

Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 16 | 1* | $4-8 \mathrm{hcp}$;any shape without 4* | 2NT | 4(5)+ ${ }_{\text {e }}$, $9-11 \mathrm{hcp}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | natural; usually 8+hcp | 3 | 408hcp, 4+ |
|  | 1NT | 8+ hcp; usually $4+$ - | 3 | Subm splinter;10-14, single |
|  | 26 | 12-16 hcp;4+ | 39 | Subm splinter;10-14, single |
|  | 2 | NSWasking bid | 34 | Subm splinter;10-14, single |
|  | 29 | NSWasking bid | 3NT | 12-14, flat, 4*, can play 3NT |
|  | 24 | NSWasking bid | 4 bids |  |
| 1* | 19/4 | 1 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ =weak relay, $1 \mathbf{1}=8+$ hcp, nat | 3 | NSWasking bid |
|  | 1NT | 8+hcp,4+ | 3 | 4-8hcp, + $^{+}$ |
|  | 26 | 9+hcp, $4+$ | 34 | Subm splinter;10-14, single<h |
|  | 2 | 12-16hcp,4+ flattish | 34 | Subm splinter;10-14, single<h |
|  | 24 | NSWasking bid | 3NT | 12-14,4*, can play 3NT |
|  | 21 | NSWasking bid | 4 | $5+, 0-8$ hcp |
|  | 2 NT | $4(5)+\uparrow, 9-11$ hcp | 4 Other | Subm splinter;10-14, single<h |
| 1 $1 / 4$ | 1NT | after $1 \boldsymbol{\downarrow}=8+, 4+\boldsymbol{*}$, after $1 \boldsymbol{\omega}=5-9$ | 3 | NSWasking bid |
|  | 26 | 9+hcp, $4+$ | 3 | NSWasking bid |
|  | 2 | 9+hap, $4+$ | 3\%/4 | 15-16 hcp, $4+\boldsymbol{*} / 4$, flattish |
|  | 2\%/4 | 5-9,3+card support | 3NT | 12-14 hcp, $4+\boldsymbol{+} / \mathbf{4}$, flattish |
|  | 2 NT | $9+h$ cp, $4+$ / $/$; ;limit/void/swiss | 40/\% | Subm splinter |
| 26 | 2 | 0 controls | 2\%/4 | 1,2 controls |
|  | other |  |  |  |
| 2 | 27 | 0-16 hcp non forcing | 3/4 | 7-12 hcp, 7 card suit |
|  | 2. | 11-14 flattish | 3\%/4 | 7-12 hcp, 7 card suit |
|  | 2NT | game foce | 3NT |  |
| 24/4 | 2NT | Ogust | 3NT |  |
|  | 3/4 |  | 40/* | NSW asking bid(weak resp) |
|  | 3\%/4 | strategic-non game try | 4V/4. |  |
| 2NT | 30 | modified baron | 48 | Gerber |
|  | 3 | modified Pint | 4* |  |
|  | 34 | natural | 4 |  |
|  | 3. | natural | 4. |  |
|  | 3NT |  | other |  |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $1 \mathbf{N T}$

3 natural strong

39/34 natural strong
4
4

4
4.


RCO style 2-s

Other 2-s

## Defence to strong

## Lebensohl

## 1 $\uparrow, 1 \geqslant, 1 \uparrow, 2=$ nat, $X=m a j o r s ; 1 N T=$ comic with exclusion relay

Responder bids lowest unacceptable suit. $2 \downarrow-3 \star 2$ suiters

## Other uses

Take out of 4 level pre-empts
Over NT interference $\square$

## 4

## 4* $\times$ <br> 4. 4 NT

support doubles
Foster echoes

