BASIC RE	ESPONSES			
Jump raises - minors 🛛 limit 🖂 forcing	g 🗌 Other:			
Jump raises - majors limit 🗹 forcing	g 🗋 Other:			
Jump shifts after minor opening 16+,	5+ card suit natural			
Jump shifts after major opening 16+,	5+ card suit natural			
Responses to strong 2 suit opening 2 + =	= 0-7; 2♥, 2♠, 3♠, 3♦ +ve 5 card suit			
Responses to 2NT opening 3♣ = Pupp	et Stay; 3♦ = ♥; 3♥ = ♠; 3♠ = m ask			
PLAY COM	VENTIONS			
'NT' Versus Notrump 'S'	Versus Suit \checkmark = Both			
Sequence leads: Overlead	i all 🗌 All except AK x (x) 📝			
Underlead Other: A=a	ttitude; K=count against suits			
Four or more with an honour 4th hi	ighest 🗹 attitude 🛄			
3rd/5th Other:				
From 4 small 2nd highest 🗹 Oth	ner:			
From 3 cards (no honour) to (🖂) middle 🗹 bottom 🗌			
Signal on partner's lead: high encourage	ge low encourage			
Other: CT, Occasional Suit Pre	ference on second CT card			
Signal on declarer's lead Count if neces	sary			
Discard McKenney cash NT ^{out} high e	ncourage low encourage			
odd/even Other:	Standard Count, usually unwanted suits first			
Count natural 🗹 reverse				
CONVE	INTIONS			
	CB 🗹 Other:			
4 ▲ Gerber □ when?				
Other Conventi	ons			
SPLINTERS	CUES (Over 1x - int - 3x - suit is cue)			
LONG SUIT TRIALS by opener	POR1, POD1 over int after 4NT enquiry			
1x - 2m - 3m by opener FG or 4m	Over DONTx, their xx: pass is NF, 2 is p/c			
Over our NTx, xx: No 5 card suit	Resp to pard's o'call: new suit 8+, 5 cd suit;			
CUE RAISES	1NT: 8-12; FORCED 2NT: 11-12;			
	JUMP 2NT: Opening Hand			
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Tel: 02 6239 226				
FAX: 02 6239 18	1/			



AUSTRALIAN BRIDGE FEDERATION INCORPORATED ©

		STAN	DARD	SYST	EM CAF	RD	
Names:	Kate SMITH		JIII DEL PICCOLO				
ABF Nos:	122874			214078			
Basic System:	ACOL						
Classification:	Green	E E	Blue 🗌	Re	□ t	Yellow	
			OPENI	NG B	IDS		
Describe streng	th, minimum ler	ngth, or speci	ific meaning	g	10+ HCP i	f shaped	Canape 🗌
1 ♣ 4 (very o	occ 3) 1	• 4		1♥	4	1 ≜	4
1 NT 12-1	4	,			May contai	n a poor 5 ca	rd major 🛛 🖾
2 ⊕ Stayman:	simpl	e 🗹	exter	nde			
Transfers	2♦ =♥		27	= 套		2 =	*
2 NT	= ♦	0	ther: 3x	= Slam	try		
2 Near G	AME FORCE:	21+ Unbal,	23+ Bal.	Repeat	of opener's I	maj NF	
2 }							
2♥ } WEAH	K 4 -10, 5-7 C/	ARD SUIT (may conta	ain anoth	ner suit)		
2 }							
2 NT (20) 2	21-22						
3 NT 6-5 in	minors, weak						
					Y HAVE L PECIAL D		ED
3NT: 6-5 in mi	nors, weak			After	2C-2D-2H r	nandatory to	bid 2S
Weak twos usually 5 cards suits nonvul,				before opener describes hand further			
and may conta	ain another su	it					
		COM	IPETIT	IVE E	IDDING		
Negative double	es through	4♥			ive doubles th		4♥
Jump overcalls	0	WEAK 2	Unusual N	•	Lowest 2, 7	Ũ	
1NT overcall (in		15-	18	(re	-opening)	15-18	
Immed cue of m	,				1 3,		
	Immed cue of minor MICHAELS: ▲/♥, 11-15 Immed cue of major MICHAELS: OM/m, 11-15						
