	BAS	SIC RESPO	DNSES	
Jump raises - minors	limit 🗹	forcing	Other:	pre-emptive if non-passed
Jump raises - majors	limit 🗌	forcing	Other:	pre-emptive
Jump shifts after minor openin	g	splinter or	limit raise	
Jump shifts after major openin	g	splinter or I	Bergen raise))
Responses to strong 2 suit op	ening	not applica	ble	
Responses to 2NT opening	Ρι	uppet Stayman	/ transfers to	o majors / minors Stayman
	PLA	Y CONVE	NTIONS	
'NT' Versus Notrump		'S' Versus	Suit	= Both
Sequence leads:		Overlead all	\checkmark	All except AK x (x)
Underlea	d 🗌 Oth	ier:		
Four or more with an honour		4th highest	\checkmark	attitude
3rd/5th	Other	:		
From 4 small 2n	d highest 🗌	✓ Other: S	mall from 3	if partner's suit not supported
From 3 cards (no honor	ur)	top	middle 🖂	bottom
Signal on partner's lead:	high	n encourage		low encourage
Other: na	atural present	count		
Signal on declarer's lead	natura	al present count		
Discards McKenn	iey	high encoura	ge 🗌	low encourage
odd/eve	en 🗌	Other: 1st di	scard odd/e	ven = encourage/McKenny
Count nati	ural 🗹	reverse	initial coun	t
	С	ONVENTI	ONS	
4NT: Blackwo	ood 🛛	RKCB 🛛	🛛 Ot	her:
4 ≜ Gerber [when?	if jump over	our NT	
	Other	Conventions		
Cues		Bar	on	
Artificial enquiries for key c	ards	Trur	mp probes	
Support showing doubles		5NT	grand slar	n try
Cue raises		Lea	ping Michae	ls
Balanced responsive doubl	les	Dou	ble of strong	g 1NT = 5+ ♦ s
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		STAND/	ARD SY	STEM C	ARD			
Names:	David Anders	son	G	eorge Smolar	nko			
ABF Nos:	195197		19	9291				
Basic System:	Standa	rd						
Classification:	Green	D Blue	e 🗌	Red	Yello	w 🗆		
		0	PENIN	G BIDS				
Describe stren	gth, minimum le	ngth, or specific	meaning				Canap	ре 🗌
1 3, 11+	1	• 4 (3 if 44	32),11+	1♥ 5, 11+		1≜	5, 11+	
1 NT 15-1	17	,			may co	ntain 5 car	d major	\square
2 ⊕ Stayman:	simp	le 🗹	extende	d 🗌	Other:			
Transfers	2♦ =>♥		2♥ =>	• 🛧		2 ≜ ran	ige enquir	y
2 NT	=> 🛧 or 🔶	Othe	er: 3 ♣/ ♦	= natural, inv	itational			
2 € Game I	Force or (22)	23+ balanced						
2 6 card	suit, weak 2	< 12 HCP						
2♥ 4+/4+ r	majors, <12 ⊦	ICP						
2 ≜ 6 card	▲ suit, weak 2	, < 12 HCP						
2 NT 20-2	1 (22) balance	d						
3 NT To p	lay, no strict ru	les, consisten	t with long	running suit.				
		RTS: CALL NING/S OR					ED	
2 = weak 2	in diamonds			Aggressive c	vercalls if	f non-pass	sed partne	er.
2♥ = 4+/4+ m	najors, <12 HC	Р		Artificial raise	es of 1-lev	vel suit op	enings.	
Inverted mind	or raise by non	-passed hand						
		COMP	ETITIV	E BIDDI	NG			
Negative doubl	les through	4♠	Res	sponsive doubl	es through		4♠	
Jump overcalls	Ŭ	Ľ	Inusual NT	Lowes	•			
1NT overcall (ii		15-18		(re-opening)) 1	5-18		
Immed cue of r	ninor	majors 5+/5+	÷					
Immed cue of r	najor	other major		+/5+				
Over opponent		,		other; 2♦ = •	+ minor	; 2NT = n	ninors	
Over opponent	's 1NT (strong)		s above					
Over weak two	S	D	ouble = T/	С				
Over opening t	hrees	D	ouble = T/	С				

