		BA	SIC RES	PONS	SES	
Jump raises - minc	ors	limit 🖂	forcing		Other:	
Jump raises - majo	ors	limit 🗌	forcing		Other:	4/5pts, 5/4cd support for H/S
Jump shifts after m	ninor opening		weak, 4-	7, 6+sui	t (as is 1	<b>!♥</b> :2♠ )
Jump shifts after m	najor opening		Raise - 5	5/4 cds f	or 💙 / 🛓	
Responses to stroi	ng 2 suit opening	l	Next suit	t negativ	е	
Responses to 2NT	opening	3	♣/3♦ non-force	cing; 3♥	/3♠ forc	ing
		PLA	Y CONV	ENTI	ONS	
'NT' Vers	sus Notrump		'S' Vers	us Suit		= Both
Sequence leads:			Overlead all			All except AK x (x)
	Underlead	Oth	ner: Journali	st - over	lead exc	cept from interior sequence
Four or more with a	an honour		4th highes	st 🔽	$\bigtriangleup$	attitude
3	3rd/5th	Other	:			
From 4 small	2nd h	ighest 🕓	Other:			
From 3 cards	(no honour)		top	midd	le 🗹	bottom
Signal on part	ner's lead:	higl	n encourage			low encourage
	Other: Wer	iceslas if sir	ngleton in dum	nmy		
Signal on decla	arer's lead					
Discards	McKenney		high encou	irage		low encourage
	odd/even		Other:			
Count	natura		reverse	$\angle$		
		(		TIONS	S	
4NT:	Blackwood		RKCB			her: 14/30
4	Gerber	when?	Minor Wo	od when	a mino	r is agreed
		Other	Conventions			0
Crowhurst						
Invitational Cues	5					
			Marketing			
		PO Bo Fyshwi	x 397 ck ACT 2609			
		Tel: 02	6239 2265			
			2 6239 1816 © BCC 6.3.20.1			



## AUSTRALIAN BRIDGE FEDERATION INCORPORATED ©

			STANDA	RD	SYSTE		RD				
ies:	Julia	Hoffman			Jenny T	hompsor	า				
Nos:	1576	35			147664						
c System:		ACOL									
sification:		Green 🖂	Blue		Red		Yello	w			
			OF	<b>ENI</b>	NG BI	DS					
cribe strengt	h, minii	mum length, a	or specific mea	ning						Canape	
3, 11-23	pts	1♦	4, 11-23 pts	5	1♥	4, 11-23	pts		1  5,	11-23 pts	S (
11-14	4						may co	ntain 5	i card ma	ajor	$\square$
Stayman:		simple		exter	nded 🗌	]	Other:	Lavi	ngs		
ansfers	2♦	Hearts		27	Spades			2♠	Clubs		
2 NT	Diamo	onds	Other:								
21-22 ba	al/25-2	6 bal or Gar	ne Force								
23-24 ba	al/27-2	8 bal or 6-10	0 6+ major								
6-10, 5+	suit, 5	5+ minor									
6-10, 5+	suit, 5	5+ minor									
6-10,	5+/5+	minors									
Strong	g pre-e	empt in a ma	ajor								

## PRE-ALERTS: CALLS THAT MAY HAVE UNEXPECTED MEANING/S OR REQUIRE SPECIAL DEFENCE

Bergen raises over 1 Major opening Weak jump shift response at the 2-level

COMPETITIVE BIDDING									
Negative doubles through	3	3♠		nsive doubles thre	ough	3 <b>≜</b>			
Jump overcalls Interm	ediate	Unusual	NT	2 suiter not	covered by Mich	y Michaels			
1NT overcall (immediate)	15	5-18		(re-opening)	11-14 (FOC)				
Immed cue of minor	other minor + a major								
Immed cue of major	other major + a minor								
Over opponent's 1NT (weak)	x=pen;2	x=pen;2 any single suiter;2 =< majors;							
Over opponent's 1NT (strong)	2 <b>♥</b> :5♥+r	2 <b>♥</b> :5♥+mi; 2 <b>≜</b> : 5 <b>≜</b> + mi; 2NT 5/5 mi							
Over weak twos		X + lebensohl							
Over opening threes		X							

RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDSDescribe strength, minimum length or specific meaning115+ pts, 4 cds (not equal major)2NT11-12 bal1 $\sqrt[4]{4}$ 5+ pts, 4 cds38 -9 pts, 5+1NT5-10 pts (only suit $\blacklozenge$ )38 -11 pts, 6+ $\bigstar$ , splinter23-7pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 38 -11 pts, 6+ $\bigstar$ , splinter24 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit38 -11 pts, 6+ $\bigstar$ , splinter24 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit3NT13-15 bal24 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit310-11, 6+ $\bigstar$ , 324 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit38 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter24 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit38 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter24 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit38 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter29+ pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 38 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter23-7pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 38 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter23-7pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 38 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter23-7pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 38 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter24 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit3NT13-15 bal24 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit4124 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit424 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit324 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit324 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit424 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit324 - 7 pt	
1*/•       5+ pts, 4 cds       3•       8 -9 pts, 5+•         1NT       5-10 pts (only suit •)       3•       8 -11 pts, 6+•, splinter         2•       3-7pts, 4+ •       3•       8 -11 pts, 6+•, splinter         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3•       8 -11 pts, 6+•, splinter         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3•       8 -11 pts, 6+•, splinter         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3•       8 -9 pts, 4+•         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3•       8 -9 pts, 4+•         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3•       8 -9 pts, 4+•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•       8 -11 pts, 5+•, splinter         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•       8 -11 pts, 5+•, splinter         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•       8 -11 pts, 5+•, splinter         2•       3-7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3•       6 - 7 pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•<	
1NT       5-10 pts (only suit $\blacklozenge$ )       3       8 -11 pts, 6+ $\bigstar$ , splinter         2       3-7pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 3       8 -11 pts, 6+ $\bigstar$ , splinter         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3       8 -11 pts, 6+ $\bigstar$ , splinter         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3       8 -11 pts, 6+ $\bigstar$ , splinter         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4 bids       10-11, 6+ $\bigstar$ , 3         1       1       5 + pts, 4 cds       3       10-11, 6+ $\bigstar$ , 3         1NT       5 -10pts, no 4 cd major       3       8 -9 pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 2       9+ pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 3       8 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter         2       3-7pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 3       8 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter         2       3-7pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 3       8 -11 pts, 5+ $\bigstar$ , splinter         2       3-7pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 3       8 -11 pts, 5+ $\checkmark$ , splinter         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3       6 - 7 pts 5+/4+ $\checkmark / \bigstar$ 2       9+ pts, 4+ $\bigstar$ 3       6 - 7 pts 5+/4+ $\checkmark / \bigstar$ <	
2• $3-7pts, 4+ •$ $3•$ $8-11 pts, 6+ •$ , splinter         2• $4-7 pts, 6+ cd suit$ $3•$ $8-11 pts, 6+ •$ , splinter         2• $4-7 pts, 6+ cd suit$ $3hT$ $13-15 bal$ 2• $4-7 pts, 6+ cd suit$ $3NT$ $13-15 bal$ 2• $4-7 pts, 6+ cd suit$ $4bids$ 1• $1•/\bullet$ $5+ pts, 4 cds$ $3•$ 1NT $5-10pts, no 4 cd major$ $3•$ $8-9 pts, 4+ •$ 2• $9+ pts, 4+ •$ $3•$ $8-11 pts, 5+ •$ , splinter         2• $9+ pts, 4+ •$ $3•$ $8-11 pts, 5+ •$ , splinter         2• $3-7pts, 4+ •$ $3•$ $8-11 pts, 5+ •$ , splinter         2• $9+ pts, 4+ •$ $3•$ $8-11 pts, 5+ •$ , splinter         2• $4-7 pts, 6+ cd suit$ $3NT$ $13-15 bal$ 2• $4-7 pts, 6+ cd suit$ $4•$ $ 2•$ $4-7 pts, 6+ cd suit$ $4•$ $ 2•$ $9+ pts, 4+ •$ $3•$ $6-7pts 5+/4+ • / •$ $2•$ $9+ pts, 4+ •$ $3•$ $6-7pts 5+/4+ • / •$ 2• $9+ pts, 4+ •$ $3•/ $	
2• $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit       3• $8 -11$ pts, $6 + 2$ , splinter         2• $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit       3NT $13 - 15$ bal         2• $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $4$ bids         1• $1 \sqrt{2}$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $4$ bids         1• $1 \sqrt{2}$ $5 + pts, 4 cds$ $3 + 2$ $10 - 11, 6 + 2, 3 + 2$ 1• $5 + pts, 4 cds$ $3 + 2$ $8 -9$ pts, $4 + 4 + 2$ 2• $9 + pts, 4 + 2$ $3 + 2$ $8 -11$ pts, $5 + 4 + 3 + 2$ 2• $3 - 7pts, 4 + 4 + 2$ $3 + 2$ $8 -11$ pts, $5 + 4 + 3 + 2$ 2• $3 - 7pts, 6 + cd$ suit $3 + 2$ $8 -11$ pts, $5 + 4 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$	
$2 \checkmark$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $3NT$ $13-15$ bal $2 \bullet$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $4$ bids $1 \bullet$ $1 \checkmark$ , $6 + 4$ , $3 \bullet$ $1 \checkmark$ $1 \checkmark$ , $6 + 4$ , $3 \bullet$ $1 \checkmark$ $1 \checkmark$ , $6 + 4$ , $3 \bullet$ $1NT$ $5 - 10pts$ , no $4$ cd major $2 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $3 - 7pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $3 - 7pts$ , $6 + cd$ suit $2 \bullet$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $2 \bullet$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $2 \bullet$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $2 \bullet$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $2 \bullet$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $2 \bullet$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $2 \bullet$ $4 - 7$ pts, $6 + cd$ suit $2 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ $2 \checkmark 4 \bullet$ $9 + pts$ , $4 + 4 \bullet$ <tr< th=""><th></th></tr<>	
