	BASIC RE	SPONSES	
Jump raises - minors	limit 🗌 forcing	Other:	D weak/C weakish 6C
Jump raises - majors	limit 🗌 forcing	Other	weak
Jump shifts after minor opening	weal	K	
Jump shifts after major opening	splin	ter	
Responses to strong 2 suit ope	ning		
Responses to 2NT opening	pass/conve	ert	
	PLAY COM	VENTIONS	5
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' \	/ersus Suit	= Both
Sequence leads:	Overlead	all	All except AK x (x)
Underlead	Other: (NT)) KT strong AQJ	attitude
Four or more with an honour	4th hi	ghest S	attitude NT
3rd/5th	Other: 3rd pa	ard's bid suit	
From 4 small 2nd	highest S Oth	er: (NT) attitude	5
From 3 cards (no honou	r) top NT	middle s	bottom s
Signal on partner's lead:	high encouraç	je 🗌	low encourage
Other: ma	ay be count or attitude	or occassional s	uit pref
Signal on declarer's lead	may be reverse	e count or suit pre	ef
Discards McKenne	ey 📄 high e	ncourage	low encourage
odd/eve	n Other:		
Count natu	ral reverse		
	CONVE	NTIONS	
4NT: Blackwo	od 🗌 🛛 RK	св 🗹 🛛 о	Other:
4 ≜ Gerber [when?		
	Other Convention	ons	
transfer responses		Gazilli	
Lebensohl		strong artificia	rebids and responses
checkback (Crowhurst)		Support Doub	
Fit-showing jumps		splinters	
Baron 2NT			
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		STAND	ARD S	SYSTI	EM CA	RD			
Names:	Michael Dilks	3		Hayden	Blakema	n			
ABF Nos:									
Basic System:	Transfe	r Club							
Classification:	Green	🗌 Blu	ie 🗆	Red		Yellow			
		0	PENI	NG BI	DS				
Describe strenç	gth, minimum lei	ngth, or specific	: meaning					Canap	e 🗆
1 ♣ 2Cbal/4-	+ 11+ 1	♦ 5+/4441	11+	1♥	5+ 11+		1♠	5+ 11+	
1 NT 20+	any shape					may cont	tain 5 car	d major	\square
2 ∉ Stayman:	simp	ie 🗆	exten	ded]	Other:			
Transfers	2♦ H		27	S			2♠		
2 NT		Oth	ier: ran	ge show	ving respo	onses			
2♣ weak D	or H&S or str	ong C							
2• weak H	or S&C or str	ong D							
2♥ weak S	or C&D or str	ong H							
2 ≜ weakish	n C or weak D	&H or strong	S						
2 NT weak	C&H or D&S								
3 NT solid	minor								
		RTS: CAL						Ð	
1C-1D/H may	be 0 pts			MYX	D 2s				
transfer respo	onses and artif	icial strong bi	ds	1NT r	may be ur	nbalance	d		
weak overcall	s and raises a	nd jump resp		TWE	RB defen	ce to 1NT	Г		
		COM	PETITI	VE B	IDDIN	G			
Negative doubl	es through	4S	F	Responsiv	ve doubles	through		4S	
Jump overcalls	weak/r	medium	Unusual N	Т	lower 2				
1NT overcall (ir	nmediate)	15-18	3	(re-	opening)	11	-15		
Immed cue of r	ninor	majors							
Immed cue of r	najor	other major	+ a mino	r					
Over opponent	s 1NT (weak)	Ţ	WERB (oid=next	t suit or 2	suits abc	ove that)		
Over opponent	s 1NT (strong)	Т	WERB ()	X=C or [D+H)				
Over weak two	S	>	(T/O						
Over opening the	nrees	\rangle	(T/O						

