	BASIC RE	SPONSE	S		
Jump raises - minors	limit forcing	☐ Ot	her: PRE	-	
Jump raises - majors	limit forcing	Ot	her: PR	E	
Jump shifts after minor opening	1♣ ->	2 ♦ INV; 2M V	VK. 1♦ ->	2♥ 55M; 2♠ WK; 3♠	♦
Jump shifts after major opening	1♠ ->	3m NAT NF I	NV; other	= various raises / SP	Ls
Responses to strong 2 suit opening	g TRFs/	ART over 2♣	. 2♥ wait	, 2♠ very neg over 2	•
Responses to 2NT opening	3 ♣ = mod. P	UP Stayman;	3♦/3♥ = 7	TRFs; 3♠ = both m	
	PLAY CON	VENTIO	NS		
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' Ve	ersus Suit		= Both	
Sequence leads:	Overlead a	ıll		All except AK x (x)	NT
Underlead	S Other: (Ovl.	in p's suit) v	s NT: T = i	int seq; A&Q ask for I	UB
Four or more with an honour	4th high	hest	attitud	de NT	
3rd/5th s	Other: (vs S at	t t1: 3rd from	E, low fron	n O. Later tricks: ATT)
From 4 small 2nd h	highest Othe	er: 3rd vs S,	ATT vs N	T	
From 3 cards (no honour)	top NT	middle	NT	bottom S	
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourage		lo	w encourage	
Other: HI =	like obv. shift, or simpl	e LO ENC if I	Bath Coup	possible	
Signal on declarer's lead	Count (Reverse S	Smith Peters	initially vs	NT)	
Discards McKenney	high end	courage [low encourage [
odd/even	Other:	then S/P or C	count as ap	ppropriate	
C ount natura	l reverse	Origin	al		
	CONVE	NTIONS			
4NT: Blackwood	□ RKC	СВ ⊠	Other:	1430 Kickback (R)	D0P1
4 ♣ Gerber □	when? HFO				
	Other Convention	S			
Very aggressive O/Cs over 1m	@ NV v VUL,	0314 EKCB			
incl (1m)-1NT T/O bid; 1NT NA	T at other vuls	Good/Bad 2	NT		
@ NV v VUL: (1m) - DBL show	<i>I</i> S 15+	Support and	d Maximal	DBLs	
Multi Defence to Multi 2♦		FSJs & Cue	Raises in	COMP	
Lower minor trump ask RESP t	to 3x	2[M-2] Drur	y; P-1 ♥ -2 ∢	& P-1 ♠ -2♥ = NAT \	ΝK
ABC	©ABF Marketing PO Box 397 Fyshwick ACT 260 Tel: 02 6239 2265 FAX: 02 6239 1816				