Over opponent) or 16+: 2	e = ⊕+x: 2♦ =	♦+M
Over opponent's 1NT (weak)DONT: { $Dbl = 1$ suit (not \bigstar) or 16+; $2\bigstar = \bigstar + x$; $2\blacklozenge = \bigstar + M$ Over opponent's 1NT (strong) $\{ 2\blacktriangledown = \blacktriangledown / \bigstar; 2\bigstar = \bigstar$							
				bbl = T/O. 2NT = 15-18 (14-16). CUE = MICHAELS			
				Dbl = T/O. 3NT = Natural. CUE = Strong 2 suiter			

$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $			RESPONSES TO	OPENI	NG BIDS		
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning						
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c } & 3 \cdot 0 & 4 & c \ arise, no other suit \\ 2 \cdot 0 & 6 & -7, 4 & c \ arise \\ 3 \cdot 0 & 5 & 9 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0$	1 ≜	1♦	} (5) 6+ HCP, 4+ suit	2NT	FG 13+ Balanced raise, < 4M		
26-7, 4 cd raise333332333333323553710 play2234 bids4 = SPL (void); 4M = Natural44510-12, 4 card raise, <4M11056 + Cards 4, 16 +10-12, 4 card raise, <4M310-12, 4 card raise, <4M210+, 4 + 4 • rebid after new suit333332FG 16 + 5 + solid 4333332FG 16 + 5 + solid 449RE234310-12, 4 card raise, <4M210+, 4 + 4 = rebid after new suit335510-12, 4 card raise, <4M310-12, 4 card raise, <4M210+, 4 + 4 = rebid after new suit333510-12, 4 card raise, <4M310-12, 4 card ft2FG 16 + 5 + solid 4335FG 16 + 5 + solid 4310-12, 4 card ft10210+ Natural3FG 16 + 5 + solid 4310-12, 4 card ft310-12, 4 card ft210+ Natural3FG 16 + 5 + solid 4310-12, 4 card ft326 - 9, 4 (occ 3) card ft3710 play10-12, 4 card ft2NTFG Maise Balanced, 13+4SPL FG M raise32Natural Invitational NF3To play10-12, 4 card ft3NNatural		1♥/♠	}	3♣	10-12, 4 card raise		
2+ } 3+ } 2+ } FG 16+ 5+ solid • 3NT To play 2+ } 4 bids 4+ = SPL (void); 4M = Natural 2+ } 4 bids 4+ = SPL (void); 4M = Natural 2+ } 4 bids 4+ = SPL (void); 4M = Natural 2+ } 10+, 4+ + rebid after new suit 3+ 10-12, 4 card raise, <4M 2+ 10+, 4+ + rebid after new suit 3+ } SPL FG 2+ 6-9, 4+ support 3+ } SPL FG 2+ FG 16 + 5+ solid • 3+ } SPL FG 2+ FG 16 + 5+ solid • 3+ } SPL FG 2+ FG 16 + 5+ solid • 3+ SPL FG SPL FG 2+ FG 16 + 5+ solid • 3+ FG 16 + 5+ solid • SPL FG 2+ J10+ Natural 3+ FG 16 + 5+ solid • SPL FG 2+ J10+ Natural 3+ FG 16 + 5+ solid • SPL FG 2+ J10+ Natural 3+ FG 16 + 5+ solid • SPL FG 2+ SPL for arise Balanced, 13+ <td< th=""><th></th><th>1NT</th><th>8-10, 4 cd raise, no other suit</th><th>3♦</th><th>}</th></td<>		1NT	8-10, 4 cd raise, no other suit	3♦	}		
2• $\begin{tabular}{ c } FG 16+ 5+ solid •3NTTo play2•\begin{tabular}{ c } FG 16+ 5+ solid •3NTTo play1•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ suit3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ suit1•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ suit3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support3•\begin{tabular}{ c } Solid + CP, 4+ support2•\begin{tabular}{ c } Sol$		2 🛖	6-7, 4 cd raise	3♥	} SPL FG		