		RESPONSES TO	OPENII	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or s	specific mea	aning
1	1♦	5+H 0+p or 4+H 6+p	2NT	16+bal
	1♥/♠	5+S 0+p or 4+S 6+p/no major	3♣	weakish
	1NT	10-11	3♦	SPL
	2 🛖	weak 5+C	3♥	SPL
	2♦	weak	3♠	SPL
	2♥	5+C invitational	3NT	13-15 4+C
	2♠	5+D invitational	4 bids	
1♦	1♥/♠		3 ♠	weak
	1NT	10-11	3♦	weak
	2	invitational raise or 12+	3♥	SPL
	2♦	5-9	3♠	SPL
	2♥	weak	3NT	13-15 4+D
	2♠	weak	4♦	
	2NT	15+bal	4 Other	
1♥/♠	1NT		3♣	splinter
	2	artificial GI	3♦	splinter
	2♦	H raise/5+H maybe 6p if 6H	3♥/♠	weakish raise/splinter
	2♥/♠	limit/1h-2s splinter/1s-2h raise	3NT	13-15 bal raise
	2NT	GF with support (4+)	4 ∉/ ♦	splinter
2	2♦	p/c	2♥/♠	p/c
	other	2NT enquiry		
2♦	2♥	p/c	3∉/♦	3C p/c
	2♠	p/c	3♥/♠	p/c
	2NT	enquiry	3NT	
2♥/♠	2NT	enquiry	3NT	
	3♣/♦	p/c (also 2S)	4 ♣/♦	p/c
	3♥/♠	p/c	4♥/♠	p/c
2NT	3뢒	p/c	4	p/c
	3♦	p/c	4♦	p/c
	3♥	enquiry	4♥	p/c
	3♠	p/c	4♠	p/c
	3NT		other	

CONVENTIONS

Additional respon	ses to 1NT					
3∉/3♦	8-10					
3♥/3♠	shortage 5	5-10				
4🛳						
4 🔶						
4♥						
4♠						
Unusual NT:	mi	nors	other suits		lower 2 unbid suits	\square
other						
Other slam bidding	g	Cue Bids		Asking Bids		
4th Suit Forcing		One round	usually inv	vitational values	Game force	
NT Checkback	\square	Priorities	Crowhurs	st-style range end	quiry	
Defence to 3NT op	pening					
Defence to openin	ig Two's:	Multi 2♦ X=	=weak NT c	other direct overca	alls weak	
RCO style	2-s	X=cards>takeout>	penalty			
Other 2-s		treat as natural we	eak 2 if ancl	hored, otherwise	as above	
Defence to strong	÷	TWERB, X to com	npete			
Lebensohl		Over NT interferen	nce 🗹			
Other uses	we X	(1NT or weak 2				
Take out of 4 level	pre-empts		4∉/4♦ >	X=values outside		
	4 🧡	X=values outside	4 ♠ X=va	alues outside		

OTHER NOTES

1C-1D=H and 1C-1H=S may be weak

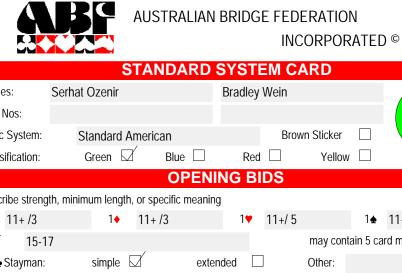
Gazilli: low unbid minor may be artificial and strong

