	BASIC RESPONSES
ump raises - minors	limit forcing Other: 4-8 hcp, 8 losers
ump raises - majors	limit forcing Other: 4-8 hcp, 8 losers
ump shifts after minor opening	Fit showing F1
ump shifts after major opening	Fit showing F1
esponses to strong 2 suit openi	ng 2♦ negative or waiting, 3♣ = second negative
esponses to 2NT opening	4/5 stayman, 3♦/3♥= transfers, 3♠ = 5♠/4♥
	PLAY CONVENTIONS
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' Versus Suit $\checkmark$ = Both
equence leads:	Overlead all All except AK x (x)
Underlead	Other: vs NT Ace /Q = attitude, K = count or unblock
our or more with an honour	4th highest 📝 attitude 🛄
3rd/5th	Other:
rom 4 small 2nd	highest Other:
rom 3 cards (no honour	) top middle software bottom
ignal on partner's lead:	high encourage low encourage
Other: Na	tural count with some natural attitude
ignal on declarer's lead	Natural count
iscards McKenne	y high encourage low encourage
odd/even	Other:
count natur	al 📝 reverse 🥅
	CONVENTIONS
NT: Blackwoo	d 🗆 RKCB 🗹 Other:
🛨 Gerber 🗌	when? over 1NT opening and 20+ 2NT
	Other Conventions
th suit forcing	Blackout
rd suit forcing after weak reb	id by opener 1-2-3 Doubles
ebensohl	
OOPI and ROPI	
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	PO Box 397
	Evenwick ACT 2600
	Fyshwick ACT 2609 Tel: 02 6239 2265



# AUSTRALIAN BRIDGE FEDERATION INCORPORATED ©

		STAN	NDARD S	SYSTEM (	CARD	
Names:	Margaret B	Bourke		Elizabeth Ha	vas	
ABF Nos:	131792			157351		
Basic Systen	n: ACO	L				
Classificatior	: Gre	en 🗹	Blue	Red	Yellow	
			OPENI	IG BIDS		
Describe stre	ength, minimum le	ength, or specif	ic meaning			Canape 🗌
1♣ 3		1• 4		1 4	1 🛓	5
1 NT (1	1+)12-14 - 15	5-17 in 3rd sea	at (5 card M)	,	may contain 5 ca	rd major
2 <b>⊕</b> Stayma	in: sir	mple 🗹	extend	led 🗹	Other: extended	ed over 15-17NT
Transfers	2♦ ♥		2♥	<b>±</b>	2♠	
2 NT	•		Other:			
2 <b>≜</b> Gam	e Force or 23-2	24 bal or (8+)/	9 PT hands			
2• weak	Major 5-9					
2 <b>v</b> weak	: - 5♥ and 4+ m	ninor				
2 <b>≜</b> weak	: - 5 <b>♠</b> and 4+ m	ninor				
2 NT 20	-22 bal - may	have 5 card N	/lajor			
3 NT Ga	ambling					
					VE UNEXPECTE	D
Most compe	etitive cues = lir	nit raise or be	tter	15-17NT in	3rd seat may have a	ny 5 card suit
2NT = limit	raise after T/O	X of our suit c	penin			
Fit showing	jumps					
		CO	MPETITI	VE BIDDI	NG	
Negative dou	bles through	4	F	esponsive doub	les through	4♥
Jump overca	lls wea	k/(Int 4th)	Unusual NT	Lowe	er suits	
1NT overcall	(immediate)	15	5-18	(re-openin	g) 11+-14	
Immed cue o	f minor	Both Maj	ors			
Immed cue o	f major	Other Ma	jor + minor			
Over oppone	nt's 1NT (weak)		-	ingle suiter, 2	) = Ms, 2♥/♠ = suit +	- minor
Over oppone	nt's 1NT (strong)	1	,	n as for weak N		
Over weak to	VOS			NT = natural,		
	g threes		X = t/out			