2 4 bids 4 bids $4 \text{ e} = \text{SPL (void); 4M = Natural}$ 1*(5) 6 + HCP, 4 + suit36 + cards •, 16 +1NT6-10, < 4M310-12, 4 card raise, <4M210+, 4 + • rebid after new suit3 3 SPL FG 26-9, 4 + support3• 3 CP 2*FG 16 + 5 + solid •3NTTo play2*FG 16 + 5 + solid •4•PRE2NT13 + Balanced raise, <4M4 Other $4 \text{ e} = \text{SPL; 4M = Natural}$ 1*/•1NT6-10, NF3•FG 16 + 5 + solid •2•310 + Natural3•FG 16 + 5 + solid •2•310 + Natural3•FG 16 + 5 + solid •2•310 + Natural3•FG 16 + 5 + solid •2•310-12, 4 card fit3NT2•/•6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit3NTTo play2NTFG M raise Balanced, 13 +4•SPL FG M raise2•/•Negative 0-7, Denies A + K2*/•Positive, s + */•2•/•Natural Invitational NF3•SPL2•/1Enquiry, Invitational + (15+), F1NTNatural2•/•2NTEnquiry, Invitational + (15+), F13NTNatural2•/•2NTEnquiry, Invitational NF4•/•SPL3•/•To play4*/•To play2NTSubard Simma4*/•SPL3•/•To play4*/•SPL2NTEnquiry, Invitational NF4*/•SPL3•/•To pla		2♦	}	3♠	}		
11(5) 6+ HCP, 4+ suit36+ cards \bullet , 16+1NT6-10, < 4M310-12, 4 card raise, <4M210+, 4+ \bullet rebid after new suit332FG 16, 4+ support3•32FG 16, 5+ solid \bullet 3NTTo play2•FG 16, 5+ solid \bullet 4•PRE2NT13+ Balanced raise, <4M4 Other \bullet = SPL; 4M = Natural1•/6-10, NF3•FG 16 + 5+ solid \bullet 2•j10+ Natural3•FG 16 + 5+ solid \bullet 2•j10+ Natural3•FG 16 + 5+ solid \bullet 2•6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit3NTTo play2•/6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit3NTTo play2•/6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit3NTTo play2•/R raise Balanced, 13+4•/•SPL FG M raise2•/Negative 0-7, Denies A + K2•/•Positive, 5+ • / \bullet 2•/Natural Invitational NF3•/•SPL FG M raise2•/2Natural Invitational NF3•/•SPL2•/2NTEnquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1NTNatural2•//2NTEnquiry, Invitational NF4•/•SPL3•//To play4•/•To play2•//Natural Invitational NF4•/•SPL3•//To play4•/•To play2•//Natural Invitational NF4•/•SPL3•//To play4•/•SPL3•//To play4•/•SPL3•//<		2♥	} FG 16+ 5+ solid 💙	3NT	To play		
INT 6-10, < 4M 3 10-12, 4 card raise, <4M 2 10+, 4+ e rebid after new suit 3 3 3SPL FG 2 6-9, 4+ support 3 3 3SPL FG 2 FG 16 + 5+ solid 3 3 3SPL FG 2 FG 16 + 5+ solid 3 3 3SPL FG 2 FG 16 + 5+ solid 4 PRE 2NT 13+ Balanced raise, <4M 4 Other 4= SPL; 4M = Natural 1% 10+ Natural 3 FG 16 + 5+ solid 2 3 FG 16 + 5+ solid 3 2 3 FG 16 + 5+ solid 3 2 3 FG 16 + 5+ solid 3 2 3 3 FG 16 + 5+ solid 2 SPL FG M raise SPL FG M raise 2 Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2 2 Natural Invitational NF 3 4 SPL		2♠	}	4 bids	4♦ = SPL (void); 4M = Natural		