transfers in response to openings

Double often used to show extra values or a cue raise

	BASIC RE	SPONSES				RC
Jump raises - minors	limit 🗌 forcing	g D Other:	inv			
Jump raises - majors	limit 🗌 forcing) D Other:	pre-emt			
Jump shifts after minor opening				Nam	061	Serhat Ozer
Jump shifts after major opening					Nos:	Semal Ozer
Responses to strong 2 suit ope	ning X=t/e	o 2x/y=Nat, micha	els			Standa
Responses to 2NT opening					c System: sification:	Standa Green
	PLAY CON	VENTIONS		Cias	SINCALION.	Green
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' \	/ersus Suit	= Both	Desc	cribe streng	th, minimum le
Sequence leads:	Overlead	l all 🗹	All except AK x (x)	1€	11+/3	1
Underlead	Other:			1 NT	15-17	7
Four or more with an honour	4th hi	ighest NT	attitude	24	Stayman:	simp
3rd/5th S	Other:			Tr	ansfers	2♦ H
From 4 small 2nd	l highest 🗹 Oth	ner:			2 NT [D
From 3 cards (no honou	r) top 🗌	middle 🗸	bottom	2	Strong	
Signal on partner's lead:	high encouraç	ge 📃	low encourage	2♦	Weak	
Other:				27	Weak	
Signal on declarer's lead	Reverse			2♠	Weak	
Discards McKenne	ey high e	ncourage	low encourage	2 NT	20-21	
odd/ever	n 🗹 Other:	Odd/Even on 1st	tdiscard	3 NT	Solid I	Minor
Count natu	ral reverse					PRE-ALE
	CONVE	NTIONS				MEA
4NT: Blackwoo		_/	ther:	Defe	ence over s	strong NT&w
4 ● Gerber □	_/	1NT directly		Che	ck back af	ter 1m:1M:1N
	Other Convention	3				
Jacoby NT		Truscott				
Bergen		Smollen		Nega	ative double	es through
Voidwood		Texas Transfer	S	Jum	p overcalls	Weak
Lebehnsol		Michaels, Leap	ing Michaels	1NT	overcall (im	mediate)
				Imm	ed cue of m	inor
				Imm	ed cue of m	ajor
	©ABF Marketing PO Box 397			Over	r opponent's	s 1NT (weak)
	Fyshwick ACT 26			Over	r opponent's	s 1NT (strong)
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			5				
- Nos:							
ic System:	Standard Americ	can	Brow	n Sticker			
ssification:	Green 🗹	Blue	Red	Yellow			
		OPENIN	G BIDS				
scribe strength, mi	nimum length, or sp	ecific meaning				Canape	
11+/3	1• 11+	/3	17 11+/5		1 ≜	11+ /5	
T 15-17				may contair	n 5 car	d major	\square
Stayman:	simple 🛛	extende	ed 🗌	Other:			
ransfers 2	Н	2 7 S	5	2♠	С		
2 NT D		Other:					
Strong							
Weak							
Weak							
Weak							
T 20-21							
T Solid Mino	r						

PRE-ALERTS: CALLS THAT MAY HAVE UNEXPECTED **MEANING/S OR REQUIRE SPECIAL DEFENCE**

Defence over strong	NT&weak NT					
Check back after 1m:1M:1NT 2C= relay,						
	2D	= GF				
	С	OMPETI	TIVE	BIDDING		
Negative doubles throu	ugh	4H	Respo	nsive doubles thro	ough	4H
Jump overcalls	Weak	Unusua	INT	Lower 2		
1NT overcall (immedia	ite)	15-17	((re-opening)	11-14	

Michaels both M's minor Michaels M +m f major ent's 1NT (weak) X=13+ 2C=M's 2D=longM or strM+m 2h/s=M+m weak