		<b>RESPONSES TO</b>	OPENI	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or sp	ecific meanir	ng
1 <b>≜</b>	1♦	5+ hcp, 4+ 🔶	2NT	15+, 4+ 🗙 denies Major
	1♥/♠	5+ hcp, 4+ ♥/♠	3♠	4-8 hcp, 4+ 🚓 8 losers
	1NT	5-9 hcp	3♦	Splinter 9-13 or 18+
	2	inverted 9-11, 4+ 🜩	3♥	Splinter 9-13 or 18+
	2♦	9+ hcp, fit-showing	3♠	Splinter 9-13 or 18+
	27	9+ hcp fit-showing	3NT	12-14 hcp 4+ 🚓 denies Major
	2♠	9+ hcp fit-showing	4 bids	
1♦	1♥/♠	5+ hcp, 4+ ♥/♠	3♣	9+ hcp, fit-showing
	1NT	5-9 hcp	3♦	4-8 hcp 8 losers
	2♠	9+ hcp, 4+ 🜩	3♥	Splinter 9-13 or 18+
	2♦	inverted 9-11 hcp, 4+ 🔶	3♠	Splinter 9-13 or 18+
	27	9+ hcp, fit-showing	3NT	12-14 hcp 4+ 🔶, denies Major
	2♠	9+ hcp, fit-showing	4♦	
	2NT	15+, 4+ ♦, denies Major	4 Other	
1♥/♠	1NT	5-9 hcp	3♠	9+ hcp, fit-showing
	2	9+ hcp, 4+ cards	3♦	9+ hcp, fit-showing
	2♦	9+ hcp, 4+ cards	3♥/♠	4-8 hcp 8 losers
	2♥/♠	6-9 hcp, 3+ ♥/♠	3NT	12-14 hcp 4 ♥/♠
	2NT	limit or 15+ bal raise or spl 14-17	4 <b>♣</b> /♦	splinter 9-13 or 18+
2	2♦	0-3 or 10+	2♥/♠	4-6 any, 2 <b>≜</b> = 7-9 bal
	other	2NT, 3♠,3♦,3♥ = 7-9 and transfer to	next suit	
2♦	2♥	Pass/correct	3∉/♦	Nat F1
	2♠	Pass/correct	3♥/♠	Pass/correct
	2NT	Enquiry	3NT	To play
2♥/♠	2NT	Enquiry	3NT	To play
	3 <b>♣/</b> ♦	F1	4 <b>♣</b> /♦	Splinters
	3♥/♠	F1 (change of suit)	4♥/♠	To play
2NT	3♠	4/5 Stayman	4	Slam try in 뢒
	3♦	Transfer to 💙	4♦	Slam try in 🔶
	3♥	Transfer to 🛓	4♥	Transfer to 뢒
	3♠	both minors	4♠	Transfer to 🔶
	3NT	To play	other	

## CONVENTIONS

Additional response	ses to 1NT								
3♣/3♦	Natural - s	atural - slam try - Invites cue							
3♥/3♠	Natural - s	atural - slam try - Invites cue							
4🜩	Gerber								
4♦									
4 🌪	To play								
4♠	To play								
Unusual NT:	m	ninors 🗌 other suits 🗌 lower 2 unbid suits	$\square$						
other									
Other slam bidding	g	Cue Bids 🗹 Asking Bids 🗆							
4th Suit Forcing		One round Game force	$\square$						
NT Checkback	$\square$	Priorities Major fit							
Defence to 3NT op	ening	Natural bidding							
Defence to openin	g Two's:	Multi 2 $X = 15+$ , overcalls natural							
RCO style	2-s	X = 15+ overcalls natural							
Other 2-s		X = t/out							
Defence to strong	•	TWERB (single suiter in next suit, or 2 suited in the next 2 suits,							
Defence to strong	-	······································							
Defence to strong	-	Spades = non-touching suits) - up to 3 ♠							
Lebensohl	-								
-		Spades = non-touching suits) - up to 3 ♠							
Lebensohl	s ove	Spades = non-touching suits) - up to 3 <b>≜</b> Over NT interference							