2+ 10+, 4+ • rebid after new suit 3* } SPL FG 2+ 6-9, 4+ support 3• } 2* FG 16 + 5+ solid • 3NT To play 2• FG 16 + 5+ solid • 4• PRE 2NT 13+ Balanced raise, <4M 4 Other 4• = SPL; 4M = Natural 1*/• 1NT 6-10, NF 3• FG 16 + 5+ solid • 2• }10+ Natural 3• FG 16 + 5+ solid • 10-12, 4 card fit 2• }10+ Natural 3• FG 16 + 5+ solid • 10-12, 4 card fit 2• } 10+ naise Balanced, 13+ 4• SPL FG M raise 2• N Ratice 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/• Positive, 5+ * / • 2• Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/• Positive, 5+ * / • 2• Natural Invitational NF 3• To play */* 2* Natural Invitational + (15+), F1 NT Natural 2*/* 2* Natural Invitational NF 3• SPL 2*/* To play 4*/• SPL SPL 2*/* Natural Invitational NF <t< th=""><th>1♦</th><th>1♥/♠</th><th>(5) 6+ HCP, 4+ suit</th><th>3♠</th><th>6+ cards 🛖 , 16+</th></t<>	1♦	1♥/♠	(5) 6+ HCP, 4+ suit	3♠	6+ cards 🛖 , 16+		
2* 6-9, 4+ support 3* } 2* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 3NT To play 2* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 3NT To play 2* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 4* PRE 2NT 13+ Balanced raise, <4M 4 Other 4* = SPL; 4M = Natural 1*/* 1NT 6-10, NF 3* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 2* 310+ Natural 3* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 2* 310+ Natural 3* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 2* 310+ Natural 3* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 2* 310+ Natural 3* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 2* 310+ Natural 3* FG 16 + 5+ solid * 2* 3 (cc 3) card fit 3NT To play 2NT FG M raise Balanced, 13+ 4* SPL FG M raise 2* Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/* Positive, 5+ */* 2* Natural Invitational NF 3* SPL 4* Natural Natural SPL 2*/* Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 3NT Natural 3*/* <th></th> <th>1NT</th> <th>6-10, < 4M</th> <th>3♦</th> <th>10-12, 4 card raise, <4M</th>		1NT	6-10, < 4M	3♦	10-12, 4 card raise, <4M		
2* FG 16 + 5 + solid • 3NT To play 2* FG 16 + 5 + solid • 4• PRE 2NT 13 + Balanced raise, <4M 40 ther 4• = SPL; 4M = Natural 1*/• 1NT 6-10, NF 3• FG 16 + 5 + solid • 2• J10+ Natural 3• FG 16 + 5 + solid • 10-12, 4 card fit 2• J10+ Natural 3•/• 10-12, 4 card fit 10-12, 4 card fit 2• J 6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit 3NT To play 2• A V/• Positive, 5 + */• Positive, 5 + */• 2NT FG M raise Balanced, 13+ 4•/• SPL FG M raise 2• Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/• Positive, 5 + */• 2• Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/• Positive, 5 + */• 2• Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/• Positive, 5 + */• 2• Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/• Positive, 5 + */• 2• Natural Invitational NF 3*/• To play 2•/>2 Natural Invitational + (15+), F1 3NT Natural 2*/• To play		2 🛖	10+, 4+ 🛧 rebid after new suit	3♥	} SPL FG		