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		STAN	DARD S	SYSTEM CA	IRD		
lames:	Mark Abrah	am		Griff Ware			
BF Nos:	459161			476791			
asic System:	Short	♣/ Natural Op	enings with	Transfer-style Re	esponses	1	
Classification:	Gree	en 🗆 E	Blue \square	Red 🖂	Yellow	v 🗌	
			OPENII	NG BIDS			
escribe strength	h, minimum le	ngth, or specific	meaning				Canape
4 2+ ♣ , (10)	11+	1 ♦ 4+ ♦ unb	al, (10)11+	1 ♥ 5+ ♥ un	bal, (9)11+	+ 1♠ 5+	♠ , (9)11+
NT (14)1	5-17, (semi-	-			may cont	tain 5 card ma	ajor 🖂
2♣ Stayman:	sim	nple 🗵	extend	ded \square	Other:	Non-std. co	ntinuations
Transfers	2 ♦ to ♥ ((shows 4+♥)	2♥	to ♠ (shows 5+ ♠))	2 ♠ R.P. 0	r to 🕭
2 NT t	to 🔸	C	Other: 3m	= see interior; 3M	1 = 4 in oth	ner M; 4m =	to M
		may contain 51	VI)				
Artificial	Game Force	;					
♦ 6+ ♥ , 8-1	0(11)	(6+ ♥ , 9-12 in 4	lth)				
♦ 6+ ♠ , (5)	6-9(10) if NV	/, 8-10(11) if V	UL (6-	+ ♠ , 8-11 in 4th)			
		L (may contain					
NT Burge	ss: 6+♥ and	5+ ♠ , about 9-	·13				
				AT MAY HAVE IRE SPECIAL			
♣ = NAT OR a	any weak NT	「(not 5♠) -> T	RFs	1♥ -> 1♠ = 0-4	♦ F1; 1N	T = 5+ ♠ F1	
→ -> 1M = 4+ i	in other M; 1	NT = ♣; 2♣ =	•	Other RESP to	1M (see	Other Notes	inside)
arious TRF R	ESP in COM	MP incl. X and X	XX	@ NV vs V: (1)	m) - 1NT =	= 6-14 T/O w	ı/ 4+om
		COI	MPETITI	VE BIDDIN	G		
legative doubles	s through	4♠ ((mostly) F	Responsive doubles	through		4 ♠
ump overcalls	WK (varie	es @ NVvV)	Unusual N	T LUBS, V	NK/STR (v	aries @ NV	vV)
NT overcall (imr	mediate)	15-18, but TO	O/1m@NVv	V (re-opening)	11	-14 (/1m) 12	2-16 (/1M)
mmed cue of mi	nor	@ NVvV: 5	5+om & 4+o	M, 6+ HCP; @oth	ner: 5+5+M	/ls, WK/STR	
mmed cue of ma	ajor	5+oM & 5+	- ♣ , WK/STF	?			
over opponent's	1NT (weak)		X = STR/P	PEN; 2♣ = ♥+othe	r; 2 ♦ = ♠ +	-other	
over opponent's	1NT (strong)		X = STR/P	PEN; 2♣ = ♥+othe	r; 2 ♦ = ♠ +	-other	
Over weak twos			T/O X w/ L	EB; Leaping Mich	naels (forc	ing)	
over opening thr	ees		T/O X; No	n-leaping Michael	s (forcing)		

RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS						
		Describe strength, minimum length or spe	ecific meanir	ng		
1 ♣	1♦	4+♥	2NT	INV 6+♣, no M		
	1 ♥ /♠	1 y =4+ ♠ ; 1 ♠ = no M or GF 5+ ♣	3♣	PRE (5)6+ ♣		
	1NT	NAT INV, occasionally with 4M	3♦	PRE 7+♦		
	2♣	GF 5+ ♦	3♥	GF 13(54)		
	2♦	INV 6+♦, NF	3♠	GF 31(54)		
	2♥	3-7 HCP 6+♥	3NT	Minimum GF, BAL no M		
	2♠	3-7 HCP 6+ ♠	4 bids	4♦ = RKCB for ♠; 4M = to play		
1 ♦	1 ♥ /♠	1♥=4+♠; 1♠=4+♥	3♠	5+♦ ~7-9 HCP		
	1NT	Shows ♣, F1	3♦	4+♦ PRE		
	2♣	INV+ 4+ ♦	3♥	SPL		
	2♦	WK 3+ ♦	3♠	SPL		
	2♥	WK 5+♥ and 5+♠	3NT	Minimum GF, BAL no M		
	2♠	3-7 HCP 6+ ♠	4◆	PRE		
	2NT	BAL INV no M	4 Other	4♣=SPL; 4M = to play		
1 ♥ /♠	1NT	See Other Notes at bottom right	3♠	1♥-3♣ = mxd raise or ♠ miniSPL		
	2♣	See Other Notes at bottom right	3♦	1 ♠ -3m = INV 6+m NF		
	2♦	See Other Notes at bottom right	3♥/♠	PRE; 3[M-1] = Min GF BAL 4+M		
	2♥/♠	3-4 card raise, WK	3NT	3[M+1] = Misc min GF SPL		
	2NT	Misc mini or monster SPL	4♣/♦	~12-14 HCP singleton SPL		
2♣	2♦	TRF to ♥ (only promises 4+♥)	2♥/♠	2♥ = TRF to ♠; 2♠ = PUP 2NT		
	other	2NT/3♣=TRF ♣/♦; 3R=4M; 3♠=PUP 3	3NT; 4m=T	RF M		
2•	2♥	At least about a king	3♣/♦	TRF to ♦/♥, good suit		
	2♠	Less than about a king	3♥/♠	TRF to ♠/♠, good suit		
	2NT	TRF to ♣, good suit	3NT	Unspecified solid suit		
2 ♥ /♠	2NT	Forcing INV+ inquiry	3NT	To play		
	3♣/♦	NAT F	4♣/♦	SPL		
	3 ♥/ ♠	PRE	4♥/♠	To play		
2NT	3♣	Asking for 4- or 5-card majors	4♣	S/T setting •		
	3♦	TRF to ♥	4◆	S/T setting ♠		
	3♥	TRF to ♠	4♥	To play		
	3♠	Both m	4♠	To play		
	3NT	To play	other	4NT = QUANT		