X=6m+4M 2C=M's 2D=IngM orM+mstr 2h/s=M+m weak

X and Lebensohl

Х

Over weak twos

Over opening threes

		RESPONSES TO	OPENI	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or	specific mea	aning
1♣	1♦	4 unlimited	2NT	10-12
	1♥/♠	4 unlimited	3 🛳	5 premeptive
	1NT	6-9	3♦	Splinter
	2 🏚	5 unlimited	3♥	Splinter
	2♦	6, Less than 6 points	3♠	Splinter
	2♥	6, Less than 6 points	3NT	13-15
	2♠	6, less than 6 points	4 bids	4H + 4S to play
1♦	1♥/♠	4 unlimited	3♠	Splinter
	1NT	6-9	3♦	5 preemptive
	2 🙅	4 unlimited	3♥	Splinter
	2♦	4 unlimited	3♠	Splinter
	2♥	6, Less than 6 points	3NT	13-15
	2♠	6, Less than 6 points	4♦	preemptive
	2NT	10-12	4 Other	4H + 4S to play
1♥/♠	1NT	6-9	3♠	4, 6-8
	2	4 unlimited	3♦	4, 9-11
	2♦	4 unlimited	3♥/♠	4 preemptive/splinter
	2♥/♠	3, 6-9	3NT	3 small, 13-15
	2NT	3, unlimited	4 ♣/♦	Splinter
2	2♦	relay	2♥/♠	positive
	other			
2♦	2♥	natural forcing with a fit	3∉/♦	natural forcing with a fit
	2♠	natural forcing with a fit	3♥/♠	splinter
	2NT	forcing relay	3NT	to play
2♥/♠	2NT	forcing relay	3NT	to play
	3♣/♦	natural forcing with a fit	4 ♣/♦	forcing, control
	3♥/♠	preemptive	4♥/♠	to play
2NT	3♣	puppet stayman	4	natural slam try
	3♦	transfer	4♦	natural slam try
	3♥	transfer	4♥	natural slam try
	3♠	relay to 3nt/may have 2 suits	4 ♠	natural slam try
	3NT	5S and 4H	other	

CONVENTIONS

Additional respon	ses to 1NT							
3♣/3♦	Nat slam i	try						
3♥/3♠	short , 14	44 or 4144 or 0454	or 40	45 etc				
4 🛧	Gerber							
4♦	Texas Tr							
4♥	Texas Tr							
4♠	to play							
Unusual NT:	m	inors	other	suits [lower 2	unbid suits	\square
other								
Other slam biddin	g	Cue Bids	\square		Asking Bids	\square		
4th Suit Forcing		One round					Game force	\square
NT Checkback		Priorities						
Defence to 3NT op	pening	Х						
Defence to openin	ig Two's:	Multi 2 X	= card	ds (semi	balanced) 2nd	X either	side = t/o	
RCO style	2-s	X = cards (semi b	alance	ed) 2nd 2	x either side =	t/o		
Other 2-s								
Defence to strong	•	X = majors, 1NT =	= mino	ors jump	bids 2D=D+M	2H/S=h/s	+C	
		others nat		,				
Lebensohl		Over NT interfere	nce					
Other uses	wea	k 2's						
Take out of 4 level	l pre-empts	5	4 ♣ /4	• X				
	47	V	4.4	V// I	ngth) 4NT = 2 s			