2.FG 16 + 5 + solid \bullet 4.PRE2.NT13 + Balanced raise, <4M4 Other \bullet = SPL; 4M = Natural1.V.•1NT6-10, NF3•FG 16 + 5 + solid \bullet 2.•310 + Natural3•FG 16 + 5 + solid \bullet 2.•310 + Natural3•/•10-12, 4 card fit2.•3.•FG 16 + 5 + solid \bullet 2.•3.•FG 16 + 5 + solid \bullet 2.•4.6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit3NT2.NTFG M raise Balanced, 13 +4•/•SPL FG M raise2.•Negative 0-7, Denies A + K2•/•Positive, 5 + • / •2.•Negative 0-7, Denies A + K2•/•Positive, 5 + • / •2.•Natural Invitational NF3•/•To play2.•10 + Invitational + (15+), F1NTNatural2.•2.NTEnquiry, Invitational + (15+), F13NTNatural2.•/•2.NTEnquiry, Invitational + (15+), F13NTNatural2.•/•2.NTEnquiry, Invitational + (15+), F13NTNatural2.•/•2.NTEnquiry, Invitational NF4•/•SPL3.•/•To play4•/•To play2.NT3•Puppet Stay 5M ask4•JNatural, RKCB response if fit3.•10 - 2.4 site enquiry, FG4•J3.•10 - 2.4 site enquiry, FG4•J		2♦	6-9, 4+ support	3♠	}		
2NT13+ Balanced raise, <4M		2♥	FG 16 + 5+ solid 💙	3NT	To play		
1W/+ 1NT 6-10, NF 3+ FG 16 + 5+ solid + 2+ }10+ Natural 3+ FG 16 + 5+ solid + 2+ } 3*/+ 10-12, 4 card fit 2*/+ 6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit 3NT To play 2NT FG M raise Balanced, 13+ 4+/+ SPL FG M raise 2+ Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/+ Positive, 5+ * / + 2+ 2+ Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/+ Positive, 5+ * / + 2+ 2+ Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/+ Positive, 5+ * / + 2+ 2+ Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/+ Positive, 5+ * / + 2+ 2+ Natural Invitational NF 3+/+ SPL 2+ 2* Natural Invitational NF 3+/+ SPL 2NT Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 NT Natural 2*/+ 2NT Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 3NT Natural 3*/+ To play 4*/+ SPL 3*/+ To play 2NT 3* Puppet Stay 5M ask 4+ } Natural		2♠	FG 16 + 5+ solid 🛳	4•	PRE		
2310+ Natural3FG 16 + 5 + solid •2310+ Natural3FG 16 + 5 + solid •23310-12, 4 card fit26-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit3NTTo play2NTFG M raise Balanced, 13+4SPL FG M raise2Negative 0-7, Denies A + K2Positive, 5+ • / •22Negative 0-7, Denies A + K2Positive, 5+ • / •22Natural Invitational NF3To play* /3• }2SPLNaturalNatural22Natural Invitational + (15+), F1NTNatural22Natural Invitational + (15+), F1NTNatural22Natural Invitational + (15+), F1NTNatural2210 play4SPL22Puppet Stay 5M ask4SPL343Natural, RKCB response if fit311Natural31Natural31131131131131132131131132133334313131313131313131		2NT	13+ Balanced raise, <4M	4 Other	4 ♣ = SPL; 4M = Natural		
2+}3*/*10-12, 4 card fit2*/*6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit3NTTo play2NTFG M raise Balanced, 13+4*/*SPL FG M raise2*2*Negative 0-7, Denies A + K2*/*Positive, 5+ * /*2*2*Natural Invitational NF3*/*To play2*/*2*Natural Invitational NF3*/*SPL2*/*2*Natural Invitational + (15+), F1NTNatural2*/*2NTEnquiry, Invitational + (15+), F1NTNatural2*/*2NTEnquiry, Invitational + (15+), F13NTNatural2*/*2NTEnquiry, Invitational NF4*/*SPL2*/*2NTEnquiry, Invitational + (15+), F13NTNatural2*/*2NTEnquiry, Invitational NF4*/*SPL3*/*To play4*/*To play2*/*2NTPuppet Stay 5M ask4*}3**4*/*}Natural3*minor suit enquiry, FG4*}	1♥/♠	1NT	6-10, NF	3♣	FG 16 + 5+ solid 🛳		