### **OTHER NOTES**

Cue bids = 1st or 2nd round control

	BASIC RI	ESPONSES				
lump raises - minors	limit D forcing	) 🗌 Othe	r: PRE			
lump raises - majors	limit D forcing	) 🗌 Othe	r: PRE			
lump shifts after minor opening	1♣ -	> 2♦ INV; 2M Wk	K. 1♦ -> 2♥ 55M; 2♠ WK; 3	<b>≜ ♦</b>		
lump shifts after major opening	1M -	> 3m NAT INV; c	other = various raises / SPL	.S		
Responses to strong 2 suit openin	J TRF	s/ART over 2🔩;	2♥ wait, 2  very neg over	2♦		
Responses to 2NT opening	3 <b>♣</b> = mod.	PUP Stayman; 3	♦/3♥ = TRFs; 3♠ = both m			
	PLAY CO	VENTION	S			
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S'	Versus Suit	= Both	l		
Sequence leads:	Overlead	all	All except AK x (x)	NT		
Underlead	S Other: (Ov	l. in p's suit) vs l	NT: T = int seq; A&Q ask fo	or UB		
Four or more with an honour	4th hi	ghest	attitude NT			
3rd/5th S	Other: (vs S	at t1: 3rd from E,	low from O. Later tricks: A	TT)		
From 4 small 2nd	nighest Oth	ner: 3rd vs S, A	TT vs NT			
From 3 cards (no honour)	top NT	middle r	NT bottom S			
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourag	e	low encourage	$\angle$		
Other: HI =	ENC obv. shift, or sir	nple LO ENC if B	ath Coup possible			
Signal on declarer's lead	Count (Reverse	e Smith Peters ini	tially vs NT)			
Discards McKenney	high e	ncourage	low encourage			
odd/even	Other:	then S/P or Cou	unt as appropriate			
Count natura	reverse	C Original				
	CONVE	NTIONS				
INT: Blackwood	C RF	ксв 🖂	Other: 1430 Kickback (	R)D0P1		
Gerber	when? HFO					
	Other Conventio	ons				
Very aggressive O/Cs over 1m	@ NV v VUL,	0314 EKCB				
ncl (1m)-1NT T/O bid; 1NT NA	T at other vuls	Good/Bad 2NT				
@ NV v VUL: (1m) - DBL show	s 15+	Support and M	Support and Maximal DBLs			
Multi Defence to Multi 2			Raises in COMP			
Lower minor trump ask RESP	o 3x	2[M-2] Drury:	P-1♥-2♦ & P-1♠-2♥ = NAT	Г WK		
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Names:	Mark Abraham	G	riff Ware							
ABF Nos:	459161	47	76791							
Basic System:	Short 🛧 / Natural O	penings with T	ransfer-style Res	ponses						
Classification:	Green 🗹	Blue	Red	Yellow						
	OPENING BIDS									
Describe strengt	h, minimum length, or specifie	c meaning			Canape 🗆					
1♣ 2+♣, (10)		oal, (10)11+	1♥ 5+♥, (9)1		5+♠, (9)11+					
	15-17, (semi-) BAL			may contain 5 card i	-					
2 <b>♣</b> Stayman:	simple 🗹	extende			continuations					
Transfers	2♦ to ♥	2♥ to			or to 뢒					
			(13)(xx); 3♦ = (43	3)(xx); 3M = 4oM; 4	4m = to M					
	semi-) BAL, may contain 5	M								
	udes 23+ BAL)									
	It and 4+♠, range varies	•	5	. ,						
	6♠, range varies with posi		rability (9-12, 6+	⊦ <b>≜</b> in 4th)						
	, (semi-) BAL, may contair									
3 NT Burge	ess: intermediate 6+♥ and									
	PRE-ALERTS: C/ MEANING/S (									
1 <b>♣</b> = NAT OR a	any weak NT (no 5M) -> T	RFs	1♥ -> 1♠ = 0-4♠	or WK 6+ <b>♠</b> ; 1NT	= 5+ <b>≜</b> F1					
1♦ -> 1M = 4+	in other M; 1NT = ♣; 2♣ =	•	• Other RESP to 1M (see Other Notes inside)							
Various TRF R	ESP in COMP incl. X and	XX	XX @ NV vs V: (1m) - 1NT = 6-14 T/O w/ 4+om							
	CO	MPETITIV	E BIDDING							
Negative doubles	s through 4	(mostly) Rea	sponsive doubles th	nrough	4♠					
Jump overcalls	WK, varies @ NVvV	Unusual NT	LUBS, W	K/STR, varies @ N	IVvV					
1NT overcall (im	mediate) 15-18, but T	0/1m@NVvV	(re-opening)	11-14 (/1m)	12-16 (/1M)					
Immed cue of mi	nor @ NVvV:	5+om & 4+oM	, 6+ HCP; @othe	er: 5+5+Ms, WK/ST	R					
Immed cue of ma	ajor 5+oM & 5	+♣, WK/STR								
Over opponent's	1NT (weak)	X = STR/PE	N; 2 <b>♣</b> = ♥+other;	2♦ =						
Over opponent's	1NT (strong)	X = STR/PE	N; 2 <b>♣</b> = ♥+other;	2♦ = ≜+other						
Over weak twos		T/O X w/ LE	B; Leaping Micha	els						
Over opening thr	ees	T/O X; Non-I	eaping Michaels							