		RESPONSES TO (OPENI	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or s	pecific mea	aning
1 	1♦	4+ cards 5+ hcp	2NT	4 cards, balanced, 11-12 hcp
	1♥/♠	4+ cards 5+ hcp	3♣	5+ card support, 5-8 hcp
	1NT	no major 6-10	3♦	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2 🛳	4+cards, 13+hcp	37	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2♦	5+ card support, 9-11 hcp	3♠	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2♥	splinter 9-12 hcp	3NT	4 card support, bal, 13-14 hcp
	2♠	splinter 9-12 hcp	4 bids	4 ♣ = key card enquiry
•	1♥/♠	4+ cards 5+ hcp	3♠	5+ card support, 9-11 hcp
	1NT	no major 6-10	3♦	5+ card support, 5-8 hcp
	2	10+ natural	3♥	splinter 12-14 hcp
	2♦	4+ cards, 13+ hcp	3♠	splinter 12-14 hcp
	27	splinter 9-12 hcp	3NT	4 card support, bal, 13-14 hcp
	2♠	splinter 9-12 hcp	4♦	pre-emptive
	2NT	4 cards, balanced, 11-12 hcp	4 Other	4♦ = key card enquiry
♥/♠	1NT	6-10	3♣	4 card support, 6-9 hcp
	2♣	10+ natural	3♦	4 card support, 9-11 hcp
	2♦	10+ natural	3♥/♠	weak: 2♠/3♥ =3 card sup 11-12
	2♥/♠	5-10 with 3 card support	3NT	Bal 12-14 with 4+ card support
	2NT	15+ with 4+ card support	4 ♣/♦	splinter 11-13 hcp
÷	2♦	artificial positive, say 8+ HCP	2♥/♠	2♥ artificial negative, say < 8 HCP
	other	$2 \triangleq$ and up = nat, 5+ cards to Q or b	etter, say	4-7 HCP. 2NT = ♥ suit
2	27	enquiry, game interest	3∉/♦	natural, NF
	2♠	natural, NF	3♥/♠	natural, GF
	2NT	5+ ♥, F1	3NT	to play
♥/♠	2NT	enquiry, game interest	3NT	to play
	3 ♣/♦	Natural NF	4 ♣/♦	Natural GF
	3♥/♠	to play	4♥/♠	to play
2NT	3	puppet Stayman	4	Gerber
	3♦	=> 💙	4♦	natural, sets suit,slam try
	3♥	=> 🛧	4♥	natural, sets suit, slammish
	3 ≜	minor suit Stayman	4 ≜	natural, sets suit, slammish
	3NT	to play	other	4NT = quantitative

CONVENTIONS

Additional respon	nses to 1NT							
3∉/3♦	Natural invitational							
3♥/3♠	Natural G	Natural GF						
4 🛖	Gerber							
4♦	Natural G	F						
4♥	to play							
4♠	to play							,
Unusual NT:	m	inors 🗆	other su	its		low	ver 2 unbid suits	\square
other u	nlimited							
Other slam biddir	ng	Cue Bids	\square		Asking Bids	\square		,
4th Suit Forcing	-	One round]		-		Game force	
NT Checkback		Priorities	2 ⊕ G	T, for	rces 2♦: 2♦ GF			
Defence to 3NT o	pening	4♣ for ma	ajors					
Defence to openi	-		ς (= 15+					
	-							
RCO style	e 2-s	X = 15+ wheneve	er there is	s no a	anchor suit, or if	the b	oid is a	
		transfer etc. ever						
Other 2-s		X = TO only over	-					
		,						
Defence to strong	g 🛳	X = hearts & ano	ther, 1	= spa	ades & minor, 1	NT =	minors	
	-							
Lebensohl		Over NT interfer	ence [Not used			
Other use	s							
Take out of 4 leve	el pre-empts	5	4 ♣ /4♦	Х				
			4 ♠ X	(

OTHER NOTES

Support doubles & redoubles

Following suit support (except 9 card M fit), new suits at the 3 level show features for NT. Raise with honour xx of partner's 1 Major response, unless 4-3-3-3

