

RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 16 | 1 | $4+6+\mathrm{HCP}$ | 2NT | C SUPPORT 10-12 OR 16+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | $4+6+\mathrm{HCP}$ | 36 | PRE-EMPTIVE |
|  | 1NT | 8-10 HCP NOM | 3 | SPLINTER |
|  | 2 | 4+6-9 HCP, NOM | 34 | SPLINTER |
|  | 2 | FIT SHOMNG | 34 | SPLINTER |
|  | 27 | FIT SHOMMNG | 3NT | C SUPPORT, 13-15 FLAT |
|  | 21 | FIR SHOMNG | 4 bids |  |
| 1 | 19/4 | $4+6+\mathrm{HCP}$ | 30 | FIT SHOMNNG |
|  | 1 NT | 7-10 HCP NOM | 3 | PRE-EMPTIVE |
|  | 20 | 10+ HCP 5+C | 34 | SPLINTER |
|  | 2 | 4+6-9 HCP NOM | 34 | SPLINTER |
|  | 26 | FIT SHOMNG | 3NT | D SUPPORT 13-15 FLAT |
|  | 2. | FIT SHOMNG | 4 | PRE-EMPTIVE |
|  | 2NT | D SUPPORT 10-12 OR 16+ | 4 Other |  |


| 19/4 | 1NT | 6-9 HCP | 3 | FIT SHOMNN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 20 | 10+ HCP 5+ C | 3 | FIT SHOMNG |
|  | 2 | $10+$ HCP 5+ D | 3\%/4 | PRE-EMPTIVE |
|  | 2\%/4. | 6-9 HCP 4+ M | 3NT | M SUPPORT 13-15 FLAT |
|  | 2NT | M SUPPORT 10-12 HCP OR 1 | 189/ |  |
| 26 | 2 | LESS THAN 2C OR WAITING | 2v/4 | 2SPOSITIVES |
|  | other | $2 \mathrm{H} 2-3$ CONTROLS | 2NT | T POSITIVEWITH H |
| 2 | 2 | CORRECTABLE | 3/1/ | FORCING |
|  | 24 | GAME INTEREST IN H | 3V/4. | CORRECTABLE |
|  | 2NT | FORCING INQUIRY | 3NT | UP TO8 HCP MM |
| 2\%/4. | 2NT | FORCING INQUIRY | 3NT | TOPLAY |
|  | 3\% | FORCING | 40/100 |  |
|  | 3\%/4. | PRE-EMPTIVE | 4Y/4 | CORRECTABLE |
| 2NT | 3 | TOPLAY | 4 | TOPLAY |
|  | 3 | TOPLAY | 4 | TOPLAY |
|  | 37 | FORCING | 4 | KEY CARD INC |
|  | 3 | FORCING | 4 | KEY CARD IND |
|  | $3 N T$ | TOPLAY | other |  |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $\mathbf{1 N T}$

3 5 C ASKS FOR SHORTAGE
3थ/3: 5 CASKS FORCES TO 3NT OR 4M
4* GERBER
4
4 TOPLAY
4. TOPLAY
Unusual NT: minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\square \quad$ lower 2 unbid suits
other


Defence to strong e CAPELETTI, $X=C, 1 D=44 M, 2 D=55 M$

Lebensohl Over NT interference
Other uses AFIER $\times$ OF WEAK $2,2 N T$ ASKS FOR $3 C$

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Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4e/4* X=T/O CARDS, 4NT=2 SUITS
    4v }x=T/O 4^ X=PEN
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## OTHER NOTES

2C - 3H,S,4C,D 1 LOSER SUIT LESS THAN 3 CONTROLS 2C, X , PASS, LESS THAN 1 CONTROL. 2H,S,3C,D NATURAL $2 \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{X}, \mathrm{X} \times 1-2$ CONTROLS

2D, X , 2H AT LEAST 33M. PASS LESS THAN 33M
1NT,2C, 2NT 6+MINOR 11-12
1NT,2C, 3C,D 6+ C,D 13-14


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| 10 | 1 | 4+ 6+ HCP | 2NT | 10-12 OR 15+ WTH 4C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | 4+ 6+ HCP | 36 | $4+\mathrm{C} 0-8 \mathrm{HCP}$ |
|  | 1NT | 8-10 HCP | 3 | SPLINTER |
|  | 21 | 3+CARD 5-9 HCP | 34 | SPLINTER |
|  | 2 | FIT SHOMNNG | 34 | SPLINTER |
|  | 24 | FIT SHOMNNG | 3NT | 13-15 4+ CLUBS |
|  | 21 | FIT SHOMMNG | 4 bids |  |
| 1 | 19/4 | 4+ 5+ HCP | 30 | FIT SHOWMNG |
|  | 1NT | 8-10 HCP | 3 | 4+ 0-8 HCP |
|  | 26 | $4+10+\mathrm{HCP}$ | 34 | SPLINTER |
|  | 2 | $3+5-9 \mathrm{HCP}$ | 34 | SPLINTER |
|  | 27 | FIT SHOMMNG | 3NT | 13-15 HCP 4+D |
|  | 2. | FIT SHOMNNG | 4 | PRE EMPTIVE |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 OR 15+ 4+D | 4 Other |  |