CONVENTIONS

dditional responses to 1NT									
3♣/3♦	3♣ = 0-1 in a M, (2)3 in oM; 3♦ = (43) in M GF								
3♥/3♠	3M = 4oM	3M = 4oM GF, no interest in a 5-3 M fit							
4♣	TRF to 4	•							
4♦	TRF to 4♠								
4♥	To play								
4♠	To play								
Jnusual NT:	mi	inors	other suits		lower 2 unbid suits				
other Exc	cept when	NV vs VUL: (1♣/1)-2NT shows	a strong 2-suiter	anchored in ♥/♠				
Ov	er 1 ♥ /1 ♠ 2	2NT shows 5+♣ and	d 5+♦ WK or	STR at all vulnera	abilities				
Other slam bidding		Cue Bids	\boxtimes	Asking Bids					
th Suit Forcing		One round	Varies: PU	IP or GF	Game force	e 🖂			
IT Checkback		Priorities	After 1♣	1R-1NT: 2 ♣ PUP	2 ♦ ; 2 other = TRF				
Defence to 3NT ope	ning	If minor su	ıited, 4 ♣ /4♦ s	how both M with	♥/♠ emphasis				
Defence to opening	Two's:	Multi 2♦ X=19+ or 2M overcall; 2♥=15-18 bal; 2♠/2NT=							
		good ♣/♦ O/C; 3 4	√ 3 ♦ = COMP	O/C; 3 ♥ / ♠ =(15)1	6-18 6+♥/♠				
RCO style 2	-S	X=STR then next X T/O unless PEN pass has been made,							
		w/ LEB where app	oropriate						
Other 2-s		X = T/O over any	X = T/O over any 2 anchored in the suit bid, w/ LEB						
		After a Myxo-type 2, we often play X = T/O of the single-suit option							
Defence to strong 4	•	X = ♥ + ♠; 1♦ = ◀	• + •; 1M = N	AT; 1NT = ♠ + m					
		2♣ = ♣ + ♥; 2♦ =	+ ♥; 2NT =	big 2-suiter; othe	er = PRE				
ebensohl Over NT interference After X of WK 2 type auctions					J.				
Other uses		LEB After 1NT/1/2		Bad 2NT applies i	in many auctions.				
ake out of 4 level p	re-empts		4♣/4♦	X					
	4♥	X	4 ♠ X						
		OTH	FR NOT	ES					

1♥ -> 1♠ = 4-12 HCP 0-4♠, or any 4144; 1NT = 5+♠, F1; 1♠/NT = NAT by PH 1♥ - 2♠ = INV ♥ raise, or GF 5+♠, or GF BAL. 1♠ - 1NT = semi-forcing, up to 12 HCP 1 - 2 = 1 INV 5+♥, or GF BAL; 1 - 2 = 1 INV or min GF 1 = 1 raise, or GF 5+♠; 1 = 1 in GF 5+♠; 1After a 1-red TRF RESP to 1♣, accepting the TRF = 3-card raise or an INV 4-card raise with complex ART continuations. Many ART rebids after opening 1x. After 1♣ - (X) system is on. After other low-level O/C or X of our 1x openings, we often have TRF continuations incl X/XX.