		BASIC RI	ESPONSES		
Jump raises - minors	li	mit 🗹 forcing	g Dother:		
Jump raises - majors	li	mit 🏹 forcing	g D Other:		
Jump shifts after min	or opening	Stro	ng		
Jump shifts after maj	or opening	Mini	i/Maxi Splinters		
Responses to strong	2 suit openino) Con	trols, 2♦ = no more	than one king	
Responses to 2NT o	pening	Major = Fo	orcing		
		PLAY CO	NVENTIONS		
'NT' Versus	Notrump	'S'	Versus Suit	= Both	
Sequence leads:		Overlead	i all 📃	All except AK x (x)	
	Underlead	Other: A=/	Attitude, K = Count +	Roman	
Four or more with an	honour	4th h	ighest 🗹 a	ittitude	
3rd/	5th	Other:			
From 4 small	2nd hig	jhest 🗹 Ot	her:		
From 3 cards	(no honour)	top	middle 🗹	bottom	
Signal on partner	's lead:	high encoura	ge 🗌	low encourage]
Oth	ner:				
Signal on declare	r's lead				
Discards	McKenney	high e	encourage	low encourage	
	odd/even	Other:			
Count	natural	reverse			
		CONVE	ENTIONS		
4NT:	Blackwood	RI	KCB 🗹 Oth	er:	
4 6	Gerber 🖾	when? Over	1NT		
		Other Conventi	ons		
Crowhurst after 1N	IT rebid (15-	18)	System 'on' for N	T overcalls	
Modified Capelliti 2	2 ← = Majors				
:	2♦ = Single s	suited Mjr			
2<	:M> = Major/	Minor			
Splinters: Mini/Meg	ga/Maxi				
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	STANDARD SYSTEM CARD
Names: David Lusk	Attilio De Luca
ABF Nos: 197904	
Basic System: ACOL	
Classification: Green	Blue Red Yellow
	OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum len	gth, or specific meaning Canape
1♠ 11+ pts, 3+ 1♦	→ 11+, 4+ 1♥ 11+, 4+ 1♠ 11+, 5+
1 NT 11-14 (Usually 12-7	
2 ♣ Stayman: simple	e extended Definition Other:
Transfers 2♦ to 2♥	2♥ to 2♠ 2♠ Baron
2 NT to 3♣,♦	Other: Using Stayman does not guarantee a Mjr
2♠ Strong: Acol 2 or GF b	out 21-22 Balanced or 25-26 Balanced
AMULTI: Weak 2M or 23-2	24 Balanced
2 (55) Hearts & another	6-10 HCP (May be 5-4 at favourable vuln'bility)
2♠ (55) Spades & a minor	r 6-10 HCP (May be 5-4 at favourable vuln'bility)
2 NT Both minors (55) 6-1	10 HCP
3 NT Gambling (Minor)	
	RTS: CALLS THAT MAY HAVE UNEXPECTED ING/S OR REQUIRE SPECIAL DEFENCE
Multi 2s 2 Vearts a	nd another TWERB over Strong 1
2 ▲ Spades	and a minor Single suited in suit above
2NT Both m	inors or: the other two suits.
	COMPETITIVE BIDDING
Negative doubles through	4♥ Responsive doubles through 4♥
Jump overcalls Weak	Unusual NT Minors / Majors (opposite rank)
1NT overcall (immediate)	15-18 (re-opening) 11-14
Immed cue of minor	Other minor + a major
Immed cue of major	Other major + a minor
Over opponent's 1NT (weak)	Capelliti (Modified)
Over opponent's 1NT (strong)	Capelliti (Modified)
Over weak twos	X = T/O (Lebensohl)
Over opening threes	X = T/O