2*/*6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit 2NT3NTTo play2NTFG M raise Balanced, 13+4**SPL FG M raise2*2*Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2NT: Positive, no 5 cd suit2*/*Positive, 5+ * /*2*2*3**To play2*3**3**To play2*3**3**To play2*/*3**3**To play2*/*2*/*3**To play2*/*2*/*3**To play2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*2*/*10**10**2*/*10**10**3*/*10**10**3*/*10**10**3*/*10**10**3*/*10**10**3*/*10**10**3*/*10**10**3*/*10**10**		2♣	}10+ Natural	3♦	FG 16 + 5+ solid 🔶		
2NT FG M raise Balanced, 13+ 44 ◆ SPL FG M raise 2● 2● Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2♥/● Positive, 5+ ♥ /● 2● 2● Natural Invitational NF 3● To play 2● 3● Natural Invitational + (15+), F1 NT Natural 2●/● 2NT Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 NT Natural 2●/● 2NT Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 3NT Natural 2●/● 2NT Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 3NT Natural 2●/● 2NT Enquiry, Invitational + (15+), F1 3NT Natural 2●/● 2NT Enquiry, Invitational + (15+), F1 3NT Natural 3●/● Natural Invitational NF 4●/● SPL 3●/● To play 4●/● SPL 2NT 3● Puppet Stay 5M ask 4● } 3● ● 4● } 3● ● 4● } } 3● ● 4● }		2♦	}	3♥/♠	10-12, 4 card fit		
2+ Negative 0-7, Denies A + K 2*/+ Positive, 5+ */+ 2+ 2*/+ Positive, 5+ */+ 2*/+ Positive, 5+ */+ Positive, 5+ */+ 2*/+ 2*/+ Positive, 5+ */+ 2*/+ Positive, 5+ */+ Positive, 5+ */+ 2*/+		2♥/♠	6-9, 4 (occ 3) card fit	3NT	To play		
other 2NT: Positive, no 5 cd suit 2• 2• 2• 3• 2• 2• 2• 2• 2• 10• 3• 10• 3• 10• 3• 10• 3• 10• 3• 10• 3• 10• 3• 10• 3• 10• <t< th=""><th></th><th>2NT</th><th>FG M raise Balanced, 13+</th><th>4≜/♦</th><th>SPL FG M raise</th></t<>		2NT	FG M raise Balanced, 13+	4 ≜ /♦	SPL FG M raise		
2 } } Natural Invitational NF 3 To play 2/A } SPL NT 2NT Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 NT Natural 2 2NT Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 NT Natural 3 Natural Invitational NF 4 SPL SPL 3 Natural Invitational NF 4 SPL SPL 3 Natural Invitational NF 4 SPL SPL 3 To play 4 SPL SPL 3 Puppet Stay 5M ask 4 SPL SPL 3 S Puppet Stay 5M ask 4 SPL SPL 3 S Inor suit enquiry, FG 4 SPL SPL	2	2♦	Negative 0-7, Denies A + K	2♥/♠	Positive, 5+ ♥ /♠		
 A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A		other	2NT: Positive, no 5 cd suit				
2NTEnquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1NTNatural2*/*2NTEnquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F13NTNatural3*/*Natural Invitational NF4*/*SPL3*/*To play4*/*To play2NT3*Puppet Stay 5M ask4*}Natural, RKCB response if fit3**4*}3**4*}Natural3*minor suit enquiry, FG4*}	2♦	2♥	} Natural Invitational NF	3!	To play		