		RESPONSES TO	OPENIN	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or sp	ecific meanir	ng
1	1♦	4+♥	2NT	INV 6+ <b>♣</b> , no M
	1♥/♠	1♥=4+♠; 1♠ = no M or GF 5+♠	3 🛳	PRE (5)6+
	1NT	NAT INV, occasionally with 4M	3♦	PRE 7+
	2♠	GF 5+♦	3♥	GF 31(54)
	2♦	INV 6++, NF	3♠	GF 13(54)
	27	3-7 HCP 6+♥	3NT	Minimum GF, BAL no M
	2♠	3-7 HCP 6+ <b>≜</b>	4 bids	$4 \blacklozenge = RKCB$ for $\clubsuit$ ; $4M = to  play$
1♦	1♥/♠	1♥=4+♠; 1♠=4+♥	3♠	~7-9 HCP 5+♦
	1NT	Shows 🚖, F1	3♦	4+♦ PRE
	2♠	INV+ 4+ <b>♦</b>	3♥	SPL
	2♦	WK 3+♦	3♠	SPL
	27	WK 5+♥ and 5+♠	3NT	Minimum GF, BAL no M
	2♠	3-7 HCP 6+ <b>≜</b>	4♦	PRE
	2NT	BAL INV no M	4 Other	4 <b>⊕</b> =SPL; 4M = to play
1♥/♠	1NT	See Other Notes at bottom right	3 🛳	INV 6+♣, NF
	2♣	See Other Notes at bottom right	3♦	INV 6+♦, NF
	2♦	See Other Notes at bottom right	3♥/♠	PRE; 1 <b>≜</b> -3♥ = Min GF BAL 4+ <b>≜</b>
	2♥/♠	3-4 card raise, WK	3NT	
	2NT	GF BAL 4+♥ / Misc MM SPL	4 <b>♣/♦</b>	~12-14 HCP singleton SPL
2	2♦	TRF to 💙	2♥/♠	2♥ = TRF to ♠; 2♠ = PUP 2NT
	other	Various		
2♦	2♥	At least about a king	3∉/♦	TRF to ♦/♥, good suit
	2♠	Less than about a king	3♥/♠	TRF to ♠/♣, good suit
	2NT	TRF to ♣, good suit	3NT	Unspecified solid suit
2♥/♠	2NT	Forcing INV+ inquiry	3NT	To play
	3 <b>♣/♦</b>	NAT NF	4 <b>♣/♦</b>	Natural and forcing over 2 V
	3♥/♠	PRE	4♥/♠	To play
2NT	3♣	Asking for 4- or 5-card majors	4 <b>♠</b>	S/T setting 💙
	3♦	TRF to 💙	4♦	S/T setting ♠
	3♥	TRF to 🛓	4♥	To play
	3♠	Both m	4 <b>≜</b>	To play
	3NT	To play	other	4NT = QUANT