		RESPONSES TO C	PENI	NG BIDS				
	Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning							
1♣	1♦	5+, 4+	2NT	16+ Bal, 3+ card support				
	1♥/♠	5+, 4+	3♣	10-11, 5+				
	1NT	8-10 and balanced	3♦					
	2 🛖	5-9, 4/5+	3♥					
	2♦	16+, 6+	3♠					
	2♥	16+, 6+	3NT	3-3-4-3 or 3-3-3-4, 13-15				
	2♠	16+, 6+	4 bids					
1♦	1♥/♠	5+, 4+	3♣	16+, 6+				
	1NT	5-9, no four card Mjr	3♦	10-11, 4+				
	2 🛖	9+, 4+	3♥					
	2♦	6-9, 4+	3♠					
	2♥	16+, 6+	3NT	3-3-4-3 or 3-3-3-4, 13-15				
	2♠	16+, 6+	4♦					
	2NT	16+ Bal, 3+ card support	4 Other					
1♥/♠	1NT	5-9	3♣	Mini/Maxi Splinter				
	2	9+, 4+	3♦	Mini/Maxi Splinter				
	2♦	9+, 4+	3♥/♠	10-11, no shortage, 4+,3+				
	2♥/♠	5-9, 4+ (3+) (2 ≜ over 1♥ Spl)	3NT	Value raise to 4 <mjr></mjr>				
	2NT	16+ Bal, 3+ card support	4 ⊕ /♦	Splinter Raise				
2	2♦	Negative, 0-1 Control	2♥/♠	Steps (2♥= 2 kings or 1 A)				
	other							
2♦	2♥	Pass/Correct	3∉/♦	Natural, forcing				
	2♠	Pass/Correct, 3+ ♥	3♥/♠	Pass/Correct				
	2NT	Forcing enquiry	3NT	To play				
2♥/♠	2NT	Forcing enquiry	3NT	To play				
	3 ≜/ ♦	Pass/Correct	4 ♣/♦	Pass/Correct, preemptive				
	3♥/♠	Preemptive	4♥/♠	To play.				
2NT	3	Stayman over natural 2NT	4	Gerber over natural 2NT				
	3♦	Transfer> 🕈 over nat 2NT	4♦	Preemptive over direct 2NT				
	3♥	Transfer> ♠ over nat 2NT	4♥	To play				
	3♠	5-4 in ♠ & ♥ over nat 2NT	4 ♠	To play				
	3NT	To play	other					

CONVENTIONS

/ duition di 105p	onses to 1NT								
3♣/3♦	Invitationa	Invitational to 3NT, based on broken 6 card minor							
3♥/3♠	Strong Sla	Strong Slam Try							
4	Gerber								
4♦									
4 🧡	To play								
4♠	To play								
Unusual NT:	m	inors 🗌	other suits	\square	lower 2 unbid suits				
other	Minors over	a major; Majors o	ver a minor						
Other slam bidd	ling	Cue Bids	\square	Asking Bids					
4th Suit Forcing	I	One round	Game for	rce at 3 level	Game force				
NT Checkback	\square	Priorities	Second	ary major, 3 card :	support, max/min				
Defence to 3NT	opening	X = Pena	Ities						
Defence to oper	ning Two's:	Multi 2♦	X = T/O; 2N	T = 15-18 at least	one major stop				
RCO sty	le 2-s	First 2 Xs = T/O	2NT = 15=	18					
		All subsequent doubles are penalties							
Other 2-	S	First 2 Xs = T/O; 2NT = 15=18							
		All subsequent of	loubles are	penalties					
Defence to strop	ng 뢒	Twerb							
		up to but not inc	luding 3NT	,					
		Over NT interfer	rence 🛛						
Lebensohl									
Lebensohl Other us	es Afte		ning is doub	led by our side for	r take-out				
		r a weak two ope	ning is doub 4 ⊕ /4♦	led by our side for X	r take-out				

OTHER NOTES

DOPI applies in step situations

After 2 level response, 3NT = 15-16, 2NT is stronger

Responsive and competitive doubles apply in competitive auctions over opponents' raises and