| 19/4 | 1NT | 5-9 HCP | 30 | FIT SHOMNG |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | 4+ 10+ HCP | 3 | FIT SHOWNNG |
|  | 2* | 4+ 10+ HCP | 3\%/4. | PRE EMPTIVE |
|  | 2\%/5 | 3 CARD 5-9 HCP | 3NT | 13-15 HCP 4+CARD |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 OR 15+4+CARDS | 49/* | SPLINTER |
| 26 | 2 | WAITING | 2\%/4 | SECOND NEG 0-4 |
|  | other | 2S/3C13D 5+ A+K OR BEITER |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | PASS OR CORRECT | 31/ | FORCING |
|  | 2. | PASS OR CORRECT | 3\%14 | PASS OR CORRECT PRE EM |
|  | 2NT | FORCING INQUIRY | 3NT | 4+4 IN MAJORS |
| 2*/4 | 2NT | FORCING INQUIRY | 3NT | TOPLAY |
|  | 3/4 | PASS OR CORRECT | 49/4 | PASS/CORRECT PRE EMPT |
|  | 3\%/4 | PASS OR CORRECT | 4Y/4. | PASS OR CORRECT |
| 2NT | 3 | PASS OR CORRECT | 45 | PASS OR CORRECT-PRE EM |
|  | 3 | PASS OR CORRECT | 4* | PASS OR CORRECT-PRE EM |
|  | 37 | FORCING | 4 | PASS OR CORRECT |
|  | 34 | PASS OR CORRECT | $4{ }^{4}$ | PASS OR CORRECT |
|  | 3NT |  | other |  |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $1 \mathbf{N T}$




| RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 1 | 4+6+p | 2NT | 12-15 |
|  | 1 $1 / 1$ | $4+6+p$ | 3* | forcing |
|  | 1NT | 9-11p | 3 | splinter |
|  | 2 | 4+5-8p | 37 | splinter |
|  | 2 | 64-8p/fit show by PH | 3. | splinter |
|  | 24 | 64-8p/fit show by PH | 3NT |  |
|  | 21 | 64-8p/fit show by PH | 4 bids | to play |
| 1 | 1 $1 / 1$ | $4+6+p$ | 36. | 6 4-8p/fit show by PH |
|  | 1NT | 6-9p | 3 | forcing |
|  | 26 | 4+9+p | $3 \vee$ | splinter |
|  | 2 | 4+5-8p | 31 | splinter |
|  | 2 | 64-8p/fit show by PH | 3 NT |  |
|  | 2. | 64-8p/fit show by PH | 4 | to play |
|  | 2NT | 12-15 | 4 Other | 4C splinter/to play |
| 19/4 | 1NT | 6-10 | 31 | 6 4-8p/fit show by PH |
|  | 20 | 4+9+p | $3$ | 6 4-8p/fit show by PH |
|  | 2 | 4+9+p | 3\%/s | forcing/6 4-8p/splinter |
|  | 2\%/4 | 4+5-8p/5+9+p/6 4-8p/fit show | 3NT |  |
|  | 2NT | 12-15 | 4\%/4 | splinter (also 15-4H) |
| 26 | $2$ | 0-3 or 10+ | 2V/s | 4-6 any/7-9 no good suit |
|  | other | $2 \mathrm{~N}-3 \mathrm{H} 7-9$ transfer $/ 3 \mathrm{~S}=5 \mathrm{~s} 4 \mathrm{~h} 3$ | $\mathrm{N}=5 \mathrm{~d} 4 \mathrm{c}$ |  |
| 2 | $2{ }^{*}$ | invitational | 3/1/ | invitational/to play |
|  | 21 | invitational | $3 \% / 4$ | forcing |
|  | 2NT | shape enquiry | 3 NT | to play |
| 2\%/4 | 2NT | shape enquiry | 3NT | to play |
|  | 3\%/4 | invitational | 42/1 |  |
|  | 3\%/4 | to play/invitational/forcing | 4Y/s | to play |
| 2NT | 3 | 5-card Stayman | 40 |  |
|  | 3 | H | 4 |  |
|  | 34 | S | $4 \checkmark$ | to play |
|  | 34 | range for minor slam | $4$ | to play |
|  | 3NT | to play | other |  |