OTHER NOTES

1NT:3c/3d = slam try, 1NT:3h/3s = shortage

	BASIC RE	SPONSES	
Jump raises - minors	limit 🗌 forcing	Other:	(4)5m, 5-8
Jump raises - majors	limit 🗌 forcing	Other:	4+M, 4-8
Jump shifts after minor openin	g Fit-s	howing except 2S	= (11)12-15 BAL
Jump shifts after major openin	.g 3C =	3M GI; 3D = 4M (GI; 2S = (11)12-15 BAL
Responses to strong 2 suit op	ening 2D =	waiting, other = n	atural, good suit
Responses to 2NT opening	3C = Stayr	nan, other = TFR	
	PLAY CO	VENTIONS	
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' \	/ersus Suit	= Both
Sequence leads:	Overlead	all 🗹	All except AK x (x)
Underlea	d Other:		
Four or more with an honour	4th h	ghest NT	attitude
3rd/5th S	Other:		
From 4 small 2n	nd highest NT Oth	er: 3rd v suit	
From 3 cards (no hono	ur) top <u>NT</u>	middle NT	
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourag	je 🔄	low encou
Other: R	everse count		
Signal on declarer's lead	Reverse count		
Discards McKenn	iey 🔄 high e	ncourage	low encourage
odd/eve	en Other:	Reverse count	
Count nate	ural reverse	\checkmark	
	CONVE	NTIONS	
4NT: Blackwo	ood 🗹 🛛 Rk	св 🗹 о	her: 4m RKC if m agreed
4 ≜ Gerber [when? Never		
	Other Conventi	ons	
SPLs; 1M (X) 1N-2U = TFF	₹; Kokish	Rubensohl after	1N (bid) and (1N) X (bid)
Fit-showing jumps; Relay C	2s; Blackout	Cheaper m afte	r we open 3x = SI raise
TFRs after we rebid 1N		Balanced-hand	doubles (after we open 1m,
Leaping Michaels		partner shows s	some values and RHO bids)
1N (X) P asks O to bid 5+s	uit else XX		
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		S	TANDA	ARD S	SYSTE	EM CA	ARD			
Names:	David N	lorgan			Simon H	linge				
ABF Nos:										
Basic System	W	eak NT, 5	5+M			Brow	n Sticker			
Classification:	(Green 🛛	Blue	e 🗌	Red		Yellow			
			O	PENI	NG BI	DS				
Describe strer	ngth, minim	um length,	or specific	meaning]				Canap	be 🗌
1 12+, 3+	-C	1♦	12+, 3+D		1♥	11+, 5+	H	1♠	11+, 5+S	
1 NT 12-	14						may conta	ain 5 ca	rd major	
2 ⊕ Staymar	1:	simple 🛛	Z	exter	ided 🗌]	Other:			
Transfers	2♦ T	FR to H		27	TFR to S	S	2	2 ≜ TF	R to C	
2 NT	TFR to D)	Othe	er: 3C	= GF, 44	441 w/ 4	C; 3D = G	F, 3sui	ter w/ C SI	۶L
2 										
2• 6-11, 6	6D (good !	5 NV)								
2 6-11, 6	6H (good !	5 NV)								
2 6-11, 6	5S (good S	5 NV)								
2 NT 21-2	22 BAL									
3 NT solid	d suit (any)								

PRE-ALERTS: CALLS THAT MAY HAVE UNEXPECTED MEANING/S OR REQUIRE SPECIAL DEFENCE

Offshape doubles of 1-level openings

COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
Negative doubles through 4S Responsive doubles through 4	4S
Jump overcalls weak Unusual NT lower unbid suits	
1NT overcall (immediate)15-18(re-opening)12-15	
Immed cue of minor Michaels (H+S)	
Immed cue of major Michaels (oM+m)	
Over opponent's 1NT (weak) ASPTRO (X = pen; 2C = H+another; 2D = S+an	nother)
Over opponent's 1NT (strong) ASPTRO (X = pen; 2C = H+another; 2D = S+an	nother)
Over weak twos X + Lebensohl, leaping Michaels (NF), Q = stop	per ask
Over opening threes X, Q = Michaels	

RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS										
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning										
1♣	1♦	4+D, <4M unless GI+	2NT	5+S, 4+C, GI+						
	1♥/♠	4+M, may have longer D	3♣	(4)5+C, 5-8 (no game opp 15-17)						
	1NT	5-bad 9	3♦	5+C, 0-1D, GF+						
	2 🙅	4+C, <4M, 9+	3💙	5+C, 0-1H, GF+						
	2♦	5+D, 4+C, GI+	3♠	5+C, 0-1S, GF+						
	2♥	5+H, 4+C, GI+	3NT	16-18 BAL, usually 3=3=4=3						
	2♠	(11)12-15, BALish	4 bids							
1♦	1♥/♠		3♣	5+C, 4+D, GI+						
	1NT	5-bad9	3♦	4+D, 5-8 (no game opp 15-17)						
	2	4+C, 9+	3♥	5+D, 0-1H, GF+						
	2♦	4+D, 9+	3♠	5+D, 0-1S, GF+						
	2♥	5+H, 4+D, GI+	3NT	16-18 BAL, usually 3=3=3=4						
	2♠	(11)12-15, BALish	4♦							
	2NT	5+S, 4+D, GI+	4 Other							
1♥/♠	1NT	6-9	3♣	3M, GI						
	2 🗭	(9)10+	3♦	4+M, GI						
	2♦	(9)10+	3♥/♠	4+M, 4-8 / 3H/1S = 4+S, SI						
	2♥/♠	5-9, usually 3M / (11)12-15, BAL	3NT	4+M, 3-4 controls, 0-1H/D						
	2NT	4+H, SI / (11)12-15, BALish	4 ♣/ ♦	4+M, 3-4 controls, 0-1C/D						
2	2♦	waiting (2H = H or BAL GF)	2♥/♠	GF, 5+good suit						
	other									
2♦	2♥	F1	3∉/♦							
	2♠	F1	3♥/♠	fit-showing						
	2NT	asks for feature (A or K)	3NT							
2♥/♠	2NT	asks for feature (A or K)	3NT							
	3♣/♦	F1	4 ♣/ ♦	fit-showing						
	3♥/♠		4♥/♠							
2NT	3	Stayman	4	TFR to D (NS = SPL)						
	3♦	TFR to H	4♦	TFR to H						
	3♥	TFR to S	4♥	TFR to S						
	3 ≜	TFR to C (4D = C+D; other = SPL)	4♠							
	3NT		other							