Penalty oriented doubles apply over new-suit bids

Cue Raises after overcalls

	BASIC RE	SPONSES		
Jump raises - minors	limit D forcing	Other:	weak	
Jump raises - majors	limit D forcing	Other:	weak	
Jump shifts after minor opening	G/F s	plinter		
Jump shifts after major opening	G/F s	plinter		
Responses to strong 2 suit open	ing			
Responses to 2NT opening	3C = stayma	an, 3♦ , 3♥ trans	fers, 3 ≜ Baron	
	PLAY CON	VENTIONS		
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' V	ersus Suit	= Both	
Sequence leads:	Overlead	all	All except AK x (x)	
Underlead	Other:			
Four or more with an honour	4th hig	nhest 🗹	attitude	
3rd/5th	Other:			
From 4 small 2nd	highest 🗹 Othe	er:		
From 3 cards (no honour)) top	middle 🗸	bottom	
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourage	e 🗌	low encourage	<u>_</u>
Other:				
Signal on declarer's lead				
Discards McKenney	/ high en	courage	low encourage	\checkmark
odd/even	Other:			
Count natura	al reverse	when obv	ious & vs NT (excl op hn	r lead)
	CONVE	NTIONS		
4NT: Blackwoo	d 🗌 RK(св 🗹 с	ther:	
4 ≜ Gerber □	when? never			
	Other Conventio	ns		
RKC, $5 = 0$ or 3 key cards		5NT = trump a	isk	
5♦ =1 or 4 key cards		responce 6 =	0 top honours	
5♥ = 2 key cards no	queen of trumps	6♦ =	1 top honours	
5 ≜ =2 key cards & que	een of trumps	6💙 =	2 top honours	
5NT = 2 key cards & a	a void	6 🕿 =	3 top honours	
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				STA	NDA	RD	SYS	ΤE	MC	AR	D			
Names	5:	Judy	Hocking			Kevin Lange								
ABF N	0S:	19716	65				1976	88						
Basic S	System:		Modified	l Grassh	oppe	-								
Classif	ication:		Green	\square	Blue	e 🗆	F	Red		١	<i>Yellow</i>			
					0	PENI	NG	BIC	DS					
Descril	be streng	th, min	imum len	gth, or sp	ecific	meanin	g						Са	nape 🗌
1 🖢 🕄	3+ 뢒 10-	+ pts	1	4+	10+	- pts	1	•	4+ 💙	10+ p	ts	1 ≜	5+ 🛦 ´	10+ pts
1 NT	14 -	16		,						ma	y conta	ain 5 ca	ard major	\square
2 ♣ S	Stayman:		simple	e 🗹		exte	nded			Oth	er:			
Tran	sfers	2♦	to 💙			27	to 🛦				2	≜ Ba	aron	
2	2 NT t	tx to 3	≜		Othe	er: 3 -	🌲 / 3 🔶	= 6	card	suit to	2 of t	ne top	3 honou	ırs
2 🛖	23+bal o	or 19+	unbalar	iced										
2♦	8-11: 4-	+ 🎔 4+	•											
27	8-11: 5-	+ 💙 ca	n be 533	32 shape	e or m	ay hol	d 4+ ca	ard n	ninor					
2♠	8-11: 5-	+ 🛧 ca	n be 533	32 shape	e or m	ay hol	d 4+ ca	ard n	ninor					
2 NT	bal 21	-22												
3 NT	gamb	ling												
				RTS: C ING/S									ED	
Please	e refer 2	level o	opening	6										
			1 0											
				00	MP		IVE	BII	וחר	NG				
Negati	ve double	s throu	Iap	4						les thro	huah		4♠	
•	overcalls	,5 (1100	weak	4		nusual				s or mi	•		77	
•	vercall (in	media		1	15-18	nusuui			pening		15-	10		
	-		(0)			or i m			Joining	I)	13-	10		
				minor + major major + minor										
	pponent's		weak)	5-5 0016				or 3) •	8 . 🔺 '	?₩▲_	5. 5.	it 4+ mir	or
	pponent's						th minc			a ≘,. 3 £ ♦ ¶				
			Juony								T -		ιρι	
Over weak twos Over opening threes				X = takeout 2nt = 15-18 X = takeout										