	BASIC RE	SPONSES		
Jump raises - minors	limit forcing	Other:	Not Applicable	
Jump raises - majors	limit forcing	Other:	0-6 hcp; 4 cards	
Jump shifts after minor opening	1D ->	> 2H,2S,3C,3D = 6	cards,5-9 hcp	Nomeon Unadayan Al'
Jump shifts after major opening	Fit Sh	howing, Inviting Ga	ıme	Names: Hashmat Ali ABF Nos: 226122
Responses to strong 2 suit opening	Not A	Applicable		220122
Responses to 2NT opening	Overcall or I	Rebid> Puppet S	Stayman, Transfers	Basic System: SYMMETRIC Classification: Green
	PLAY CON	IVENTIONS		Classification: Green
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' V	/ersus Suit	= Both	— Describe strength, minimum length, o
Sequence leads:	Overlead	all	All except AK x (x)	1 ♣ 15+ hcp; 0 1 ♦
Underlead	S Other: Journ	nalist in Notrump		1 NT 11-14 hcp
Four or more with an honour	4th hig	jhest	attitude NT	2♣ Stayman: simple
3rd/5th S	Other:			Transfers 2♦ 2H
From 4 small 2nd hi	ghest NT Othe	er: 1st. highest in	n NT / 3rd. highest in suit	2 NT 3C
From 3 cards (no honour)	top NT	middle	bottom s	2♣ 10-14 hcp; 6+ Clubs
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourage	e NT	low encourage	2◆ 10-14 hcp; 6+ Diamonds
Other: Natur	ral Count in suit (& W	enceslas)		2♥ 05-09 hcp; 5/5 in Majors OI
Signal on declarer's lead	Natural Count			2♠ 05-09 hcp; 5/5 in Blacks OF
Discards McKenney	high er	ncourage	low encourage	2 NT 05-09 hcp; 5/5 in Pointed
odd/even	Other:	Only on first disca	ard (Odd=enc., even= Mck)	3 NT Any solid 7 card suit; No
Count natural	reverse			PRE-ALER
	CONVE	NTIONS		MEANIN
4NT: Blackwood	RK	св ⊠ о	ther: (3041)	Penalty Doubles of Overcalls,
4 ♣ Gerber □	when? Never	used		if we open 1H OR higher bid
	Other Convention	ns		
Lebensohl (In various situation)		Long suit trial bi	d	
Fit Showing Jump to invite Gam-	е	Pottage (Cappe	lletti)	Negative doubles through
Cue raises		Cooper Echoes		Jump overcalls Weak; 5-9
Puppet Stayman		* Frequent false	count VS Notrump	1NT overcall (immediate)
Swine rescue after 1NT is Doub	led			Immed cue of minor 5+
	©ADE Markatina			Immed cue of major 5+
WRA	©ABF Marketing PO Box 397			Over opponent's 1NT (weak)
TUP!	Fyshwick ACT 260			Over opponent's 1NT (strong)
	Tel: 02 6239 2265 FAX: 02 6239 1810			Over weak twos
	Copyright © BCC 6.3.20.1	=		Over opening threes



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	ᆈ		INCORPC	KAIED ®		
	STANDA	RD SYSTE	M CARD			
ames: Hashmat Ali		Richard H	Hills			
BF Nos: 226122		152511				
asic System: SYMM	IETRIC RELAY					
assification: Green	n 🗆 Blue	\boxtimes Red	Yell	ow \square		
	OF	PENING BIL	DS .			
escribe strength, minimum ler	ngth, or specific mea	ning			Canape \square	
15+ hcp; 0	1♦ 10-14 hcp;	0 1 🔻	10-14 hcp; 5	1 ★ 1(0-14 hcp; 5	
NT 11-14 hcp			may co	ontain 5 card m	najor	
2♣ Stayman: sim	ple 🖂	extended \Box	Other:			
Transfers 2♦ 2H		2 Y 2S		2 ♠ Rang	je Probe	
2 NT 3C	Other:	3C> 3D				
10-14 hcp; 6+ Clubs						
10-14 hcp; 6+ Diamo	nds					
05-09 hcp; 5/5 in Maj	ors OR 5/5 in Mind	ors (RANK)				
05-09 hcp; 5/5 in Blac	cks OR 5/5 in Red	s (COLOUR)				
NT 05-09 hcp; 5/5 in P	ointed OR 5/5 in F	Rounded (ODD)				
NT Any solid 7 card su	it; No outside A O	RK				
	LERTS: CALLS ANING/S OR F					
enalty Doubles of Overcall	S					
we open 1H OR higher bid						
The open the entingnes and						
	COMP	ETITIVE DI	DDING			
		ETITIVE BI				
egative doubles through	1C/1D		e doubles through		N/A	
	, - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		5+/5+ minors Or			
NT overcall (immediate)	15-18 h	•	pening)	11-14 hcp		
nmed cue of minor	5+/5+ Majors; 5	•				
nmed cue of major		njor + an unspeci		ср		
ver opponent's 1NT (weak)		TTAGE (CAPPE	•			
ver opponent's 1NT (strong)		POTTAGE (CAPPELLETTI)				
ver weak twos	Dou	Double = 15+hcp + Lebensohl; 2NT = 17-20 hcp bal.				
ver opening threes	Tak	Takeout Double				

