	BASIC RE	SPONSES	
Jump raises - minors	limit 🗹 forcing	Other:	
Jump raises - majors	limit 🗹 forcing	Other:	
Jump shifts after minor opening	weak	3 - 7 splinters	
Jump shifts after major opening	splin	ers	
Responses to strong 2 suit open	ng 2D w	aiting	
Responses to 2NT opening	3C/D (S/O)	3H/S forcing	
	PLAY CON	VENTIONS	
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' V	ersus Suit	= Both
Sequence leads:	Overlead	all 🗹	All except AK x (x)
Underlead	Other: A,Q	for attitude K for co	unt
Four or more with an honour	4th hig	jhest 🗹 at	titude
3rd/5th	Other:		
From 4 small 2nd l	nighest 🗹 Oth	er:	
From 3 cards (no honour)	top] middle 🗹	bottom
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourag	e 📃	low encourage
Other:			
Signal on declarer's lead	count		
Discards McKenney	NT high er	ncourage	low encourage S
odd/even	Other:		
Count natura	I 🗹 reverse		
	CONVE	NTIONS	
4NT: Blackwood			r: Minorwood
4 ● Gerber ☑	when? over N	IT	
	Other Convention		
Modified Ogust		Tom	
Baron		Truscott	
Lebensohl		Smith Peters	
Blackout		Jacoby	
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				STAN	DARD	SYST	EM C	ARD			
Names	:	Mike I	Pemberto	n		John G	ough				
ABF N	0S:	QLD				SENIO	R				
Basic S	System:		Acol				Bro	wn Sticke	r 🗌		
Classif	ication:		Green	Ω E	Blue 🗆	Re	1 🗆	Yell	ow 🗆		
					OPEN		IDS				
Descrit	0		imum leng	th, or spec		0				Canape	
1♣	11 - 21	4	1•	11 - 2	21 4	1♥	11 - 2		1♠	11 - 21 4	
1 NT		- 14		— /		-	-	-	ontain 5 car	rd major	
2 ♣ S	tayman:		simple		exte	nded		Other:			
Tran	sfers	2♦	2H		27	2S			2 30	2	
2	NT	3D				all 3 leve	l bids sh	10w 4441	or 5440		
2				playing tric							
2♦	Multi - \	weak 2	in major	(6 - 10) o	r 23 - 24	balanced	or GF c	or 9+ play	ing tricks		
27			ther 5/5								
2♠	•		nor 5/5 (
2 NT	Minor	's 5/5	6 - 10 or	3 loser							
3 NT	Gam	nbling	no outsio	le A or K							
				TS: CA NG/S O						ED	
NAM	YATS	low lev	vel splinte	ers							
				COM	IPETII		עממו				
Nocati	ve double	os throu	lab	35				es through	h	3S	
	overcalls	5 11100	weak	33	Unusual	•		unbid suit		33	
•	vercall (in	modia		15	- 18		opening)		15 10 - 14		
	cue of m				- 10	(ie	opening)	10 - 14		
	cue of m			Michaels Michaels							
	pponent's			viichaeis	Cornella	. ++:					
	pponent: pponent':					etti					
	pponent: reak twos		suony)		Brozel						
					Marston						
Over o	pening th	rees			Х						

		RESPONSES TO C	PENII	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or sp	ecific mea	aning
1♣	1♦	6+ 4	2NT	10 - 12 no M
	1♥/♠	6+ 4	3♣	10 - 12 4
	1NT	8 -10 no M	3♦	splinter
	2 🛖	5-9 4	37	splinter
	2♦	3 - 7 6	3♠	splinter
	2♥	3 - 7 6	3NT	13 - 15 no M
	2♠	3 - 7 6	4 bids	4C Minorwood
1♦	1♥/♠	6+ 4	3♣	3 - 7 6
	1NT	6 - 9 no M	3♦	10 - 12 4
	2	10+ 4	3♥	splinter
	2♦	5-94	3♠	splinter
	2♥	3 - 7 6	3NT	C splinter
	2♠	3 - 7 6	4♦	Minorwood
	2NT	10 - 12 no M	4 Other	
1♥/♠	1NT	6 - 9	3 ♣	splinter
	2 🙅	10+ 4	3♦	splinter
	2♦	10+ 4	3♥/♠	10 - 12 4
	2♥/♠	1M - 2M 5 - 9 4/1H - 2S splinter	3NT	13 - 15
	2NT	Jacoby 13+ 4	4 ≜ /♦	void splinter
2 🛳	2♦	waiting	2♥/♠	F good suit
	other	3C/D F good suit		
2♦	2♥	2H waiting	3∉/♦	to play
	2♠	game interest in H	3♥/♠	9 - 12 support
	2NT	modified Ogust	3NT	to play
2♥/♠	2NT	bid other suit	3NT	to play
	3∉/♦	to play	4 ♣/ ♦	feature
	3♥/♠	9 -12 support	4♥/♠	to play
2NT	3🛳	S/O	4	Minorwood
	3♦	S/0	4♦	Minorwood
	3♥	F	4♥	to play
	3 ≜	F	4 ♠	to play
	3NT	S/0	other	5m to play