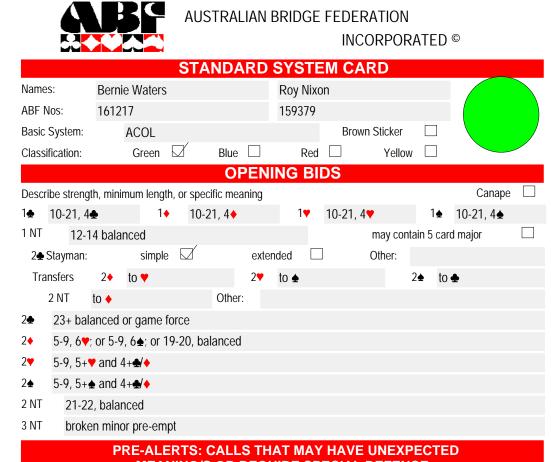
#### CONVENTIONS

Additional respo	nses to 1NT								
3 <b>♣</b> /3♦	3♣ = (13)	3 <b>♠</b> = (13) in M GF; 3♦ = (43) in M GF							
3♥/3♠	3M = 4oM GF, no interest in a 5-3 M fit								
4♣	TRF to 4	•							
4	TRF to 4	2							
4♥	To play								
4♠	To play								
Unusual NT:	rr	ninors	other suit	6	lower	2 unbid suits	$\square$		
other	When NV vs	n NV vs VUL: over 1♣/1♦ shows a strong 2-suiter anchored in ♥/♠							
	Over 1♥/1	shows 5+ <b>♣</b> 5+♦ V	VK or STR a	all vulnerabilities					
Other slam biddi	ng	Cue Bid	s 🗹	Asking Bids					
4th Suit Forcing		One round				Game force			
NT Checkback		Priorities	After 1	♣-1R-1NT: 2♣ PUP	2 <b>\</b> ; 2 oth	ner = TRF			
Defence to 3NT o	opening	If minor suited, 4♣/4♦ show both M with ♥/♠ emphasis							
Defence to open	ing Two's:	b's: Multi 2♦ X=19+ or 2M overcall; 2♥=15-18 bal; 2♠/2NT=							
		good <b>≜/</b> ♦ O/C; 3 <b>♣</b> /3♦ = COMP O/C; 3♥/ <b>≜</b> =(15)16-18 6+♥/ <b>≜</b>							
RCO styl	e 2-s	X=STR then next X T/O unless PEN pass has been made,							
		w/ LEB where appropriate							
Other 2-s	5	X = T/O over any 2 anchored in the suit bid, w/ LEB							
		After a Myxo-type 2, we often play X = T/O of the single-suit option							
Defence to stron	g 🛳	X = ♥ + ♠; 1♦ = ♣ + ♦; 1M = NAT; 1NT = ♠ + m							
		2♠ = ♠ + ♥; 2♦	= ♦ + ♥; 2N	Γ = big 2-suiter; othe					
Lebensohl		Over NT interfe	rence	$\mathbb{Z}$ also after X of V	WK 2 type	e auctions			
Other use	es Goo	od/Bad 2NT applie	es in many a	uctions					
Take out of 4 leve	el pre-empts		4 <b>♣</b> /4♦	Х					
	4 🧡	Х	4 <b>≜</b> X						

#### **OTHER NOTES**

1♥ -> 1♠ = 4-12 HCP 0-4♠, or WK 6+♠, or any 4144; 1NT = 5+♠, F1; 1♠/NT = NAT by PH 1♥ - 2♠ = INV ♥ raise, or GF 5+♠, or GF BAL. 1♠ - 1NT = semi-forcing, up to 12 HCP 1♠ - 2♠ = INV 5+♥, or GF BAL; 1♠ - 2♦ = INV or min GF ♠ raise, or GF 5+♠; 2♥ = GF 5+♠ After a 1-red TRF RESP to 1♠, accepting the TRF = 3-card raise or an INV 4-card raise with complex ART continuations. Many ART rebids after opening 1x. After 1♠ - (X) system is on. After other low-level O/C or X of our 1x openings, we often have TRF continuations incl X/XX.

		BA	SIC RES	SPON	ISES			
Jump raises - min	ors	limit 🖂	forcing		Other:			
Jump raises - maj	ors	limit 🗹	forcing		Other:			
Jump shifts after r	ninor opening		strong,	natural				
Jump shifts after r	najor opening		strong,	natural				
Responses to stro	ng 2 suit openir	ıg	2♦ = n	egative				
Responses to 2N	l opening	3	n = Puppet \$	Staymar	n; 3 <b>♦/♥</b> = tr	ansfers; 3 <b>♠</b> = n	ninors	
		PL/	AY CON	/ENT	IONS			
'NT' Ver	sus Notrump		'S' Ve	rsus Suit		$\sim$	= Both	
Sequence leads:			Overlead al			All except A	K x (x)	$\square$
	Underlead	Ot	her:					
Four or more with	an honour		4th high	est [	🔨 a	ttitude		
	3rd/5th	Other	r:					
From 4 small	2nd	highest	C Other	:				
From 3 cards	(no honour)	)	top 📃	mio	ddle 🗹	bottom [		
Signal on par	tner's lead:	hig	h encourage			low encourage		
	Other: nat	tural count						
Signal on decl	larer's lead							
Discards	McKenney	y	high enco	ourage		low encou	rage 🛛	
	odd/even		Other: r	natural c	ount			
Count	natur	al 🗹	reverse [					
		(	CONVEN		IS			
4NT:	Blackwoo	d 🖂	RKC	з 🗹	Othe	er:		
4♣	Gerber 🗔	when?	over 1N	T openiı	ng			
		Other	Conventions	•	0			
Lebensohl (man	y situations)							
Exclusion Black	wood							
Swine if doubled	d in 1NT							
D0P1 and R0P1	over Blackwo	ood interferer	nce					
	B	PO Bo Fyshw Tel: 02 FAX: 0	Marketing x 397 ick ACT 2609 2 6239 2265 i2 6239 1816 © BCC 6.3.20.1					



