4. BASIC RESPONSES

Jump raises - minorsPreempt 3-6 HCP, 5-Jump raises - MajorsPreempt 0-5 HCP, 4-Jump shifts after minor opening2♥/♠ nat, wJump shifts after Major opening3♣/3♦ BergResponses to strong 2 suit open.2♦=waiting;

Responses to 2NT opening

npi	t 3-6 HCP, 5+ cards
np	t 0-5 HCP, 4+ cards
	2♥/♠ nat, weak; 1♣-2♦ limit raise (7-9); 1♦-3♣ limit raise (7-9)
	3 ♣ /3♦ Bergen; 1♥-2 ♠ & 1 ♠ -3♥ are nat, goodish 6+card, (7-9)
I.	2♦=waiting; 2♥/2♠/3♣/3♦=6+ card self suffic'nt suit(1 loser max)
	3 ♣ Puppet Stayman; 3 ♦ /3♥=♥/♠; 3♠=44+m; 4 ♣ /♦=Minorwood

Artificial bids after our 3NT overcall.

If our artif overcall is X'd: P=nat; XX=bid step then pass. 2NT response over our X= scrambling in some cases. If they save over game, X=doubleton, pass=not doubleton After our M bid, in comp 2NT= 4card raise, 10+ HCP

	5. PLAY CO	NVENTIONS	Show priorities
	Versus Suit (or bo	oth) Versus	NoTrump (if different)
Leads Sequences:	A/Q-Attitude, K-Coun	t, see note A/Q-at	titude,K-count or unblock
Four or more with an honour	4th highest		
From 4 small	2nd highest		
From 3 cards (no honour)	middle		
In partner's suit	as above but 3rd if sui	t unraised	
Discards	Count, McKenney, se	e note	
Count	Reverse present cou	nt	
Signal on partner's lead:	reverse attitude, then	count	
Signal on declarer's lead:	Count		
Notes Frequent McKe	enny suit preference w	nen count known or	giving ruff.
Overlead QJ/J10/109	but choose card with	AK/KQ depending or	n signal desired.
On first discard only	use O/E, odds=encour	aging / evens=McKe	nney
	6. SLAM CO	NVENTIONS	
4NT: Blackwood X F	KCB 3041 4+	Gerber when? n	ever
Slam Notes	Kickback; With agreed	major 3M+1=non-se	erious slam try; DOPI
Cue Bids X 1st/2nd	d equal		
Asking Bids X Contro	I Asks; Exclusion RKE	W; Minorwood (con	ditional & unconditional)
	7. OTHER CO	DNVENTION	S
Step Blackout (1-ove	r-1 then reverse).	DOPI	
Cue Raises. Artifici	al Raises.	Leaping Michaels	& non-leaping Michaels.
Support X & XX.		Last Train game 8	k slam tries.
artificial shortage sho	wing bids.	Forcing pass in so	ome comp situations.

Unnecessary jumps are splinters.

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AUSTRALIAN BRIDGE FEDERATION INC.



STANDARD SYSTEM CARD

ABF Nos. 158291 George Kozakos
& Names: 199291 George Smolanko
Basic System: Standard; 2/1=GF unless responder rebids their suit
Brown Sticker Classification: Green X Blue Red Yellow
1. OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length, or specific meaning Canape
1♣ 11-20 HCP, 3+ 1♥ 11-20 HCP, 5+
1♦ 11-20, (3)4+, usually open 1♦ with 44m 1♠ 11-20 HCP, 5+
1NT 15-17 HCP may contain 5 card Major
1NT Responses 24 Extended Stayman (invite +), asking for min/max and 5card suit
2♦ Transf ♥, super accept all 4+support 2♠ Transf ♣, then 2NT=good fitting hand
2♥ Transf ♠, super accept all 4+support 2NT Transf ♦, then 3♣=good fitting hand
other system on after X, except 2♣=Simple Stayman, and XX=bid 2♣ then pass.
2. GF or 23+ BAL
2 Weak two in Major, 6-10 HCP
2♥ 5-Hearts and 4+minor, 6-10 HCP
2. 5-Spades and 4+minor, 6-10 HCP
2NT 20-22 HCP, BAL 3NT 1st/2nd: 9-13, 6♥ & 5♠. 3rd/4th: TP
other 4suit = nat preempt. 4NT = both minors, preemptive (can be very weak)
2. PRE-ALERTS
2♦/2♥/2♠ openings above do not apply in ALL point ranges are a guide only.
4th seat (now nat. 6+ suit, 10-13HCP). Inverted minors(unless PH or in comp).
1M - 2♣=3way bid, incl limit raise of M.
3. COMPETITIVE BIDS / OVERCALLS
Negative doubles through 4 Jump overcalls Weak
Responsive doubles through 4 Unusual NT lower 2 unbid suits
1NT overcall - immediate 15-18 BAL Immediate cue of minor Both Majors 5+/5+
1NT overcall - re-opening 15-18 BAL Immediate cue of Major Other Major & minor (5+/5+) T(O) V: Learning Michaela Control of Major T(O) V: Learning Michaela
Over weak twos T/O X; Leaping Michaels Over opening threes T/O X; non-leaping Michaels
Over opponent's 1NT $2 = 5(4)/4 + $ Majors; $2 = 6 + M$; $2M = 5 + M & 4 + m$
2NT= ♣ (can be strong 5+/5+); 3♣=♦ (can be strong 5+/5+); 3♦=11-14, nat X weak 1NT(their min is <14)= PEN; X strong 1NT(14+)= 4M & 5+m