CONVENTIONS

Additional respon	ses to 1NT							
3∉/3♦	4441 or 54	440 GF one belo	w shortage					
3♥/3♠	4441 or 54	440 one below s	hortage					
4♣	Gerber							
4♦								
4♥								
4♠								
Unusual NT:	mi	inors	other suit	s 🗌		lower 2	unbid suits	\square
other								
Other slam bidding	g	Cue Bid	s 🗹		Asking Bids			
4th Suit Forcing		One round	7				Game force	
NT Checkback	\square	Priorities						
Defence to 3NT op	pening	Х						
Defence to openin	g Two's:	Multi 2♦	Marston					
RCO style	2-s	Marston						
Other 2-s		Marston						
Defence to strong	•	X = M's; 1NT =	m's; lowest	suits co	onstructive; j	umps pre	e-emptive	
Lebensohl		Over NT interfe	erence 🗔	3				
Other uses	after	r X of weak 2						
Take out of 4 level	pre-empts	5	4 ♣ /4♦	Х				
	4♥	X or 4NT	4 ≜ X (or 4NT				

OTHER NOTES

	BASIC RESPONSES
Jump raises - minors	limit 🗹 forcing 🗆 Other:
Jump raises - majors	limit 🗹 forcing 🗆 Other:
Jump shifts after minor ope	ening strong 15+
Jump shifts after major ope	ening strong 15+
Responses to strong 2 suit	it opening n/a
Responses to 2NT opening	g best minor
	PLAY CONVENTIONS
'NT' Versus Notru	ump 'S' Versus Suit 🗸 = Both
Sequence leads:	Overlead all 🗹 All except AK x (x)
Under	erlead Other: journalist lead against NT
Four or more with an hono	our 4th highest NT attitude
3rd/5th	Other:
From 4 small	2nd highest NT Other:
From 3 cards (no he	ionour) top middle NT bottom
Signal on partner's lea	ad: high encourage low encourage
Other:	odds and evens
Signal on declarer's lea	ad count
Discards McK	Kenney high encourage low encourage
odd	d/even 🗹 Other:
Count	natural 🗹 reverse
	CONVENTIONS
4NT: Blac	ckwood
4 ∳ Gerbei	
	Other Conventions
splinters	support X
cue raise	support XX
lebensohl	
jacoby	
rosenkrantz	
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		STANE	DARD	SYST	ЕМ С	ARD			
Names:	TONY & EVA	BERGER							
ABF Nos:	QLD			SENIC	R				
Basic System:	MODIF	IED PRECIS	SION		Bro	wn Sticke	er 🗌		
Classification:	Green	B	lue 🗹	Re	d 🗌	Yell	ow 🗌		
		(OPEN	ING E	IDS				
Describe strenç	gth, minimum lei	ngth, or speci	fic meanin	ıg				Canap	be 🗌
1♠ 16+ (0)	1	• (0) 11-	15	1♥	(5) 11-	-15	1♠	(5) 11-15	
1 NT 14-1	16				/	may c	ontain 5 c	ard major	
2 ⊕ Stayman:	simpl	е 🗌	exte	nded	Z	Other:	Pseude	0	
Transfers	2♦ ♥		27	±			2 🛔	•	
2 NT	•	0	ther: 3	of suit =	4,4,4,1 g	g/f			
2 11-15 (6 4)								
2 🔶 weak 🎔	/♠ (6 card suit) or any 4,4	4,1 17+ I	hcp					
2 * 🛛 * & any	y 5/5 (4) 6-10 ł	пср							
2 ≜ ≜ & mir	nor 5/5 (4) 6-10) hcp							
2 NT 5♣ &	5 ♦ 6-10 hcp								
3 NT mino	r suit prempt (can have ou	tside tricl	k)					
	PRE-ALE MEAN	RTS: CAI NNG/S OI						ΓED	
4 ♣ & ♦, t'fer to	o ♥/♠(namyats	5)							
minorwood									
1 ♣ - bid - pas	s forcing to ga	me odds &	evens o	n le:					
		COM	PETIT		אוחחוא	JG			
Negative doubl	os through	2			ive double		h	3♠	
Jump overcalls			Unusual	•	unbid s	0		74	
1NT overcall (ir	5		0 18		opening)		10-11		
Immed cue of r		other mind		(ie	opening)		10-11		
Immed cue of r		other majo	,						
Over opponent	•		myxo tw	os (t'fore	١				
Over opponent			myxo tw	-					
Over weak two			X = 16+	03 (11613	/				
Over opening the			x = 10+						
	nices		υριλ						