		RESPONSES TO	OPENIN	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or sp	oecific meanir	ng
1♣	1♦	Negative	2NT	Minors & Game Force
	1 ♥ /♠	Natural & Game Force	3♣	Minors & Game Force
	1NT	Natural & Game Force	3♦	Minors & Game Force
	2♣	Natural & Game Force	3♥	Minors & Game Force
	2♦	Natural & Game Force	3♠	Minors & Game Force
	2♥	Minors & Game Force	3NT	Minors & Game Force
	2♠	Minors & Game Force	4 bids	Minors & Game Force
1•	1♥/♠	1H = Nat or GF; 1S = Nat & NF	3♠	Natural & Preemptive
	1NT	Natural & NF	3♦	Natural & Preemptive
	2♠	Natural & NF	3♥	Natural & preemptive
	2♦	Natural & NF	3♠	Natural & Preemptive
	2♥	Weak 2 in Hearts	3NT	Sign off (To Play)
	2♠	Weak 2 in Spades	4♦	Natural & Preemptive
	2NT	Natural & Invitational	4 Other	4H /4S = Sign off (To Play)
1 ♥ /♠	1NT	Artificial & Game Force	3♣	Fit showing; Inviting Game
	2♣	Natural & NF	3♦	Fit showing; Inviting Game
	2♦	Natural & NF	3♥/♠	
	2♥/♠		3NT	Sign off (To Play)
	2NT	7-10 hcp; 4 card Support	4♣/♦	Fit showing
2♣	2•	Artificial & Game Force	2 ♥ /♠	Natural & Invitational
	other	2NT = Natural & Invitational		
2•	2♥	Artificial & Game Force	3♣/♦	3C = Natural & Invitational
	2♠	Natural & Invitational	3♥/♠	Fit showing & Inviting Game
	2NT	Natural & Invitational	3NT	Sign off (To play)
2 ♥ /♠	2NT	Enquiry	3NT	Sign off (To play)
	3♣/♦	Correctable	4♣/♦	Correctable
	3 ♥ /♠	Correctable	4♥/♠	Correctable
2NT	3♣	Enquiry	4♣	Correctable
	3♦	Correctable	4◆	Correctable
	3♥	Correctable	4♥	Correctable
	3♠	Correctable	4♠	Correctable
	3NT	Sign off (To play)	other	Correctable

CONVENTIONS

Additional respon	ses to 1NT						
3♣/3♦	3C> 3D;	3D = Minors & Ga	me Force				
3♥/3♠	Natural; G	ame forcing; Slam	invitationa	l			
4♣	Transfer to	4H (Preemptive)					
4♦	Transfer to	4S (Preemptive)					
4♥	Sign off (T	o play)					
4♠	Sign off (T	o play)					
Unusual NT:	mi	inors 🖂	other suit	s 🖂	low	er 2 unbid suits	
other o	ver a minor	= Other minor + on	e of the M	ajors			
0	ver a Major	= both minors					
Other slam biddin	g	Cue Bids	\boxtimes	Askin	g Bids 🔲		
4th Suit Forcing		One round	Not App	olicable		Game force	
NT Checkback		Priorities	Not Ap	plicable			
Defence to 3NT op	pening	Natural bio	ł				
Defence to opening	ng Two's:	Multi 2♦ [Double=15	+ hcp; (Leber	nsohl respons	e)	
		2NT= 17-20 balan	nced; Any	other suit = 10	0-14 hcp; Nati	ural	
RCO style	2-s	Same as above					
Other 2-s		Same as above					
Defence to strong	•	Double = 15+ hcp	-	n one level;			
		Two bids = Natura		_			
Lebensohl		Over NT interfere	_				
Other uses		Double over oppo					
Take out of 4 level			4♣/4♦	Double			
	4♥	Double	4 ♠ 4	NT (May also	be any two si	uited)	
		ОТН	ER NO	TES			
1D - 1H Response	o – 2 way bid	۱c،					
ID - III Kespolise	-	ither (i) Artificial Ga	ama Earce				
		**		rce with Hear	t cuit		
		or (ii) Less triair	Jame I C	roc with rical	t Juit		

