in n	one know	vn.				
RCO style	e 2-s									
Other 2-s										
Defence to strong	g♣	X = ♥s & a minor, 1♦ = ♠s & a minor								
		NTs(all levels) = majo	rs or mind	ors						
Lebensohl		Over NT interference								
Other use	es									
Take out of 4 leve	el pre-empts	44	≥ /4 ♦ >	(
	4♥	X = values 4	★ X = V	alues						
		OTHER	NOT	- S						
		OTTIET	NOT	-0						
5NT is a trump as										
Over oppo. 1NT		•								
	•	, 2♥/♠ are 5/4 in ♥/♠		•						
2NT	= minors.	3 ♣/♦ = 5/6 & a 4 car	d major							