	8. RESPO	NS	ES TO OPENIN	١G	BIDS
	Describe stre	ngth,	minimum length, or specified	c mea	aning
1♣ 1♦	5+ HCP, 4+ ♦	2�	7-9 HCP, 5+♣, no 4M	3�	13-14 HCP, splinter
1♥	5+ HCP, 4+♥	2♥	3-6 HCP, 6+♥, weak	3 🧡	13-14 HCP, splinter
1♠	5+ HCP, 4+ ♠	2♠	3-6 HCP, 6+♠, weak	3♠	13-14 HCP, splinter
1NT	6-11 HCP, nat	2NT	11-12HCP, bal, 🔶 only	3NT	13-15 HCP, bal, ♦ only
2♣	10+ HCP, 4+♣, no M	34	3-6 HCP, 5+🜩	4	preempt
other	Passed hand: 24=5-8	3, 2	=9-11		
1♦ 1♥	5+ HCP, 4+♥	2♥	3-6 HCP, 6+♥, weak	3 💙	13-14 HCP, splinter
1♠	5+ HCP, 4+ •	2♠	3-6 HCP, 6+ , weak	3♠	13-14 HCP, splinter
1NT	6-11 HCP, nat	2NT	11-12 HCP,bal, & only	3NT	13-15 HCP,bal,only 🛧
2♣	10+ HCP, 4+ ♣	3♣	7-9 HCP, 4+♦, no M	4	13-14 HCP, splinter
2�	10+ HCP, 4+♦, no M	3🔶	3-6 HCP, 5+♦, no M	4�	preempt
other	Passed hand: 2+=5-8,	3 🛧	=9-11		
1♥ 1♠	5+ HCP, 4+ \$	2♥	5-10 HCP, 3♥	3�	10-12 HCP, 4+♥
1NT	6-11 HCP, nat	2♠	nat, 6+ card, (7)8-10	3 💙	0-5 HCP, 4+♥
2♣	10+3way(PH: 9-11,3♥)	2NT	12+HCP, GF, 4+♥	3♠	10 -14 HCP, splinter
2�	10+ nat(PH: 9-11,♥Hx)	34	6-9 HCP, 4+♥	3NT	13-15 HCP, bal, 3♥
other	4 ♣ /4 ♦ = 10-14 HCP sp	linter	; 4 ♠ = RKBW		
1 🛧 1NT	6-11 HCP, nat	2	5-10 HCP, 3 ♠	3 💙	nat, 6+card, (7)8-10
2♣	10+3way(PH:9-11, 34)	2NT	12+ HCP, GF, 4+🛧	3♠	0-5 HCP, 4+
2�	10+ nat(PH:9-11,♠Hx)	34	6-9 HCP, 4+ ♠	3NT	13-15 HCP, bal, 3
2 🧡	10+ HCP, 5+♥	3�	10-12 HCP, 4+ ♠	4	10-14 HCP, splinter
other	4 ♦ /4♥= 10-14 HCP, sp	olinte	r; 4NT=RKBW		
1NT 3 ♣	bid 3♦,slamtry any suit	3♠	3♠ 54+ minors, GF	4�	texas transfer to 4
3♦	5+/5+ ms, GF	3NT	TP	4 💙	nat, TP
3 💙	3♥ 54+ minors, GF	4	texas transfer to 4♥	4	nat, TP
other	4NT= quantitative. After	er Te	xas play RKBW and Exc	clusio	on RKBW
24 2	negative or waiting	2NT	not used	3 💙	
2 🧡	nat, 1 loser max suit	34	nat, 1 loser max suit	3♠	
2♠	nat, 1 loser max suit	3�	nat, 1 loser max suit	3NT	
other	2 ♣ -2 ♦ -2 ♥ =forces 2 ♠ ,	then:	2NT=bal 25+; anything	else	includes long ♥s.
2 2 2	P/C	34	nat, 1-round force	3♠	P/C
2♠	P/C	3	nat, 1-round force	3NT	(& 4♠) to play
2NT	strong enquiry	3♥	P/C	4	asks for transfer
other	4♦=asks for Major; 4♥	= P/	C;4 ≜ =to play		
L					

Notes After $2 \diamond - 2NT$ Enquiry; $3 \bigstar / 3 \diamond = min$ hearts/spades; $3 \checkmark / 3 \bigstar = max$ hearts/spades. After1M-2M-step=game try any shortage (0or1),then step asks for shortage L/M/H. Rebid 1M after 1m - 1X - with 44+, can be bal.