		RESPONSES TO C	PENI	NG BIDS
		Describe strength, minimum length or sp	ecific mea	ining
1	1♦	0-7 hcp	2NT	14+ hcp no 5 card major
	1♥/♠	8+ (5♥/♠)	3♣	4,4,4,1 (8+hcp)
	1NT	8+ (5♠)	3♦	4,4,1,4 (8+hcp)
	2♠	8+ (5�)	37	n/a
	2♦	8+ no 5 card suit	3♠	n/a
	2♥	4,1,4,4 (8+hcp)	3NT	n/a
	2♠	1,4,4,4 (8+hcp)	4 bids	n/a
1♦	1♥/♠	4♥ (6 - 14hcp)	3♠	15+ (5 ♣)
	1NT	6-11 hcp bal	3♦	limit raise 6 card suit
	2	10+ artificial	3♥	n/a
	2♦	g/force	3♠	n/a
	2♥	strong 15+ (5♥)	3NT	to play 13-15 bal
	2♠	strong 15+ (5 ♠)	4♦	ace ask
	2NT	16+ bal	4 Other	to play or splinter
1♥/♠	1NT	6 - 10 bal	3♣	strong (15+)
	2♠	10+ (5♠)	3♦	strong (15+)
	2♦	10+ (5�)	3♥/♠	9-11 limit raise
	2♥/♠	6-10 (3♥/♠)	3NT	to play
	2NT	jacoby	4 ♣/ ♦	splinter
2 🛳	2♦	game invitational	2♥/♠	8 - 11 hcp (5♥/♠)
	other	2NT 8-11 balanced		
2♦	2♥	pass or correct	3 ♣/♦	n/a
	2♠	game interest if weak 🕈	3♥/♠	invitational
	2NT	strong enquiry	3NT	n/a
2♥/♠	2NT	strong enquiry	3NT	to play
	3 ⊈/ ♦	pass or correct	4 ♠ /♦	splinter
	3♥/♠	natural	4♥/♠	to play
2NT	3♣	to play	4	Ace ask
	3♦	to play	4♦	Ace Ask
	3♥	6 Card suit	4♥	to play
	3♠	6 card suit	4♠	to play
	3NT	to play	other	

CONVENTIONS Additional responses to 1NT 3**₫/**3♦ singleton g/f 3♥/3♠ singleton g/f 4♠ Ace ask t'fer to 💙 4 t'fer to 🛦 4♥ 4♠ n/a other suits minors 🗌 lower 2 unbid suits Unusual NT: other Cue Bids Asking Bids Other slam bidding One round Game force 4th Suit Forcing NT Checkback Priorities Defence to 3NT opening natural Multi 2 natural Defence to opening Two's: RCO style 2-s Other 2-s Defence to strong 🕭 t'fer bids Over NT interference \square Lebensohl Other uses Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4**∉**/4♦ X

OTHER NOTES

4**≜** 4NT

2♦ (any 4,4,4,1) - 2♦ - 2NT = singleton ♠, 3♣ =♦, 3♦ =♥, 3♥=♠

4♥ X

2 /2NT - 4 level bids are singleton

1♦ - (any bid) 3♣ = 5/5 minors 15 hcp

1♦ - 2♦ = game force

	BASIC RESPONSES	
Jump raises - minors li	mit ☑ forcing □ Other: Only 1♦ - 3♦	
Jump raises - majors li	mit 🗹 forcing 🗆 Other:	
Jump shifts after minor opening	Natural and Support Ask (over 1♦ or 2♣)	Namosi
Jump shifts after major opening	Natural and Support Ask	Names: R
Responses to strong 2 suit opening	N/A (1 ♠ - 1♦ = Negative)	ABF Nos: C
Responses to 2NT opening	2 ≜ =5/4 major-ask, 3 ♦ /3 ♥ =Transfer, 3 ≜ =5 ≜ +4 ♥	Basic System:
	PLAY CONVENTIONS	Classification:
'NT' Versus Notrump	'S' Versus Suit \checkmark = Both	 Describe strength
Sequence leads:	Overlead all All except AK x (x)	1♣ 16+, 0
Underlead	Other: At any time, Ace asks for attitude, King for rev/co	ount 1 NT 13-15
Four or more with an honour	4th highest attitude	2 ⊕ Stayman:
3rd/5th	Other:	Transfers 2
From 4 small 2nd hig	hest 🗹 Other:	2 NT To
From 3 cards (no honour)	top middle bottom	2♣ 11-15, 5+
Signal on partner's lead:	high encourage 🔄 Iow encourage 🗹	2♦ 11-15, 4♠
Other:		2♥ 5-10, 6-ca
Signal on declarer's lead		2 ≜ 5-10, 6-ca
Discards McKenney	high encourage low encourage	2 NT 20-22 (3
odd/even	Other:	3 NT Transfe
Count natural	reverse	
	CONVENTIONS	
4NT: Blackwood	RKCB C Other:	1M - 2🛖 is Trum
4♠ Gerber ☑	when? Only as direct response to 1NT of 2NT	1NT - 2♦ forces
	Other Conventions	1NT - 2♥/2♠ is i
Trump Asking Bids	NAMYATS	
Control Asking Bids		Negative doubles
Support Asking Bids		Jump overcalls
Splinters		1NT overcall (imm
Cue Raise after overcalls = Lim	it or better	Immed cue of min
		Immed cue of maj
	©ABF Marketing PO Box 397	Over opponent's 1
	Fyshwick ACT 2609	Over opponent's 1
	Tel: 02 6239 2265	Over weak twos
	FAX: 02 6239 1816 Copyright © BCC 6.3.20.1	Over opening thre