2       4 - 7 pts, 6 + cd suit       4 bids         1       5 + pts, 4 cds       3       10-11, 6 + 2, 3         1NT       5 - 10pts, no 4 cd major       3       8 - 9 pts, 4 + 4         2       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       8 - 11 pts, 5 + 4, splinter         2       3-7 pts, 4 + 4       3       8 - 11 pts, 5 + 4, splinter         2       3-7 pts, 6 + cd suit       3       8 - 11 pts, 5 + 4, splinter         2       4 - 7 pts, 6 + cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2       4 - 7 pts, 6 + cd suit       4       -         2       11-12 bal       4       -         1       5 - 9 pts       3       8 - 11 pts 5 + /4 + √_4         2       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       -         2       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       -         2       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       -         2       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       -         3       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       -         2       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       -         3       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       -         2       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3       -         3       9 + pts, 4 + 4       3	
1*       5+ pts, 4 cds       3*       10-11, 6+ *, 3*         1NT       5-10pts, no 4 cd major       3*       8 -9 pts, 4+ *         2*       9+ pts, 4+ *       3*       8 -11 pts, 5+ *, splinter         2*       3-7pts, 4+ *       3*       8 -11 pts, 5+ *, splinter         2*       3-7pts, 6+ cd suit       3*       8 -11 pts, 5+ *, splinter         2*       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2*       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4*       -         2*       11-12 bal       4 Other       To play         1*/*       1NT       5 - 9 pts       3*       8 -11 pts 5+/4+ */*         2*       9+ pts, 4+ *       4 Other       To play         1*/*       1NT       5 - 9 pts       3*       8 -11 pts 5+/4+ */*         2*       9+ pts, 4+ *       3*       4 Other       To play         1*/*       1NT       5 - 9 pts       3*       6 - 7 pts 5+/4+ */*         2*       9+ pts, 4+ *       3*/*       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+ */*         2*       9+ pts, 4+ *       3*/*       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+ */*         2*/*       5-9 4/3 cd support       3NT       13-15 4+/3+ */*	
1NT       5 - 10pts, no 4 cd major       3       8 -9 pts, 4+         2       9+ pts, 4+       3       8 -11 pts, 5+       splinter         2       3-7pts, 4+       3       8 -11 pts, 5+       splinter         2       3-7pts, 4+       3       8 -11 pts, 5+       splinter         2       3-7pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4       -         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4       -         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4       -         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4       -         2       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4       -         2       4 - 9 pts, 4+ e       3       6 - 7 pts 5+/4+          2       9+ pts, 4+        3       6 - 7 pts 5+/4+          2       9+ pts, 4+        3       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+          2       9+ pts, 4+        3       3       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+          2       9+ pts, 4+        3       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+        /         2       9+ pts, 4+        3       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+        /         2       9+ pts, 4+        3       3       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+        /	
2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•       8 -11 pts, 5+ •, splinter         2•       3-7pts, 4+ •       3•       8 -11 pts, 5+ •, splinter         2•       3-7pts, 4+ •       3•       8 -11 pts, 5+ •, splinter         2•       3-7pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4•       -         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4•       -         2•       11-12 bal       4 Other       To play         1•/•       1NT       5 - 9 pts       3•       8 -11 pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•       6 - 7pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•/•       4 - 5pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•/•       13-15 4+/3+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3NT       13-15 4+/3+ ♥/•	
2•       3-7pts, 4+ •       3•       8 -11 pts, 5+ •, splinter         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4•       -         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4•       -         2•       11-12 bal       4 Other       To play         1•/•       1NT       5 - 9 pts       3•       8 -11 pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•       6 - 7 pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•/•       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•/•       4 - 5 pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•/•       13-15 4+/3+ ♥/•         2•/•       59 4/3 cd support       3NT       13-15 4+/3+ ♥/•	
2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       3NT       13-15 bal         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4•       -         2•       4 - 7 pts, 6+ cd suit       4•       -         2•       11-12 bal       4 Other       To play         1•/•       1NT       5 - 9 pts       3•       8 -11pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•       6 - 7pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•/•       4 - 5pts 5+/4+ ♥/•         2•       9+ pts, 4+ •       3•/•       13-15 4+/3+ ♥/•	
1     1     1     1     1       2     4     7     pts, 6+ cd suit     4       2NT     11-12 bal     4 Other     To play       1     5 - 9 pts     3     8 - 11pts 5+/4+ ♥/▲       2     9+ pts, 4+ ♠     3     6 - 7pts 5+/4+ ♥/▲       2     9+ pts, 4+ ♠     3     4 - 5pts 5+/4+ ♥/▲       2     9+ pts, 4+ ♠     3     13-15 4+/3+ ♥/▲	
2NT     11-12 bal     4 Other     To play       1♥/▲     1NT     5 - 9 pts     3♠     8 -11pts 5+/4+ ♥ /♠       2♠     9+ pts, 4+ ♠     3♠     6 - 7pts 5+/4+ ♥ /♠       2♠     9+ pts, 4+ ♠     3♥/♠     4 - 5pts 5+/4+ ♥ /♠       2♥/♠     5-9 4/3 cd support     3NT     13-15 4+/3+ ♥ /♠	
1 */ •       1NT       5 - 9 pts       3 •       8 -11 pts 5 + /4 + * / •         2 •       9 + pts, 4 + •       3 •       6 - 7 pts 5 + /4 + * / •         2 •       9 + pts, 4 + •       3 */ •       4 - 5 pts 5 + /4 + * / •         2 */ •       5 - 9 4/3 cd support       3 NT       13 - 15 4 + /3 + * / •	
$2 - 9 + \text{ pts}, 4 + \Phi$ $3 + 6 - 7 \text{ pts} 5 + /4 + \forall / \Phi$ $2 + 9 + \text{ pts}, 4 + \Phi$ $3 \forall / \Phi$ $4 - 5 \text{ pts} 5 + /4 + \forall / \Phi$ $2 \forall / \Phi$ $5 - 9 4/3 \text{ cd support}$	
2◆       9+ pts, 4+ ◆       3♥/♠       3♥/♠       4 - 5pts 5+/4+ ♥ /♠         2♥/♠       5-9 4/3 cd support       3NT       13-15 4+/3+ ♥ /♠	
2♥/♠ 5-9 4/3 cd support 3NT 13-15 4+/3+ ♥ /♠	
2NT 10-11 4/3 ♥ /♠ or 16+ 4+/3+ ♥ /♠ 8-11 4+ support, singleton also	1♥/3♠
2♠     2♦     Negative or waiting     2♥/♠     Also 3♠/3♦ 5+ suit 2/3 top hon	ours
other 2NT: 4441 2 key cards (A,K,Q)	
2◆     2♥     correctable     3♣/◆     Invitational - shows suit	
2♠ correctable 3♥/♠ correctable	
2NT Enquiry 3NT To play	
2♥/♠ 2NT Enquiry 3NT To play	
3♣/♦ correctable 4♣/♦ correctable	
3♥/♠ Non-forcing 4♥/♠ To play	
2NT 3 To play 4 Minorwood	
3♦ To play 4♦ Minorwood	
3♥ Natural, forcing 4♥ To play	
3 ▲ Natural, forcing 4 ▲ To play	
3NT To play other	

