

Describe strength，minimum length or specific meaning

| 16 | 1＊ | 5＋，4＋ | 2NT | 11－12 bal，no major |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19／4 | $5+, 4+\Upsilon / 4$ | 36 | 5－7，5＋ |
|  | 1NT | 6－10，no major | 3 | Splinter，5＋e |
|  | 20 | 12＋，5＋\＆，inverted | 34 | Splinter，5＋e |
|  | 2 | 8－11，5＋e（off in comp） | 34 | Splinter，5＋e |
|  | 24 | 3－7，6》（includes interference） | 3NT | 13－15，bal，no major，no 5\％ |
|  | 2. | 3－7，64（includes interference） | 4 bids | 4\％＝preempt，4＞／V／\＄＝voidwood |
| 1 | 1 $1 / 1$ | $5+, 4+9 / 4$ | 3 | 8－11，4＋ |
|  | 1NT | 6－10，no major | 3 | 3－7，4＋ |
|  | 2 | 10＋，4＋ 4 ，GF unless rebid 3 | $3{ }^{4}$ | splinter，4＋ |
|  | 2＊ | 12＋，4＋ | 31 | splinter，4＋ |
|  | 2 | 3－7，6》（includes interference） | 3 NT | 13－15，bal，no major，no 4＊ |
|  | 2. | 3－7，6（includes interference） | 4 | preemptive |
|  | 2NT | 11－12，bal，no major | 4 Other | voidwood |
| 1 $1 / 1$ | 1NT | 6－10 bal，semi－forcing | 3 | 6－8， 4 card support，Bergen |
|  | 26 | 10＋，4＋e，GF unless rebid 3 ¢ | 3） | 9－11， 4 card support，Bergen |
|  | 2 | 10＋，4＋${ }^{+}$，GF unless rebid $3 \downarrow$ | 3\％／4 | 19－3v＝ 3 card limit raise |
|  | 29／4 | 1\％－24＝ 3 card limit raise | 3 NT | 12－15，bal， 2 card support |
|  | 2NT | GF，4＋support，Jacoby | 40／ | splinter， 4 card support |
| 26 | 2 | artif．pos | 2v／4 | negative |
|  |  | $2 N T=$ semi pos with $5+\downarrow$ ，else $=$ semi pos |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | natural，forcing | 3／4 | natural forcing／preemptive raise |
|  | 24 | natural，forcing | 3\％／4． | splinter |
|  | 2NT | feature ask | 3NT | to play |
|  | 2NT | feature ask | 3NT | to play |
|  | 3＊／ | natural，forcing | 4＊／＊ | splinter |
|  | 3\％／4 | preemptive raise | 4V／s | to play／voidwood |
| 2NT | 3 | puppet Stayman | 45 | 6＋2，slam interest |
|  | 3 | transfer to ${ }^{*}$ | 4＊ | $6+$ ，slam interest |
|  | 34 | transfer to $\mathbf{x}^{\text {c }}$ | 4 |  |
|  | 34 | $4+\& 4+$ ，GF or better | 4 |  |
|  | 3NT | to play | other |  |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $1 \mathbf{N T}$

3／3 GF，short other minor，33（16）

3Ү／31 GF，short other major，（31）（54）
4．Gerber
4＊transfer to 4
4ヶ transfer to 4s
4
Unusual NT：minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\quad \square \quad$ lower 2 unbid suits $\quad \square$



## OTHER NOTES



RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 14 | 1 | Nat | 2NT | Nat 10-12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | Nat | 3 | Weak raise |
|  | 1 NT | Nat 5-9 | 3 | Splinter |
|  | 26 | Raise 12+ | 39 | Splinter |
|  | 2 | Limit C raise | 31 | Splinter |
|  | 29 | Weak | 3NT | TP |
|  | 24 | Weak | 4 bids |  |
| 1* | 19/4 | Nat | 3 | Limit D raise |
|  | 1 NT | Nat 5-9 | 3 | Weak raise |
|  | 24 | Nat 10+ | 34 | Splinter |
|  | 2 | Raise 12+ | 34 | Splinter |
|  | 2 | Weak 6cs (2-7) | 3NT | TP |
|  | 21 | Weak 6cs (2-7) | 4 |  |
|  | 2NT | Nat 10-12 | 4 Other |  |
| 19/4 | 1NT | Nat 5-9 | 3 | Bergen 6-9 4cs |
|  | 26 | Nat 10+ | 3 | Bergen 10-12 4cs |
|  | 2 | Nat 10+ | 3\%/4 | Weak raise |
|  | 29/4 | 1H-2S $=$ limit raise | 3NT | Balanced game raise 14-15 |
|  | 2NT | GF raise $>3 \mathrm{~L}$ cue, 4L splinter | 40/4 | Splinter |
| 26 | 2* | Negative 0-6 | 2\%/4 | Positive 5+ suit |
|  | other |  |  |  |
| 2* | 24 | Nat, F | 3/4 | Nat, F |
|  | 24 | Nat, F | 3\%/4 |  |
|  | 2NT | Enquiry > WW/NS/SW/SS | 3NT | TP |
| 2\%/4 | 2NT | Enquiry | 3NT | TP |
|  | 3/4 | Nat, F | 4*/4 | Splinter |
|  | 3\%/4 | Raise / Splinter | 4V/4 | TP |
| 2NT | 36 | 5 c stayman | 4 | Nat, slam interest |
|  | 3 | Trf to Hs | 4* | Nat, slam interest |
|  | 34 | Trf to Ss | 4 | TP |
|  | 34 | 54xx | 4 | TP |
|  | 3 NT | TP | other |  |