	Nat, NF	3�		3NT	to play
	strong enquiry	3 🧡		4	
••	P/C	3♠			to play
other 4♠=Kickback. After 2NT enquiry, 3m =min; 3♥/3♠ = max (♣/♦)					
-	strong enquiry	3 🧡	-	4 ♣	P/C
••	P/C	3♠	preemptive	4♥	
	o play		to play	4♠	to play
other /	After 2NT enquiry, 3m	=min	; 3♥/3♠ = max (♣/♦). 4	NT a	sks for m if unknown.
	Puppet Stayman	3♠		4�	
	Fransfer to 💙	3NT	TP	4 💙	
• •	Transfer to 🛧	4 🗣	nat, Unc Minorwood	4♠	Nat., mild slam try
other 4	4NT=quantitative				
	9	. C	ONVENTIONS		
Unusual N	T: Lower 2 unbid suit	ts			
4th Suit Fo	orcing One round				Game force
NT Check	back X Priorities:	2 -	force2 then next is inv	; 2♦=	art, GF; 2NT=force 3
Defence to	3NT opening CTP	X; ov	er gambling,4 & for majo	ors.	
Defence to	Opening Twos CT	Р X; ⁻	T/O X of nat 2's; Leaping	g Mic	haels
	CTP X; Leaping N			-	
	-s CTP X; Leaping N				
Other 2-s Over nat 2's: T/O X; Leaping Michaels; Michaels 4 over nat 2					
			=5+ ♠ & 4+m; 2NT=5+♥		
to		,			ini, junipo nour
		min			
	2. Y-Maiore 2NT		ore		
strong	2♣: X=Majors; 2NT:	=111110	ors		
strong				4br::: (
strong ♣ Over 1NT I	nterference X=CTP	(if ar	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat	thru (3♦; GF from 3♥ up
strong	Interference X=CTP	(if ar	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED		
strong Over 1NT I Lebensoh Take out o	nterference X=CTP I - other uses NEVE of 4 level pre-empts	(if ar	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED 4♣/4♦ X=T/O ; 4N	T=Na	at
strong * Over 1NT I Lebensoh Take out o	Interference X=CTP I - other uses NEVE of 4 level pre-empts X=T/O ; 4NT= Nat	(if ar ER US	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED 4♣/4♦ X=T/O ; 4N 4♣ X=values; 4	T=Na	at
strong Pover 1NT I Lebensoh Take out o 4 V	nterference X=CTP I - other uses NEVE of 4 level pre-empts X=T/O ; 4NT= Nat	(if ari ER US 0. C	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED 4♣/4♦ X=T/O ; 4N 4♠ X=values; 4	T=Na INT=	at T/O
strong Over 1NT I Lebensoh Take out o 4♥ > CTP X (1	Interference X=CTP I - other uses NEVE of 4 level pre-empts X=T/O ; 4NT= Nat 10 st=cards/2nd=Takeout	(if ari ER US D. C t/3rd=	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED 4♣/4♦ X=T/O ; 4N 4♠ X=values; 4 OTHER NOTES Penalty) when they ope	T=Na INT= n/ove	at T/O
strong Over 1NT I Lebensoh Take out o 4♥ > CTP X (1	Interference X=CTP I - other uses NEVE of 4 level pre-empts X=T/O ; 4NT= Nat 10 st=cards/2nd=Takeout	(if ari ER US D. C t/3rd=	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED 4♣/4♦ X=T/O ; 4N 4♠ X=values; 4	T=Na INT= n/ove	at T/O
strong Over 1NT I Lebensoh Take out o 4♥ > CTP X (1 (1m) - 3m	Interference X=CTP I - other uses NEVE of 4 level pre-empts (=T/O ; 4NT= Nat 10 st=cards/2nd=Takeout n=natural intermediate	(if ari ER US D. C t/3rd= jump	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED 4♣/4♦ X=T/O ; 4N 4♠ X=values; 4 OTHER NOTES Penalty) when they ope	T=Na INT= n/ove P).	at T/O ercall weak & artificial
strong Over 1NT I Lebensoh Take out o 4♥ × CTP X (1 (1m) - 3m Inverted	Interference X=CTP I - other uses NEVE of 4 level pre-empts (=T/O ; 4NT= Nat 10 st=cards/2nd=Takeout n=natural intermediate	(if ari ER US D. C t/3rd= jump	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED 4♣/4♦ X=T/O ; 4N 4♣ X=values; 4 •Penalty) when they ope (good 6c suit, 11-15HC sed hand or opps overc	T=Na INT= n/ove P).	at T/O ercall weak & artificial
strong Over 1NT I Lebensoh Take out o 4♥ > CTP X (1 (1m) - 3m Inverted After 1m	Interference X=CTP I - other uses NEVE of 4 level pre-empts (=T/O ; 4NT= Nat (=T/O ; 4NT= Nat (=T	(if art ER US D. C t/3rd= jump if pase	t) or T/O (if nat); NF nat SED 4♣/4♦ X=T/O ; 4N 4♣ X=values; 4 •Penalty) when they ope (good 6c suit, 11-15HC sed hand or opps overc	T=Na INT= n/ove P). all - li	at T/O ercall weak & artificial mit raises apply.

After our overcall, non-jump NS is NF except at 3 level (but must raise with 3+ support)