

Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 14 | 1 | 5+, 4+ | 2NT | 10-12 no 4 card major |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | 5+, 4+ | 3 | 0-6, 5+ clubs, no 4cM |
|  | 1 NT | 6-9, 4333(clubs) most of the time | 3 | g/f splinter |
|  | 2 | 10+, 5+ clubs | 34 | g/f splinter |
|  | 2* | 7-9, 5+ clubs no 4cM | 34 | g/f splinter |
|  | 24 | 0-4, 6 hearts | 3NT | to play |
|  | 24 | 0-4,6 hearts | 4 bids | exclusion key card, 4c=minomood |
| 1* | 19/4 | 5+, 4+ | 3 | 7-9 |
|  | 1 NT | 6-9 no 4cM | 3 | 0-6, 5+ diamonds |
|  | 26 | 10+, 4+ | 34 | g/f splinter |
|  | 2 | 10+5 + diamonds, no 4cM | 34 | g/f splinter |
|  | 2 | 0-4, 6 hearts | 3NT | to play |
|  | 2 | 0-4, 6 spades | 4 | keycard on diamonds |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 no 4cM | 4 Other | exclusion keycard |
| 19/4 | 1NT | 6-9 balanced | 3 | 4+major 6-9hcp |
|  | 26 | 10+hcp, 4+ | 3 | unspecified g/f splinter |
|  | 2 | 10+, 4+ | 3\%/4 | preemptive raise |
|  | 2\%/4 | 6-93(4) card raise | 3NT | 12-15 bal 4 card g/f raise |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 or 16+4card bal raise | 4*/* | slaminterest splinter |
| 26 | 2* | neg/waiting | 2\%/4 | see below |
|  | other | $8+\mathrm{HCP}$ with 6+ of a suit with at least 2 of the top 3 honours |  |  |
| 2* | 24 | nat non forcing | 3/4 | pre-emptive raise |
|  | 2 | nat non forcing | 3\%/4 | forcing 5+ |
|  | 2NT | ogust | 3NT | to play |
| 2\%/4 | 2NT | strength/length enquiry | 3NT | to play |
|  | 3/* | nat non forcing | 40/ | preemptive |
|  | 3\%/4 | preemptive raise | 4V/4 | preemptive raise |
| 2 NT | 3 | mod puppet stayman | 4 | trans to hearts slam interest |
|  | 3 | transfer to hearts | 4* | trans to spades slam interest |
|  | 34 | transfer to spades | 4V | to play |
|  | 34 | puppet to 3nt | 4 | to play |
|  | 3 NT | 5/5 minors choice of game | other |  |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to 1 NT



RCO style 2-s

Other 2-s

Defence to strong

## Lebensohl

Over NT interference
Other uses OVER 2 level opening $X$


OTHER NOTES


RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 14 | 1 | 4+ | 2NT | Inve |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/9 | 4+1** | 36 | Weak ${ }^{\text {che }}$ |
|  | 1NT | 11-12 bal., usually no M | 3 | \} |
|  | 24 | GF | 34 | \} Splinter for |
|  | 2 | Inv | 34 | \} |
|  | 24 | Weak ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 3NT | Natural (rare) |
|  | 2 | Weak | 4 bids |  |
| 1 | 19/4 | Natural | 3 | Inve |
|  | 1 NT | 5+e | 3 | Weak |
|  | 20 | Inv+ | 34 | Splinter |
|  | 2 | Weak | 34 | Splinter |
|  | 2 | Weak ${ }^{\square}$ | 3NT | Natural |
|  | 2 | $5+14+\stackrel{i n v}{ }$ | 4 |  |
|  | 2 NT | Natural | 4 Other |  |
| 17/4 | 1NT | Natural | 3 | ** |
|  | 20 | ** | 3) | ** |
|  | 2 | ** | $3 \% / 4$ | Weak |
|  | 2\%/4 | Natural raise | 3NT | ** |
|  | 2 NT | ** | 4*/* | ** |
| 26 |  | Transfer to ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | 2\%/4 | Transfer to $\Phi$ /Puppet to 2 NT |
|  |  | $3 ¢=$ puppet to $\downarrow$, $3 \star=4$ | $34=4$ | , $3 \mathrm{NT}=5 / 5$ |
| 2 | 24 | Waiting | 3*/ |  |
|  | $2$ | Very bad, < about a king | 3\%/4 |  |
|  | 2 NT |  | 3NT |  |
| 29/4 | 2NT | Inquiry | 3NT | To play |
|  | 3\% | *** | 4*/4 |  |
|  | 39/4 |  | 4V/4 |  |
| 2NT | 3 | Mod. Muppet Stayman | 45 | Transfer to ${ }^{-}$ |
|  | 3 | Transfer to ${ }^{*}$ | 4* | Transfer to |
|  | 34 | Transfer to $\uparrow$ | 4 | To play |
|  | 3 | Minor suit inquiry | 4 | To play |
|  | 3 NT | To play | other |  |