CONVENTIONS

nses to 1NT								
3C = GF 4441 w/4C; 3D = GF 3 suiter w/ 0-1C								
GF, 0-1M, 5+4+m								
TFR to H								
TFR to S								
to play								
to play								
m	inors	other suits		lower 2 ι	unbid suits			
na	Cue Bid	s 🕅	Askina Bid:	s 🗌				
.9		1	rioning bia		Game force			
		<u> </u>			Guine force			
_								
				and 5+5				
ng Two's:	Multi 2♦	X = t/o of S	2H = t/o of H					
2-s	X = 15+ (next X by either t/o)							
j ±	ASPTRO							
	Over NT interf	erence 🖂						
s after	we t/o X their 2M; after (1M) X (2M)							
l pre-empts	i	4 ⊕ /4♦	X (if NAMYATS	S X = t/o of M)			
4 🎔	Х	4 ≜ X						
	3C = GF 4 GF, 0-1M, TFR to H TFR to S to play to play m m ng m c 2-s 2-s	$3C = GF 4441 w/4C; 3D = GF, 0-1M, 5+4+m$ $TFR to H$ $TFR to S$ $to play$ $minors \square$ $minors \square$ $TFR to S$	3C = GF 4441 w/4C; 3D = GF 3 suiter $GF, 0-1M, 5+4+m$ $TFR to H$ $TFR to S$ to play to play minors other suits one round One round Priorities pening X = t/o of D; 4C = t/o ng Two's: Multi 2+ X = t/o of S; 2-s X = 15+ (next X by either t/o Over NT interference Over NT interference over NT interference Aspress after we t/o X their 2M; after (1M) et pre-empts 4e/4+	3C = GF 4441 w/4C; 3D = GF 3 suiter w/ 0-1C $GF, 0-1M, 5+4+m$ TFR to H TFR to S to play minors other suits minors other suits ang Cue Bids Priorities pening X = t/o of D; 4C = t/o of C; 4D = 5+H ng Two's: Multi 2+ X = 15+ (next X by either t/o) 2-s X = 15+ (next X by either t/o) ASPTRO over NT interference Over NT interference after we t/o X their 2M; after (1M) X (2M) H pre-empts 4+4+ X (if NAMYATS)	3C = GF 4441 w/4C; 3D = GF 3 suiter w/ 0-1C GF, 0-1M, 5+4+m TFR to H TFR to S to play io play minors other suits io play minors other suits in ors other suits io play io play	3C = GF 4441 w/4C; 3D = GF 3 suiter w/ 0-1C GF, 0-1M, 5+4+m TFR to H TFR to S to play to play minors □ other suits □ lower 2 unbid suits minors □ other suits □ lower 2 unbid suits after ve t/o of D; 4C = t/o of C; 4D = 5+H and 5+S mg Two's: Multi 2 X = t/o of S; 2H = t/o of H 2-s X = 15+ (next X by either t/o) ASPTRO Over NT interference □ over NT interference □ 4e/4 X (if NAMYATS X = t/o of M)		

OTHER NOTES