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	STAN	DARD SYSTEM CARD
Names:	Richard Wallis	Tony Jackman
ABF Nos:	QLD	SENIOR
Basic System:	Precision Club	Brown Sticker
Classification:	Green	Blue 🛛 Red 🗌 Yellow 🗌
		OPENING BIDS
Describe streng	th, minimum length, or spec	-
1♠ 16+, 0	1 11-15	
1 NT 13-1	/	may contain 5 card major
2 ♣ Stayman:	simple 🗹	extended Other:
Transfers	2♦ Puppet	2♥ 2♠
	1.5	Other: 2♥, 2♠, 3♠, 3♦ = Invitational; 3♥, 3♠ = GF
	5+ (if only 5♣ will have 4-	
	. ,	Ill be 4450 or 4441, either minor shortage)
		and 5-card suit on 3rd seat)
	· •	and 5-card suit in 3rd seat)
		najor, 3♦/3♥ transfer, 3♠ = 5♠+4♥)
3 NT Trans	fer into unspecified Minc	
		ALLS THAT MAY HAVE UNEXPECTED DR REQUIRE SPECIAL DEFENCE
1M - 2 ♣ is Tru	mp Asking Bid	4th suit is GF
1NT - 2+ force	es 2♥ which may be pass	sed, converted
1NT - 2 ♥ /2 ♠ i	s invitational	1♦-1♥/1♠/1NT-2 ♠ shows 5/4 or 4/5
	CON	MPETITIVE BIDDING
Negative double	es through 3♠	Responsive doubles through 3
Jump overcalls	Intermediate	Unusual NT 2 Lowest suits
1NT overcall (in	nmediate) 15	5-18 (syst on) (re-opening) 10-14 (does not show stop)
Immed cue of m	ninor Majors (e	except for non-natural minor)
Immed cue of m	oM = Mir	nor
Over opponent's	s 1NT (weak)	2 ♣ =Majors, 2♦=Single-suited, 2♥/2 ≜ =Major+Minor
Over opponent's	s 1NT (strong)	2 =Majors, 2♦=Single-suited, 2♥/2 =Major+Minor
Over weak twos	5	X (Lebensohl)
Over opening th	irees	Х

