





RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 16 | 1 | 6+ points, 4+ | 2NT | 10-12, no 4-card M or 5-card m |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | $6+$ points, $4+\boldsymbol{T} /{ }^{\text {c }}$ | 3 | 10-11 points, $5+$ |
|  | 1NT | 6-9 points, no 4-card major | 3 | O-1 $\downarrow$, support for $\uparrow$, slam interest |
|  | 20 | 6-9 points, 4+ | 3 | 0-1 $\downarrow$, support for ${ }^{\text {che }}$, slam interes |
|  | 2 | 16+, 5+ *, good suit | 3. | O-1 , support for \$, slam interes |
|  | 24 | $16+$, 5+ $\uparrow$, good suit | 3NT | 13-15, no 4-card M or 5-card m |
|  | 2. | 16+, 5+ , good suit | 4 bids | 4 NT is Blackwood on e |
| 1 | 19/4 | $6+$ points, $4+\sim / 4$ | 3 | 16+, 5+ , good suit |
|  | 1NT | 6-9 points, no 4-card major | 3 | 10-11 points, $5+$ |
|  | 26 | 10+ points, $4+$ + | 34 | 0-1 $\downarrow$, support for $\downarrow$, slam interest |
|  | 2 | 6-9 points, 4+ | 34 | 0-1 ¢, support for $\downarrow$, slam interest |
|  | $2{ }^{*}$ | $16+$, $5+\uparrow$, good suit | 3NT | 13-15, no 4-card M or 5-card m |
|  | 2 | 16+, 5+ | 4* | 6-9 points, 6+ * , singleton/void |
|  | 2NT | 10-12, no 4-card M or 5-car | 4 Othe | 4 NT is Blackwood on |


| 19/4 | 1NT | 6-9 points, no other bid | 36 | 16+, 5+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 20 | 10+ points, $4+4$ | 3 | 16+, 5+ |
|  | 2* | 10+ points, $4+$ | 3\%/4. | 10-11 points, $4+\mathbf{~ P}$ |
|  | 2\%/4 | 6-9 points, $3+\sim / 4$ | 3NT | 13-15, no 4-card M or 5-card m |
|  | 2NT | 4+ $\uparrow /$, game force (Jacoby) | 49/5 | O-1 |
| 26 | 2 | $<8$ points | 2\%/4 | $8+, 5+\Upsilon / 4$, good suit |
|  | other | 2NT 8-10 balanced, 3NT if stronger, 3 of a minor is 8+, 5+ of the minor |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | good suit | 34/4 | good suit |
|  | 24 | good suit | 3\%/4 | good suit, forcing |
|  | 2NT | Ogust | 3 NT | To play |
| 2*/ | 2NT | Ogust | 3NT | To play |
|  | 3\%/4 | good suit | 49/4 |  |
|  | 3\%/4. | good suit | 4Y/ |  |
| 2NT | 30 | Stayman | 40 | Gerber |
|  | 3 | Transfer to $\downarrow$ | 4 |  |
|  | 34 | Transfer to \$ | 4 |  |
|  | 34 | Minor-suit stayman | $4{ }^{4}$ |  |
|  | 3NT | Sign-off | other |  |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $1 \mathbf{N T}$



| RCO style 2-s | Natural |
| :---: | :---: |
| Other 2-s | Natural |
| Defence to strong | Natural |
| Lebensohl | Over NT interference |
| Other uses |  |
| Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4 |  |
| $4 \times$ 49 |  |

## OTHER NOTES

