





RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 10 | 1 | 0+ hcp, 4+ | 2NT | 12-15 or 18+ balanced |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | 0+ hcp, 4+ VIs | 36 | preemptive |
|  | 1NT | 9-11 hcp, denies major | 3 | splinter |
|  | 26 | 6-9, 4+9 | 31 | splinter |
|  | 2) | ART GF raise in ${ }_{\text {c }}$ | 35 | splinter |
|  | $2{ }^{4}$ | splinter, 5+ \%, 6-9 hcp | 3NT | 16-17 flat |
|  | 2. | splinter, 5+ \$, 6-9 hcp | 4 bids | preemptive |
| 1* | 19/4 | $5+$ hcp, 4+ V/s | 32 | natural NF, constructive |
|  | 1 NT | 5-12 hcp, denies major | 3 | natural NF, constructive |
|  | 20 | game forcing 5+(4) \$ | 34 | preemptive |
|  | 2 | $5+\downarrow$, game forcing | 34 | preemptive |
|  | 24 | very weak, 0-5 hcp, 6+ ${ }^{+}$ | 3NT | 16-17 flat |
|  | 2. | very weak, 0-5 hcp, 6+s | 4 | preemptive |
|  | 2NT | 13-15 or 18+ balanced | 4 Other | esplinter, $\mathrm{P} / 1$ speempt |
| 1\%/4 | 1 NT | 5-12 hcp, semi forcing | 36 | ART GF raise in ${ }^{\text {P/4 }}$ |
|  | 2 | game forcing, 4+\$ | 3 | 4+ raise, 8 losers |
|  | 2 | game forcing, 4+* | 3)/ | preemptive raise |
|  | 2914 | 6-9, 3+ P/ | 3NT | 16-17 flat, <4 card support |
|  | 2NT | 13-15 or 18+ balanced ( $<4 \mathrm{M}$ ) | 4*/* | splinter (19 4 4 splinter) |
| 26 | 2) | denies KQxxx or better in $V / 1$ | 2V/4 | KQxxx or better |
|  | other | 2NT=minors, 3 suit=one loser | r suit, 3 | 3NT= solid suit |
| 2 | 24 | to play | 31/4 | natural, non forcing |
|  | 24 | to play | 3\%/4 | invitational |
|  | 2NT | game interest relay | 3NT | to play |
| 2\%/4 | 2NT | negative / waiting | 3NT | 9-11 balanced, 4-4 in minors |
|  | 3\%/4 | natural, positive, good suit | 49/3 | splinter |
|  | 39/4 | natural, strong | 4V/4 | weak |
| 2NT | 3 | major enquiry | 46 | transfer to * |
|  | 3 | transfer to ${ }^{*}$ | 4 | transfer to $\nabla$ |
|  | 37 | transfer to $\underbrace{\text { P }}$ | 4 | transfer to \$ |
|  | 34 | puppet to 3NT | 4. | 10-11, balanced |
|  | 3NT | transfer to | other | 4NT 12+ hcp, bal, forcing |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $1 \mathbf{N T}$

## 3 $/ 3$ 3 puppet Stayman, 3 to play

$3 \% / 34 \quad 3 \% / s$, shortage in other major
4* transfer to ${ }^{*}$
4) transfer to 4
4) to play
4. to play


Defence to 3NT opening double for takeout
Defence to opening Two's: Multi 2 double=13-15 balanced or good hand
2NT $=16$-18 balanced with 5 card Stayman
RCO style 2-s double=13-15 balanced or good hand 2NT $=16$-18 balanced with 5 card Stayman

Other 2-s double for takeout if suit bid is natural othervise double=13-15 balanced or good hand, 2NT=16-18 BAL

Defence to strong e double=good hand, 1NT $=$, optimal 2's
1 level bids natural, obstructive
Lebensohl Over NT interference reverse

Other uses over weak 2's (or equivalent); after (1M) P(2M) $X$
Take out of 4 level pre-empts $4 \pm / 4$ double
$4 \sqrt{4}$ double $\quad 4$ double, $4 N T=2$ suited

## OTHER NOTES

1) can be 2 cards when 11-13 balanced

14 24, 14 3v 4+ card support, 13-15 balanced
rarely pass 10 opening - responses can be less than 6 hcp when short(ish) in es weak jump overcalls at 2 level not vulnerable and 3 level except $\mathbf{3}$ over $\mathbf{1 M}$ intermediate jump overcalls at 2 level vulnerable