Describe strength, minimum length or specific measure10-7, negative response2NT8-10, positive (0-11 by p/h)14/68+, 5+, positive response38+, 4441, singleton •1NT11+, positive (7-9 by pass/hand)38+, 4441, singleton •28+, 5+, positive response34-7, 7-card suit, NF28+, 5+, positive response34-7, 7-card suit, NF28+, 4441, singleton •3VT14-15, balanced, 3 controls28+, 4441, singleton •3*O16+, 5+, GF2*8+, 4441, singleton •3*O0-10, 5+, NF2*10+, 4+, forcing3*O0-10, 5+, NF2*10+, 4+, forcing3*OWeak, NF2*10+, 4+, forcing3*OWeak, NF2*10+, 4+, forcing3*O15+, 5+, GF2*16+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF2*16+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF2*16+, 5+, GF3NT15+, 5+, GF2*13+, Trump Asking Bid3*O16+, 5+, GF2*11+, 4+, forcing3*O16+, 5+, GF2*11+, 4+, forcing3*O15+, 5+, GF2*13+, 5+, if Gring3*O15+, 5+, GF2*14+, 4+, forcing3*O15+, 5+, GF			RESPONSES TO C	PENI	NG BIDS
1*/* 8+, 5+, positive response 3* 8+, 4441, singleton • 1NT 11+, positive (?-9 by pass/hand) 3* 8+, 4441, singleton • 2* 8+, 5+, positive response 3* 4-7, 7-card suit, NF 2* 8+, 5+, positive response 3* 4-7, 7-card suit, NF 2* 8+, 4441, singleton • 3NT 14-15, balanced, 3 controls 2* 8+, 4441, singleton • 4 bids 4#/4*, 7-card suit, NF 2* 8+, 4441, singleton • 3NT 14-15, balanced, 3 controls 2* 8+, 4441, singleton • 3WT 14-15, balanced, 3 controls 2* 8+, 4441, singleton • 3WT 14-15, balanced, 3 controls 2* 10+, 4+, forcing 3* Weak, NF 2* 10+, 4+, forcing 3* Weak, NF 2* 16+, 5+, GF 3NT 13-15, NF 2* 16+, 5+, GF 3WT 15+, 5+, GF 2* 13+, Trump Asking Bid 3* 16+, 5+, GF 2* 13+, Trump Asking Bid 3* 16+, 5+, GF 2*			Describe strength, minimum length or sp	ecific mea	aning
INT11+, positive (7-9 by pass/hand)3+8+, 441, singleton •2•8+, 5+, positive response3•4-7, 7-card suit, NF2•8+, 5+, positive response3•4-7, 7-card suit, NF2•8+, 441, singleton •3NT14-15, balanced, 3 controls2•8+, 441, singleton •4 bids4€/4•, 7-card suit, NF2•8+, 441, singleton •4 bids4€/4•, 7-card suit, NF2•8+, 441, singleton •4 bids4€/4•, 7-card suit, NF1•1*/*6+, 4+, forcing3•16+, 5+, GF1NT8-10, NF3•0-10, 5+, NF2•1+, 4+, forcing3•Weak, NF2•10+, 4+, forcing3•Weak, NF2•16+, 5+, GF4•2•16+, 5+, GF4•2•16+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF2•16+, 5+, GF3*16+, 5+, GF2•13+, Trump Asking Bid3•16+, 5+, GF2•11+, 4+, forcing3*16+, 5+, GF2•13+, Trump Asking Bid3*16+, 5+, GF2•13+, Trump Asking Bid3*16+, 5+, GF2•13+, Tump Asking Bid3*16+, 5+, GF2•10+, 4+, forcing3*10+, 5+, GF2•10+,	1♣	1♦	0-7, negative response	2NT	8-10, positive (9-11 by p/h)
2+ 8+, 5+, positive response 3+ 4-7, 7-card suit, NF 2+ 8+, 5+, positive response 3+ 4-7, 7-card suit, NF 2+ 8+, 4441, singleton + 3NT 14-15, balanced, 3 controls 2+ 8+, 4441, singleton + 4bids 4e/4+, 7-card suit, NF 2+ 8+, 4441, singleton + 4bids 4e/4+, 7-card suit, NF 2+ 8+, 4441, singleton + 4bids 4e/4+, 7-card suit, NF 2+ 8+, 4441, singleton + 4bids 4e/4+, 7-card suit, NF 1+ 1*/ 6+, 4+, forcing 3+ 16+, 5+, GF 2+ 10+, 4+, forcing 3+ Weak, NF 2+ 16+, 5+, GF 3NT 13-15, NF 2+ 16+, 5+, GF 3NT 13-15, NF 2+ 17+, 4+, forcing 3+ 16+, 5+, GF 2+ 13+, Trump Asking Bid 3+ 16+, 5+, GF 2+ 13+, Trump Asking Bid 3+ 15+, 5+, GF 2+ 13+, 7+, forcing 3*/3*/3* 13-15, balanced, NF 2+ 13+, 0 3+ 14+/4+ Splinter agreeing Major 2+ <th></th> <th>1♥/♠</th> <th>8+, 5+, positive response</th> <th>3♣</th> <th>8+, 4441, singleton ♦</th>		1♥/♠	8+, 5+, positive response	3♣	8+, 4441, singleton ♦
2+8+, 5+, positive response3+4-7, 7-card suit, NF2+8+, 4441, singleton +3NT14-15, balanced, 3 controls2+8+, 4441, singleton +4 bids4e/4+, 7-card suit, NF2+8+, 4441, singleton +4 bids4e/4+, 7-card suit, NF1+1*/6+, 4+, forcing3+16+, 5+, GF1NT8-10, NF3+0-10, 5+, NF2+10+, 4+, forcing3+Weak, NF2+10+, 4+, forcing3+Weak, NF2+16+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF2+16+, 5+, GF3+15+, 5+, GF2+16+, 5+, GF3*16+, 5+, GF2+13+, Trump Asking Bid3+16+, 5+, GF2+13+, Trump Asking Bid3+16+, 5+, GF2+13+, Trump Asking Bid3+16+, 5+, GF2+8-10, 3+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4+Splinter agreeing Major2+Asking Bid2*/eInvitational2+4sking Bid2*/eInvitational2+7To play3*/eInvitational2+Asking Bid2*/eInvitational2+7To play3*/e2+7To play3*/e2+7To play3+13+, 5+, forcing3*/e2+7To play2+14+, 5+, forcing3NT2+7Asking about shape3+13+, 5+, forcing		1NT	11+, positive (7-9 by pass/hand)	3♦	8+, 4441, singleton 💙
2•8+, 441, singleton •3NT14-15, balanced, 3 controls2•8+, 4441, singleton •4 bids4 •/4•, 7-card suit, NF1•1*/46+, 4+, forcing3•16+, 5+, GF1NT8-10, NF3•0-10, 5+, NF2•10+, 4+, forcing3•Weak, NF2•10+, 4+, forcing3•Weak, NF2•16+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF2•16+, 5+, GF4•10+2•16+, 5+, GF3•15+, 5+, GF2•16+, 5+, GF3•15+, 5+, GF2•16+, 5+, GF3•16+, 5+, GF2•13+, Trump Asking Bid3•16+, 5+, GF2•11+, 4+, forcing3*16+, 5+, GF2•11+, 4+, forcing3*/Limit raise2•8-10, 3+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2•8-10, 3+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4•/•Splinter agreeing Major2•8-10, 3+, NF3VT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4•/•Splinter agreeing Major2•10+, balanced, GF4•/•Splinter agreeing Major2•2•Asking Bid2•/•Invitational3•10-10, 3+/×3+/×Invitational2•10+, balanced, GF3•/•13+, 5+, forcing2•2•Asking about shape3NTTo play2•10-1Asking about shape3NTTo play <trr>2•2•<th></th><th>2 🙅</th><th>8+, 5+, positive response</th><th>3♥</th><th>4-7, 7-card suit, NF</th></trr>		2 🙅	8+, 5+, positive response	3♥	4-7, 7-card suit, NF