	BASIC RESPONSES	
Jump raises - minors	limit 🖾 forcing 🗆 Other:	230
Jump raises - majors	limit 🖾 forcing 🗆 Other:	
Jump shifts after minor opening	2♦:10-,4+♠; 2♥,♠:0-7,6 suit; 3♠:10-,4+♦	Names:
Jump shifts after major opening	3 ♠ :8-11, 4 support; 3 ♦ :6-7, 4 support	ABF Nos:
Responses to strong 2 suit ope	ning N/A	
Responses to 2NT opening	5 card puppet stayman	Basic System: Classification:
	PLAY CONVENTIONS	Ciassilication:
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' Versus Suit = Both	Describe strength
Sequence leads:	Overlead all S All except AK x (x)	1♣ 11, 3♣
Underlea	d Other: NT: A or Q for attitude/unblock, K for count	1 NT 15-17
Four or more with an honour	4th highest attitude	2♣ Stayman:
3rd/5th	Other:	Transfers
From 4 small 2r	nd highest Other:	2 NT
From 3 cards (no hono		2 ♣ 23-24 bal
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourage low encourage	2♦ 6-10, 6 m
Other:	J J	2 ♥ 8-11, 5 ♥
Signal on declarer's lead	Rev. count	2♠ 8-11, 5 ♠
Discards McKenr		2 NT 20-22 I
odd/ev		3 NT Strong
Count nat	tural reverse	o wong
	CONVENTIONS	
4NT: Blackwo		1 ♦ , ♥ , ♠ ,2 ♦ resp
4♣ Gerber	when?	3♣ response to
4 Gerbei	Other Conventions	3♣,♦ response t
Displant (2 stans)		
Blackout (2 steps)	RKCB [1/4,0/3,2,2+Q]	Negative develop
Good/Bad 2NT	Cue firsts	Negative doubles
		Jump overcalls
		1NT overcall (imm
		Immed cue of mir
	©ABF Marketing	Immed cue of ma
	PO Box 397	Over opponent's
	Fyshwick ACT 2609 Tel: 02 6239 2265	Over opponent's
	FAX: 02 6239 1816	Over weak twos
	Copyright © BCC 6.3.20.1	Over opening three



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			STAI	NDARI	O SYS	STEN	/I CA	RD			
Name	S:	Richard Bri				id Hoffi					
ABF N	los:	6718	0		157	627					
Basic	System:	STAN	NDARD								
Classi	fication:	Gree	en 🖂	Blue \square		Red [Yellow			
				OPE	NING	BID	S				
Descri	ibe strengt	h, minimum le	ength, or specit	ic meaning	l					Canap	е 🗆
1♣	11, 3♣		11, 3	\		1 1	1, 5♥		1 ♠	11, 5♠	
1 NT	15-1	7						may cont	ain 5 car	d major	
2♣ 9	Stayman:	sir	nple \square	ех	tended			Other:	Puppet		
Tra	nsfers	2♦ 5+♥		2	5+♠			:	2♠ 5+	•	
	2 NT			Other:	3 bid: 5	+suit, s	slammi	sh [RKCB	respons	es]	
2♣		alanced; or (Game Force								
2♦	6-10, 6 ו	•									
2♥	8-11, 5										
2♠	8-11, 5										
2 NT		balanced									
3 NT	Stron	g 4 major									
			LERTS: C EANING/S							D	
1♦,♥,	♠ ,2 ♦ res	ponse to 1♣			2	≜ respo	ose to	1♥			
3 ♣ re	sponse to	1♦			3	3♥ respose to 1♠					
3♣,♦	response	to 1 ♥ , ♠			(2	2♦ Euro	opean)	Χ			
			CO	MPET	ITIVE	BID	DIN	G			
Negat	ive double	s through	4	,	Respo	onsive o	doubles	through		4♥	
Jump	overcalls	Wea	ık	Unusua	al NT	Lo	owest s	suits			
1NT o	vercall (im	mediate)	1!	5-18		(re-ope	ening)	11-	-14		
Immed	d cue of m	inor	Spades -	- other							
Immed	d cue of m	ajor	Major + r	minor							
Over	opponent's	1NT (weak)		2 ♣ :Sin	gle suit;	2 ♦ :Ma	ajors; :	2 ♥ , ♠ :5 sui	t and 4+	-minor	
Over	opponent's	1NT (strong)		ditto [X	:Clubs]	lubs]					
Over v	Over weak twos Lebensohl				sohl; Lea	hl; Leaping michaels					
Over	Over opening threes Leaping michaels										