2*/* 2NT Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1 3NT Natural 3*/* Natural Invitational NF 4*/* SPL 3*/* To play 4*/* To play 2NT 3* Puppet Stay 5M ask 4* }Natural, RKCB response if fit 3* • 4* } } 3* • 4* } 3* • 4* } 3* • 4* } 3* • 4* } 3* • 4* } 3* • 4* } 3* minor suit enquiry, FG 4* }		≜ /3	• }	3'♥/♠	SPL		
34/• Natural Invitational NF 44/• SPL 3*/• To play 4*/• To play 2NT 3• Puppet Stay 5M ask 4• }Natural, RKCB response if fit 3• • 4• } 3• • 4• } 3• • 4• } 3• minor suit enquiry, FG 4• }		2NT	Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1	NT	Natural		
3*/* To play 4*/* To play 2NT 3* Puppet Stay 5M ask 4* }Natural, RKCB response if fit 3* * 4* } 3* * 4* } 3* * 4* } 3* * 4* } 3* * 4* } 3* * 4* }	2♥/♠	2NT	Enquiry, Invitational+ (15+), F1	3NT	Natural		
2NT 3• Puppet Stay 5M ask 4• }Natural, RKCB response if fit 3• • 4• } 3• • 4• }Natural 3• • 4• } 3• • 4• } 3• • 4• } 3• • 4• }		3♣/♦	Natural Invitational NF	4 ♣/ ♦	SPL		
3 ✓ 4 } 3 ▲ 4 } Natural 3 ▲ 4 }		3♥/♠	To play	4♥/♠	To play		
3♥ ▲ 4♥ } Natural 3▲ minor suit enquiry, FG 4▲ }	2NT	3♣	Puppet Stay 5M ask	4	}Natural, RKCB response if fit		
3 minor suit enquiry, FG 4 }		3♦	•	4♦	}		
		3♥	±	4♥	} Natural		
3NT Natural other 4NT quantitative		3 ≜	minor suit enquiry, FG	4♠	}		
		3NT	Natural	other	4NT quantitative		

CONVENTIONS

Additional respon	ses to 1NT							
3♣/3♦	} Natural Slam Try, Cue if can if not min misfit							
3♥/3♠	}							
4 🛖	Gerber							
4♦								
4♥	} To play							
4 🛳	}							
Unusual NT:	m	inors 🗌	other suit	s 🗆	lower 2	unbid suits	\square	
other 11	-15							
Other slam biddin	g	Cue Bids	\square	Asking Bids				
4th Suit Forcing		One round	At one I	evel		Game force		
NT Checkback Priorities $2 = Min;$ Other = Max FG & shape up line								
Defence to 3NT op	pening	4♣ = ♥ /♠;	4 + = 🛧 /	۲				
Defence to opening Two's: Multi 2♦ Dbl = 16+ Bal; 2x, 3x = Natural; 2NT: 15-18								
		31	IT = To p	ау				
RCO style	2-s	As for Multi						
Other 2-s		Dbl = Take-out of anchor suit; 2NT 15-18						
Defence to strong	±	1x = NAT; Dbl = Weak Majors, 4+/4+; 1NT = Weak Minors 4+/4+						
		2x and up = PRE	5+ cards					
Lebensohl		Over NT interfere	ence 🛛	Z				
Other uses	Ove	r Weak 2						
Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4€/4◆ Dbl (4NT = Natural)								
	4 💙	Dbl; 4NT = ♣/ ♦	4♠ 4№	IT, Dbl: penalties/fl	at			

OTHER NOTES

Over 1NT superaccept in M's with 4 card fit: raise suit - min; 2NT - max, no doubleton;

new suit - max, doubleton in suit bid

1m-2NT: 3m=min; 3 else=16+, singleton/void; 3NT = 16+, flat

1M-2NT: 3M=min, flat; 3 else=min, sing/void; 3NT = 16+, flat; 4 else= 16+, sing/void

1♥ - 2NT - 4♥ = 16+, sing. ♠

1NT rebid after no resp: 17-20; Reopening 2NT (4th seat): 19-21; Jump in 4th seat: Inter