28+, 4441, singleton4 bids4/4+, 7-card suit, NF1 $4 + 4$, forcing316+, 5+, GF1NT8-10, NF30-10, 5+, NF211+, 4+, forcing3Weak, NF210+, 4+, forcing3Weak, NF210+, 4+, forcing3Weak, NF210+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF216+, 5+, GF4-2NT16+, balanced, GF441%5+, 1-round force315+, 5+, GF213+, Trump Asking Bid316+, 5+, GF211+, 4+, forcing3V113-15, balanced, NF211+, 4+, forcing3V113-15, balanced, NF211+, 4+, forcing3V113-15, balanced, NF210+, balanced, GF4Splinter agreeing Major2Asking Bid2V/4Invitationalother3e invitational (4e rebid NF) $3/3/3/3===rong, GF$ 2To play3/413+, 5+, forcing2Asking about shape3NTTo play2To play3/4Invitational213+, 5+, forcing3/4Splinter agreeing Major22Asking for outside control3NTTo play22Asking for outside control3NTTo play23/4Invitational4/4Splinter agreeing Major23/4Invitational4/4Splinter agreeing Major23/4Invitational4/4<		2♦	8+, 5+, positive response	3♠	4-7, 7-card suit, NF
1 0 3 16+, 5+, GF 1NT 8-10, NF 3 0-10, 5+, NF 2 11+, 4+, forcing 3 Weak, NF 2 10+, 4+, forcing 3 Weak, NF 2 10+, 5+, GF 3NT 13-15, NF 2 16+, 5+, GF 3NT 13-15, NF 2 16+, 5+, GF 4 - 2NT 16+, balanced, GF 4 Other 4//4 natural NF 2 13+, Trump Asking Bid 3 16+, 5+, GF 2 13+, Trump Asking Bid 3 16+, 5+, GF 2 11+, 4+, forcing 3V Limit raise 2 13+, Trump Asking Bid 3 16+, 5+, GF 2 11+, 4+, forcing 3V Limit raise 2 8-10, 3+, NF 3NT 13-15, balanced, NF 2NT 16+, balanced, GF 4 Splinter agreeing Major 2 4sking Bid 2v/ Invitational 2 7 palay 3 3 2		2♥	8+, 4441, singleton 🛦	3NT	14-15, balanced, 3 controls
INT8-10, NF3+0, O-10, 5+, NF2+11+, 4+, forcing3*Weak, NF2+10+, 4+, forcing3+Weak, NF2+10+, 4+, forcing3+Weak, NF2+16+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF2+16+, 5+, GF4+-2NT16+, balanced, GF4 Other4Ψ/4+ natural NF1V/+1NT5+, 1-round force3+15+, 5+, GF2+13+, Trump Asking Bid3+16+, 5+, GF2+11+, 4+, forcing3V/+Limit raise2V/+8-10, 3+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4+*Splinter agreeing Major2+Asking Bid2*/*Invitationalother3+ invitational (4+ rebid NF)3+/3*/3+=strong, GF2+To play3*/*Invitational2NTAsking about shape3NTTo play2*/+Asking for outside control3NTTo play3*/+Invitational4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/+2Asking for outside control3NTTo play3*/+13+, 5+, forcing4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/+3*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/+13+, 5+, forcing4*/*To play2*/+13+, 5+, forcing4*/*To play3*/+Invitational4*/*To play3*/+Invitational4*/*To play3*/+Invitational4*/		2♠	8+, 4441, singleton 秦	4 bids	4∉/4♦, 7-card suit, NF
2 + 0, ht3 + 0, or 0, or 1, ht2 + 11+, 4+, forcing3 • Weak, NF2 + 10+, 4+, forcing3 • Weak, NF2 + 10+, 4+, forcing3 • Weak, NF2 + 16+, 5+, GF3NT2 + 16+, 5+, GF4 • -2NT16+, balanced, GF4 • Other2NT16+, balanced, GF4 • Other2 + 13+, Trump Asking Bid3 • 16+, 5+, GF2 • 13+, Trump Asking Bid3 • 16+, 5+, GF2 • 11+, 4+, forcing3V ±2V10+, balanced, GF4 • • Splinter agreeing Major2 • 11+, 4+, forcing3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 • 3/3 •	1♦	1♥/♠	6+, 4+, forcing	3♠	16+, 5+, GF
2•10+, 4+, forcing3•Weak, NF2•16+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF2•16+, 5+, GF4•		1NT	8-10, NF	3♦	0-10, 5+, NF
2*16+, 5+, GF3NT13-15, NF2*16+, 5+, GF4*2NT16+, 5+, GF4*2NT16+, balanced, GF4*1*/*1NT5+, 1-round force3*15+, 5+, GF2*13+, Trump Asking Bid3*16+, 5+, GF2*13+, Trump Asking Bid3*16+, 5+, GF2*11+, 4+, forcing3*/*Limit raise2*/*8-10, 3+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*Asking Bid2*/*Invitationalother3*invitational (4* rebid NF)3*/3*/3*=strong, GF2*7o play3*/*13+, 5+, forcing2*7o play3*/*Invitational2NTAsking about shape3NTTo play2*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play2*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play2*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play2*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play2*/*10+ invitational4*/*To play2*/*10+ plat Stayman4*Gerber3*17ansfer to 3*4*To play3*7ansfer to 3*4*To play3*7ansfer to 3*4*To play		2♣	11+, 4+, forcing	3♥	Weak, NF
2416+, 5+, GF442NT16+, 5+, GF42NT16+, balanced, GF4 Other1V/41NT5+, 1-round force32413+, Trump Asking Bid3+16+, 5+, GF2413+, Trump Asking Bid3*16+, 5+, GF2413+, Trump Asking Bid3*16+, 5+, GF2413+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4*/*Splinter agreeing Major24Asking Bid2*/*Invitationalother3* invitational (4* rebid NF)3*/3*/3*=strong, GF24To play3*/*13+, 5+, forcing24To play3*/*Invitational21Asking about shape3NTTo play21Asking for outside control3NTTo play3*/*Invitational4*/*Splinter agreeing Major21*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NT3*/*Invitational4*/*Splinter agreeing Major21*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NT3*/*Invitational4*/*Splinter agreeing Major21*/*3*Puppet Stayman4*/*3*/*Transfer to 3*4*/*3*/*Transfer to 3*4*/*3*/*Transfer to 3*4*/*3*/*To play4*/*		2♦	10+, 4+, forcing	3♠	Weak, NF
2NT16+, balanced, GF4 Other4 Other4 P/4 a natural NF1*/*1NT5+, 1-round force3 a15+, 5+, GF2*13+, Trump Asking Bid3*16+, 5+, GF2*13+, Trump Asking Bid3*/*Limit raise2*11+, 4+, forcing3*/*Limit raise2*/*8-10, 3+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*Asking Bid2*/*Invitationalother3 einvitational (4e rebid NF)3*/3*/3e=strong, GF2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*/*NTAsking about shape3NT2*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NT3*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NT3*/*Invitational4*/*To play3*/*Invitational4*/*To play3*/*Invitational4*/*To play2*/*3*Fransfer to 3*4*3*/*Transfer to 3*4*/*3*/*Transfer to 3*4*3*/*Transfer to 3*4*3*/*To play3*/*To play3*/*5*/*		2♥	16+, 5+, GF	3NT	13-15, NF
1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v/+1v		2♠	16+, 5+, GF	4♦	