		Describe strength, minimum length o	r specific meanin	g	Additional
1♣	1•	(5)6- , 4+♥	2NT	5+♣, slam try	3♣
	1 ♥ /♠	(5)6-, 4+♠/♦	3♠	Preemptive	3♥
	1NT	6-10, no major	3♦	13-15, splinter	4♣
	2♣	5-9, 5+ ♣ , no major	3♥	13-15, splinter	4◆
	2♦	10- , (4)5+♣, no major	3♠	13-15, splinter	4♥
	2♥	0-7, 6+♥	3NT	13-15, no major	4♠
	2♠	0-7, 6+♠	4 bids		Unusual N
1•	1♥/♠	5- , 4	3♠	10- , 4+♦	oth
	1NT	6-10, bal, no major	3♦	Preemptive	
	2♣	Natural, forcing	3♥	13-15, splinter	Other slam
	2♦	5-9,5+♦, no major	3♠	13-15, splinter	4th Suit Fo
	2♥	0-7, 6+♥	3NT	13-15, no major	NT Checkb
	2♠	0-7, 6+♠	4◆	Preemptive	Defence to
	2NT	5+♦, slam try	4 Other		Defence to
1 ♥ /♠	1NT	(5)6-10, bal	3♠	8-11, 4+support	DC
	2♣	10- , 4+♣	3♦	6-7, 4+support	RC
	2♦	10- , 4+♦	3 ♥/ ♠	2-5, 4+supp	Oth
	2 ♥ /♠	6-9, 3 support	3NT	13-15, balanced, support	Oll
	2NT	GF, 4+support	4♣/♦	11-14, splinter	Defence to
2♣	2♦	0-3, or 10-	2♥/♠	4-6/7-9, no biddable suit	Defence to
	other	2NT,3♣,♦,♥: 7-9, transfer, 2/3 hor	nours; 3 ± :5 ♦ 4	₽ ; 3NT:5 ♠ 4 ♥	Lebensohl
2•	2♥	Correctable	3♣/♦	Natural, forcing	Oth
	2♠	Correctable	3♥/♠	Correctable	Take out of
	2NT	Ask	3NT	To play	
2 ♥ /♠	2NT	Ask	3NT	To play	
	3♣/♦	Natural, forcing	4♣/♦		
	3 ♥/ ♠	Preemptive	4♥/♠		After 1X-1
2NT	3♣	5 card puppet stayman	4♣	6+ ♣ , RKCB	
	3♦	Transfer	4♦	6+♦, RKCB	
	3♥	Transfer	4♥	To play	
	3♠	Minors, slam interest	4♠	To play	
	3NT	To play	other		

		CONVENTIONS	
Additional respons	ses to 1NT		
3♠/3♦	5+suit [RK	B responses]	
3♥/3♠	5+suit [RK	B responses]	
4♣	Transfer to	4♥	
4♦	Transfer to	4♠	
4♥			
4♠			
Unusual NT:	mi	ors Other suits	lower 2 unbid suits
other			
Other slam bidding)	Cue Bids 🖂 As	sking Bids
4th Suit Forcing		One round	Game force
NT Checkback		Priorities	
Defence to 3NT ope	ening	4 ♠ : Majors, better ♥; 4♦: Major	rs, better ♠
Defence to opening	g Two's:	Multi 2♦ X:Major overcall; 2♥,	.♠:TO with suit; 2NT:15-18
RCO style 2	2-s		
Other 2-s			
Defence to strong	•	⟨:♥+♠ ; 1NT:♦+♠; 2♦:weak 6 major;	2♥/♠:Intermediate
Lebensohl		Over NT interference	
Other uses			
Take out of 4 level	pre-empts	4♣/4♦	
	4♥	4♠	
		OTHER NOTES	
After 1V 1V 17 24	.Dunn of Ille		
AILEI TX-TY-TZ: Z	•:Puppet [In	tational if continuing]; 2 : Art GF	