## Additional responses to $\mathbf{1 N T}$

| 3 | Transfer splinter |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3 / 3$ | Transfer splinter |
| 4 | $5 / 5$ / 4, slaminv |
| 4 | $5 / 5$ /4, GF or slam force |
| 4 | To play |
| 4 | To play |

Unusual NT: minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\quad \square \quad$ lower 2 unbid suits $\square$

| Other slam bidding | Cue Bids $\square$ Asking Bids $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4th Suit Forcing | One round $\square$ Game force |
| NT Checkback $\quad \square$ | Priorities 22 puppet to $2 \downarrow$; other 2-Ivl bids transfers |
| Defence to 3NTT opening | Preferably accurate |
| Defence to opening Two's: | Multi 2 $\quad 2 \uparrow=15-18$ bal., 2ヶ/NT = good $2 / \downarrow \mathrm{o} / \mathrm{c}$ |
|  | 3m/ = bad |
| RCO style 2-s | $X$ of initial bid: $16+$; first subsequent $X$ or first $X$ by partnership |
|  | othemise $=$ T/O |
| Other 2-s | Similar |

## Defence to strong

## Lebensohl

Over NT interference
Other uses
Some competitive auctions, particularly starting (weak 2)-X-(P)


## OTHER NOTES

* Weak no M OR GF OR GF bal.
** Over 1v: $24=$ inv+ $3 \vee$ OR GF $\$$ OR GF bal., $2 \downarrow$ natural GF

** Most other jumps show various raises and splinters
** $3 \mathrm{M}-2$ shows inv in that minor, $6+\mathrm{m},<3 \mathrm{M}$
*** NF over 2v; constructive NF over $2 \uparrow$ (hands with fit generally act)


| RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning |  |  |  |  |
| 120 | 1* | NAT | 2NT | 11-12 no M |
|  | 19/4 | NAT | 36 | Preemptive |
|  | 1NT | 6-10(11) no M | 3 | NAT preemptive |
|  | 2 | 10+, 4+ | 34 | 31(54) min GF |
|  | 2 | 7-9, 5+3 | 34 | 13(54) min GF |
|  | 24 | 3-7, 6+ | 3 NT | 13-15 no M |
|  | 24 | 3-7, 6+ | 4 bids | $4 \mathrm{M}=$ to play |
| 1* | 1 $1 / 1$ | NAT | 3 | NAT INV, 6+e |
|  | 1NT | 6-10(11) no M | 3 | Preemptive |
|  | 20 | (4)5+a, GF | 34 | SPL |
|  | 2 | 10+, 4+ | 34 | SPL |
|  | 24 | 3-7, 6+ | 3NT | 13-15 no M |
|  | 2. | 3-7, 6+4 | 4 | Preemptive |
|  | 2NT | 11-12 no M | 4 Other | $4 \mathrm{~S}=\mathrm{SPL} ; 4 \mathrm{M}=$ to play |
| 1/1/ | 1NT | Up to 11; implies 0-31 over 1 | 3 | NAT INV, 6+ |
|  | 2 | INV raise or GF BAL or GF 5+e | 3 | NAT INV, 6+ |
|  | 2 | NAT GF 5+ | 3\%/4 | Preemptive |
|  | 2\%/4 | 3+M, 5-9ish | 3NT | Slam INV SPL / Misc GF SPL |
|  | 2NT | GF, 4+M | 4*/* | Slam INV SPL |
| 2. |  | Negative/waiting | 2\%/4 | NAT |
|  |  | NAT |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | NNF | 3/4 | NNF / preemptive |
|  | 21 | NNF | 3\%/4 | NAT, forcing |
|  | 2NT | Ogust | 3NT | To play |
| $2 \% / 4$ | 2NT | Ogust | 3NT | To play |
|  | 3/4 | NNF | 40/* | NAT, forcing |
|  | 3\%/4 | Preemptive | 4V/4 | To play |
| 2NT | 3 | Modified puppet Stayman | $4{ }^{2}$ | Slamtry in ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |
|  | 3 | Transfer to ${ }^{*}$ | 4* | Slamtry in ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |
|  | $3{ }^{4}$ | Transfer to ${ }^{\text {s }}$ | 4 | To play |
|  | $3{ }^{3}$ | Both minors | 4 | To play |
|  | 3 NT | To play | other | $4 N T=$ quant |

## Additional responses to 1 NT

| 3 | NAT slamtry |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3 \% / 3$ | NAT slamtry |
| 4 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 4 | To play |
| 4 | To play |

Unusual NT: $\quad$ minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\quad \square \quad$ lower 2 unbid suits $\quad \square$


| RCO style 2-sOther 2-s | First dbl values, next dbl T/O, next dbl penalties |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | T/O dbl over NAT bids, with LEB |
| Defence to strong ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |  |
| Lebensohl | Over NT interference $\square$ |
| Other uses After T/O dbl of weak 2 |  |
| Take out of 4 level pre-empts | 4/4 Dbl |
| 4 | Dbl 44 4NT |

## OTHER NOTES