213+, Trump Asking Bid316+, 5+, GF213+, Trump Asking Bid316+, 5+, GF211+, 4+, forcing313-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4Splinter agreeing Major2Asking Bid21other3invitational (4rebid NF)3313+, 5+, forcing2To play313+, 5+, forcing2To play313+, 5+, forcing2To play3Invitational2X Asking about shape3NTTo play22NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play313+, 5+, forcing4Splinter agreeing Major22NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play313+, 5+, forcing4Splinter agreeing Major22NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play313+, 5+, forcing4Splinter agreeing Major313+, 5+, forcing4To play3Puppet Stayman4Gerber3Transfer to 34To play3Se + 4forcing4To play		2NT	16+, balanced, GF	4 Other	4♥/4♠ natural NF
2*11+, 4+, forcing3*/*Limit raise2*/*8-10, 3+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4**Splinter agreeing Major2*Asking Bid2*/*Invitationalother3* invitational (4* rebid NF)3*/3*/3*=strong, GF2*To play3*/*13+, 5+, forcing2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*To play3*/*Invitational2*Puppet Stayman4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*Transfer to 3*4*Gerber3*Transfer to 3*4*To play3*Set 4*, forcing4*To play	1♥/♠	1NT	5+, 1-round force	3♣	15+, 5+, GF
2*/*8-10, 3+, NF3NT13-15, balanced, NF2NT16+, balanced, GF4**Splinter agreeing Major2*Asking Bid2*/*Invitationalother3* invitational (4* rebid NF)3*/3*/3*=strong, GF2*To play3*/13+, 5+, forcing2*To play3*/*Invitational2MTAsking about shape3NTTo play2*/*Asking for outside control3NTTo play3*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/*Asking for outside control3NTTo play3*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/*Asking for outside control3NTTo play2*/*2NTAsking for outside control4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play2*/*2NTAsking for outside control4*/*Splinter agreeing Major2*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*To play2*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*To play2*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*Gerber3*/*Transfer to 3*4*To play3*5+ 4*, forcing4*To play		2 🙅	13+, Trump Asking Bid	3♦	16+, 5+, GF
2NT16+, balanced, GF4e/*Splinter agreeing Major2e2*Asking Bid other2*/*Invitational (4* rebid NF)2*/*Invitational (4* rebid NF)2e2*To play 2*3*/3*/3*=strong, GF2*To play 2*3*/*13+, 5+, forcing2*To play 2*3*/*Invitational 1*, 5+, forcing2*/*ZNTAsking about shape3NTTo play2*/*2NTAsking for outside control 3*/*3NTTo play2*/*2*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*To play2*/*3*7*7*7*3*7*7*7*7*3*7*7*7*7*3*7*7*7*7*3*7*		2♦	11+, 4+, forcing	3♥/♠	Limit raise
2+ Asking Bid 2*/+ Invitational 2+ Asking Bid 2*/+ Invitational 2+ 3+invitational (4+ rebid NF) 3+/3*/3+=strong, GF 2+ To play 3+/+ Invitational 2+ To play 3+/+ Invitational 2+ To play 3*/+ Invitational 2NT Asking for outside control 3NT To play 3+/+ Invitational 4*/+ Splinter agreeing Major 3*/+ Invitational 4*/+ To play 2NT 3+ Puppet Stayman 4+ Gerber 3+ Transfer to 3* 4*/+ To play 3+ Transfer to 3+ 4*/+ To play 3+ 5+ 4*/+ To play		2♥/♠	8-10, 3+, NF	3NT	13-15, balanced, NF
other3 invitational (4 rebid NF)3 invitational (3 invitational (4 invitational (3 invitation		2NT	16+, balanced, GF	4 ⊕ /♦	Splinter agreeing Major
22To play To play 2313+, 5+, forcing2To play 2312To play Asking about shape3Invitational22Asking about shape3To play222Asking for outside control 33334Asking for outside control33313+, 5+, forcing 34Splinter agreeing Major313+, 5+, forcing 13+, 5+, forcing4To play3111311131113111311131113111311131113111311131113111311131113111311131113111311131113111311131113111311131113	2♣	2♦	Asking Bid	2♥/♠	Invitational
2To play Asking about shape3\/Invitational2\/2NTAsking about shape3NTTo play2\/2NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play3\/13+, 5+, forcing4\/<Splinter agreeing Major3\/Invitational4\/To play3\/Invitational4\/Gerber3\/Transfer to 3\4\/To play3\/Transfer to 3\4\/To play3\/Set + 4\forcing4\/4\/To playTo play		other	3♠ invitational (4♣ rebid NF) 3♦	/3♥/3♠=	strong, GF
2NTAsking about shape3NTTo play2*/*2NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play3*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*Splinter agreeing Major3*/*Invitational4*/*To play2NT3*Puppet Stayman4*3*Transfer to 3*4*3*Transfer to 3*4*3*5*+ 4*, forcing4*3*5*+ 4*, forcing4*	2♦	2♥	To play	3∉/♦	13+, 5+, forcing
2 */*2NTAsking for outside control3NTTo play3*/*13+, 5+, forcing4*/*Splinter agreeing Major3*/*Invitational4*/*To play2NT3*Puppet Stayman4*3*Transfer to 3*4*3*Transfer to 3*4*3*Starter to 3*4*3*Sater to 3*5*3*Sater to 3*3*Sater		2♠	To play	3♥/♠	Invitational
3++ 13+, 5+, forcing 4++ Splinter agreeing Major 3+/+ Invitational 4+/+ To play 2NT 3+ Puppet Stayman 4+ Gerber 3+ Transfer to 3+ 4+ - 3+ Transfer to 3+ 4+ To play 3+ Starfer to 3+ 4+ - 3+ Starfer to 3+ 4+ To play		2NT	Asking about shape	3NT	To play
3*/e Invitational 4*/e To play 2NT 3e Puppet Stayman 4e Gerber 3* Transfer to 3* 4* To play 3* Transfer to 3* 4* To play 3* Se+ 4*, forcing 4* To play	2♥/♠	2NT	Asking for outside control	3NT	To play
2NT 3 Puppet Stayman 4 Gerber 3 Transfer to 3 4 - 3 Transfer to 3 4 - 3 5 5 4 - 3 5 5 4 -		3∉/♦	13+, 5+, forcing	4 ♣/♦	Splinter agreeing Major
3• Transfer to 3♥ 4• 3♥ Transfer to 3♠ 4♥ 3● 5♠+ 4♥, forcing 4●		3♥/♠	Invitational	4♥/♠	To play
3* Transfer to 3* 4* To play 3* 5*+ 4*, forcing 4* To play	2NT	3	Puppet Stayman	4	Gerber
3 ▲ 5 ▲ + 4♥, forcing 4 ▲ To play		3♦	Transfer to 3♥	4♦	
		3♥	Transfer to 3♠	4♥	To play
3NT To play other 4NT quantitative		3 ≜	5 ≜ + 4♥, forcing	4♠	To play
		3NT	To play	other	4NT quantitative