## CONVENTIONS Additional responses to 1NT 3♣/3♦ 6 card suit, 2/3 top honours, invitational 6 card suit, 2/3 top honours, invitational 3♥/3♠ 4♠ Natural, Minorwood Natural, Minorwood 4 47 To play To play 4♠ minors other suits Unusual NT: lower 2 unbid suits $\square$ Other rank Michaels other Cue Bids Other slam bidding Asking Bids 4th Suit Forcing One round Game force $\square$ Priorities 15-16pts at 2 level; 17-18 pts at 3 level; features up the line NT Checkback Defence to 3NT opening x = valuesDefence to opening Two's: Multi 2 ★ x - values (16+); x = takeout of ♥ 2NT - 16-19 with Puppet Stayman RCO style 2-s X - 16+ with Lebensohl Other 2-s X = 4+/4+ minors; 1♦ = 4+/4+ majors; 1NT = 4+ M/5+ m Defence to strong 2♥, 2♠, 3♠, 3♦ : wk jump o'calls 2NT: 5+/5+ defensive Over NT interference Lebensohl Other uses After T/O Xof two bids Take out of 4 level pre-empts $4 4/4 \Rightarrow X = values$ $4 \pm X = values 4NT = takeout$ $4 \neq X = values$

## **OTHER NOTES**

Defence to strong  $\clubsuit$  also used over opponent's strong 2 $\clubsuit$  opening Puppet Stayman & transfers over strong 2NT rebid Baron over strong 3NT rebid