		RESPONSES TO (OPENI	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or s	pecific mea	aning
1 	1♦	6+pts 4+ ♦	2NT	10+pts 4+ ♣ no void
	1♥/♠	6+pts 4+ suit	3♣	4+ weak & distrubutional
	1NT	6-9 no 4 card major	3♦	G/F splinter void ♦
	2♣	6-9 4+ clubs	37	G/F splinter void 💙
	2♦	G/F splinter	3♠	G/F splinter void ♠
	2♥	G/F splinter	3NT	to play
	2♠	G/F splinter	4 bids	
1♦	1♥/♠	6+ 4+suit	3♣	G/F splinter
	1NT	6-9 no 4 card major	3♦	4+♦ weak & distrubutional
	2♣	10+ [8+] pts 5+ suit	3♥	G/F splinter void 💙
	2♦	6-9 4+•	3♠	G/F splinter void ≜
	2♥	G/F splinter	3NT	to play
	2♠	G/F splinter	4♦	no interference, demands cues
	2NT	10+pts 4+♦ no void	4 Other	
1♥/♠	1NT	6-9	3♣	G/F splinter
	2 🗭	10+ [8+] pts 4+suit	3♦	G/F splinter
	2♦	10+ [8+] pts 4+ suit	3♥/♠	weak
	2♥/♠	6-9 3+ support	3NT	to play
	2NT	10+pts 4+ supp, no single or void	4 ♣/♦	G/F splinter void
2♣	2♦	< 2 controls	2♥/♠	natural 5+, 2+ controls
	other	2NT=5+♠, 3♣=5+♦; 3♦=5-8 with 4 c	d major; 3	3♥= 5-8 no major, 3 ≜ =9+ bal
2♦	2♥	to play	3∉/♦	natural to play
	2♠	to play	3♥/♠	to play
	2NT	ask	3NT	to play
2♥/♠	2NT	ask	3NT	to play
	3♣/♦	to play	4 ♣/♦	splinter slam try
	3♥/♠	to play	4♥/♠	to play
2NT	3♣	stayman	4♣	natural sets suit & demands cues
	3♦	transfer to 💙	4♦	natural sets suit & demands cues
	3♥	transfer to 🛦	4♥	to play
	3♠	baron	4♠	to play
	3NT	to play	other	

CONVENTIONS

Additional res	ponses to 1NT							
3♣/3♦	6+ suit wi	6+ suit with 2 of the top 3 honours, invite to 3NT if opener has other honour						
3♥/3♠	6+ suit sla	6+ suit slam try, if opener has 3 card support he should cue						
4🛳	6+ suit as	sk opener to cue						
4♦	6+ suit as	sk opener to cue						
4♥	to play							
4♠	to play							
Unusual NT:	m	ninors other suits lower 2 unbid suits						
other	majors or mi	inors						
Other slam bio	lding	Cue Bids 🗹 Asking Bids 🗆						
4th Suit Forcir	ng	One round 🗹 at 1 level only Game force 🗹						
NT Checkback		Priorities						
Defence to 3N	T opening	x - values						
Defence to ope	ening Two's:	Multi 2 \star x = 16+ unbalanced, 2nt = 15 -18 bal.						
RCO s	tyle 2-s	as above						
Other 2	2-S	X = take out						
		defence to specific 2s; X =t/o of highest rank, all suit bids are natural						
Defence to str	ong 뢒	1 level, suit = that suit & another, 2 level = that suit & higher suit,						
		1NT = single suited hand, 3 level bids, weak jump o/calls						
Lebensohl		Over NT interference						
Other u	ises afte	er t/o x of opponents weak 2 opening						
Take out of 4 I	evel pre-empts	s 4∰/4♦ X						
	4 🎔	x 4 x; & 4NT for 2 suited takeout						
		OTHER NOTES						

2♦ 2nt;	3 ♣ = min 4-4	2 ♥ ♠ 2nt	3 = 4 card suit
	3 ♦ = max 4-4		3 ♦ = 4 card suit
	3 ♥ = 5+ ♥ 4 ♠		3 🔻 = 5332
	3 ♠ = 5+ ♠ 4 ♥		3 ♠ = 6+ major
	3NT = 5+ ♥, 5+ ♠		

note if opposition overcall our $2 \leftrightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ opening - x = penalties, new suit = natural & forcing