CONVENTIONS

Additional respon	ises to 1NT						
3∉/3♦	Invitational						
3♥/3♠	Forcing to 3NT or 4♥/4♠						
4🛳	Gerber						
4♦	Transfer t	0 4♠					
4♥	To play						
4 ≜	To play						
Unusual NT:	m	inors	other suits		lower 2 unbid s	uits 🗹	
other							
Other slam biddin	ıg	Cue Bids	\square	Asking Bids			
4th Suit Forcing		One round]		Game	force 🗹	
NT Checkback		Priorities					
Defence to 3NT o	pening						
Defence to openir	ng Two's:	Multi 2	K=TO of ♠, 2	=TO, 2NT=15=	18		
RCO style	2-s	X=TO					
Other 2-s		X=To					
Defence to strong	♣	X=Majors, 1NT=	minors, weak	jumps			
Lebensohl		Over NT interfer	ence 🛛	slow shows			
Other uses	Afte	r TO Double of we	eak 2 ♥ /2♠				
Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4€/4◆ X=TO							
	4 🎔	X=Cards	4 ♠ X=Ca	ards			

OTHER NOTES

Splinters

Trump Asking Bids (including 2♣ in response to 1♥/1♠ opening)
Control Asking Bids
Support Asking Bids (Jump Shift Response)
4th suit=GF
NAMYATS