## Additional responses to $1 \mathbf{N T}$

| $3 / 3$ | Strong single suiter |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3 3/34 | Strong single suiter |
| 4 | $55+$ minors, no slam interest |
| 4 | $55+$ majors, no slam interest |
| 44 | TP |
| 4 | TP |

Unusual NT: minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\quad \square \quad$ lower 2 unbid suits $\quad \square$


| RCO style 2-s | Nat, pass then $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Other 2-s | TWERB over strong 2C opening |
| Defence to strong ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | WOCR^2 $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{H}$ or not $\mathrm{H}, 1 \mathrm{~L}=\mathrm{S}$ or not $\mathrm{S}, 1 \mathrm{HS} / \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{OCR}$ |
|  | $2 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{ss}$ minor, $2 \mathrm{D}=$ ss major $2 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S} / \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{OCR} 3 \mathrm{C}+=$ TVERB |
| Lebensohl | Over NT interference $\quad$ Q |
| Other uses Over | weak twos |
| Take out of 4 level pre-empts | 4*/4 $\times$ |
| 4 | $X \quad 4$ |

## OTHER NOTES

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Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 16 | 1 | natural, 4+ | 2NT | 12-14, BAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19 | natural, 4+ | 3 | natural,4+, GF |
|  | $1{ }^{1}$ | natural, 4+ | 3 | splinter raise |
|  | 24 | natural, 4+, NF, 6-11 | $3{ }^{3}$ | splinter raise |
|  | 2 | Natural, fit showing, INV | 31 | splinter raise |
|  | 29 | Natural, fit showing, INV | 3NT | 15-16, BAL |
|  | 21 | Natural, fit showing, INV | 4 bids | natural, NF |
| 1* | 19/4 | natural, 4+ | 3 | Natural, fit showing, INV |
|  | 1 NT | natural, NF, 6-11 | 3 | natural,4+, GF |
|  | 20 | Natural, F | 34 | splinter raise |
|  | 2 | natural, 4+, NF, 6-11 | 34 | splinter raise |
|  | 24 | Natural, fit showing, INV | 3NT | 15-16, BAL |
|  | 2. | Natural, fit showing, INV | 4 | Weak |
|  | 2 NT | 12-14, BAL | 4 Other | 40=splinter, others NAT NF |
| 19/4 | 1 NT | 6-12, NF | 3 | Natural, INV |
|  | 26 | ART. GF. Relay | 3 | Natural, IMV |
|  | 2 | 1v-2 $\uparrow=9-12$ raise, $14-2 \star=5+\downarrow$ | 3V/4 | Jump raise is weak |
|  | 2\%/4 | raise $=6-9,14-2 v=9-12$ raise | 3NT | Bal 12-14, raise |
|  | 2NT | 4card raise, 7-11 | 40/ | Splinter raise |
| 21 | 2 | Negative or waiting | 2\%/4 | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=5+\boldsymbol{*}$ \| $2 \boldsymbol{4}=$ Bal,2Ctrls |
|  | other | 2NT = Bal,3Ctrls [] 3 |  |  |
| 2 | 24 | Pass or correct | 3/4 | Natural, forcing |
|  | 21 | Pass or correct | 3\%/4 | Pass or correct |
|  | 2NT | ART enquiry | 3NT | NNF |
| 2\%/4 | 2NT | ART enquiry | 3NT | NNF |
|  | 3/4 | Natural, forcing | 4*/4 | splinter raise |
|  | 3\%/4 | Raise is natural INV | 4V/s | NNF |
| 2NT | 36 | Puppet Stayman | 45 | long $\uparrow$, slamtry |
|  | 3 | Transfer to ${ }^{*}$ | 4* | long 4 , slamtry |
|  | 34 | Transfer to | 4 | long es, slamtry |
|  | 3. | Both minors | 4. | long $\downarrow$, slamtry |
|  | 3 NT | NNF | other |  |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to 1 NT

| 3/3 | GF, short ${ }_{\text {c }} /$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3\%/34 | GF, short V /s |
| 45 | transfer to $\downarrow$, short ${ }^{\text {a }}$, slamtry |
| 4* | transfer to $\boldsymbol{\pm}$, short $\boldsymbol{\downarrow}$, slam try |
| 4 | NNF |
| 4. | NNF |

Unusual NT: minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\quad \square \quad$ lower 2 unbid suits $\quad \square$


## OTHER NOTES

Defense to 1 NT :
$2 s=(\downarrow+s)$ or $(s+\downarrow)$ or $(6 t /)$
$2 \checkmark=(6 \vee / s)$ or $(5 \mathrm{M}+5 \mathrm{~m})$
$2 \uparrow / s=5 M+4 m$
$2 \mathrm{NT}=5 \%+5$ weakish.


[^0]:    Some anti-lead directing doubles