RE-ALERIS: CALLS THAT MAY HAVE UNEXPECTED
MEANING/S OR REQUIRE SPECIAL DEFENCE

2 European Multi opening Defence to 1NT

**COMPETITIVE BIDDING** Negative doubles through 4♥ Responsive doubles through 4 💙 Jump overcalls Unusual NT 6/5 distribution in unbid suits weak 1NT overcall (immediate) 16-18 (re-opening) 16-18 Immed cue of minor ♥+♠ other major + minor Immed cue of major Over opponent's 1NT (weak) X=penalty; 2♣=any suit; 2♦=♥+♣/♦ OR ♠+♣/♦; 2♥=♥+♠ Over opponent's 1NT (strong) X=any suit; 2♣=♣+another; 2♦=♦+major; 2♥=♥+♠ Over weak twos Х Over opening threes Х

RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS								
		Describe strength, minimum length or spec	ific meanir	ng				
1♣	guino toros raiso							
	1♥/♠	5+, 4+♥/♠	3♠	10-12, limit raise				
	1NT	7-9, denies a major	3♦	splinter, 11-14				
	2♣	weak raise	3♥	splinter, 11-14				
	2♦	15+, natural game force	3♠	splinter, 11-14				
	2♥	15+, natural game force	3NT	to play				
	2♠	15+, natural game force	4 bids	4 <b>♣</b> = pre-emptive				
1♦	1♥/♠	5+, 4+♥/♠	3♠	15+, natural game force				
	1NT	6-9, denies a major	3♦	10-12, limit raise				
	2♠	10+, natural	3♥	splinter, 11-14				
	2♦	weak raise	3 <b>≜</b>	splinter, 11-14				
	2♥	15+, natural game force	3NT	to play				
	2♠	15+, natural game force	4♦	pre-emptive				
	2NT	game force raise	4 Other	4♥/♠ = exclusion Blackwood				
1♥/♠	1NT	5-9, natural, non-forcing	3	15+, natural game force				
	2	10+, natural	3♦	15+, natural game force				
	2♦	10+, natural	3♥/♠	10-12, limit raise				
	2♥/♠	weak raise	3NT	13-14, 3433/4333 shape				
	2NT	game force raise	4 <b>♣/</b> ♦	splinter, 11-14				
2♣	2♦	negative	2♥/♠	positive, natural				
	other	positive, natural						
2♦	2♥	pass or correct	3♣/♦	natural, non-forcing				
	2♠	pass or correct	3♥/♠	pass or correct				
	2NT	forcing enquiry	3NT	to play				
2♥/♠	2NT	forcing enquiry	3NT	to play				
	3∉/♦	to play	4 <b>♣/</b> ♦					
	3♥/♠	to play	4♥/♠	to play				
2NT	3	Puppet Stayman	4	natural, forcing				
	3♦	transfer to 💙	4♦	natural, forcing				
	3♥	transfer to 🛓	4♥	to play				
	3♠	Minor suit Stayman	4 <b>♠</b>	to play				
	3NT	to play	other	4NT = quantitative				

## CONVENTIONS

Additional responses to 1NT										
3♣/3♦	natural ga	natural game force								
3♥/3♠	natural ga	atural game force								
4🛖	Gerber (af	fter response 5 <b>⊕</b> as	ks for K	ings)						
4♦										
4♥	to play									
4♠	to play									
Unusual NT:	m	inors 🗆	other s	suits	$\square$	lower	2 unbid suits			
other										
Other slam bidding		Cue Bids	$\square$		Asking Bids					
4th Suit Forcing		One round	]				Game force	$\square$		
NT Checkback	$\square$	Priorities	1 su	upport;	2 showing a maj	or				
Defence to 3NT ope	ening				5 1	,				
Defence to opening	j Two's:	Multi 2	/ulti v M	1ulti de	efence					
	-									
RCO style 2	2-s	X = takeout								
5										
Other 2-s		X = takeout								
Defence to strong	ŀ	X = majors; NT = minors								
-										
Lebensohl		Over NT interfere	nce	$\square$	both opening a	nd overca	all			
Other uses	over: 1	suit X 2 same suit	; 1 suit 2	2 same						
Take out of 4 level			4 <b>•</b> /4							
	4♥	Х	4♠	4NT						

### **OTHER NOTES**