



RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 18 | 1 | 4+ suit, 5+ HCP | 2NT | 10-12 or 16+, Club support |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | 4+ suit, 5+HCP | 30 | 8-9 HCP, 5+ (4+) Clubs |
|  | 1NT | 5-9 (10), denies 4+ H/S | 3 | Splinter. Singleton (not A or K) |
|  | 26 | 4-7 (8), denies 4+ HS | $3 \%$ | Splinter (as above) |
|  | 2 | 3-7, 6 card suit | 3 | Splinter (as above) |
|  | 24 | 3-7, 6 card suit | 3NT | 13-15, Club support |
|  | 21 | $3-7,6$ card suit | 4 bids | HSS to play |


| 1 | 19/4. | 4+ suit, 5+ HCP |  | 3-7, 6 card suit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 NT | 5-9 (10), denies 4+ H/S | 3 | 8-9 HCP, 4+ D |
|  | 20 | 4+ suit, 10+ HCP | 34 | Splinter |
|  | 2 | 4-7 (8), denies 4+ HVS | 34 | Splinter |
|  | 24 | 3-7, 6 card suit | 3NT | 13-15, D support |
|  | 21 | 3-7, 6 card suit |  | Preemptive |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 or 16+ D support | 4 Oth | To play |


| 19/4 | 1NT | 5-9 (10), denies primary suppo |  | 3-7, 6 card suit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | 4+ suit, 10+ HCP | 3 | 3-7, 6 card suit |
|  | 2 | 4+ suit, 10+ HCP | 3\%/5 | 8-9 HCP, HS support |
|  | 2\%/s | 4-7 (8), 3+ support | 3NT | 13-15, primary support |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 or 16+, primary support | 40/10 | Splinter |
| 20 | 2 | Negative | 2\%/4 | 5+ suit, Positive response |
|  | other | 2NT. Positive, no 5 card suit, u | limited | HCP |


| 2 | 27 | Pass or correct | 31/ | Natural, forcing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 24 | Forcing, 5+S | 3\%/4 | 3 preemptive if $2 \checkmark$ is weak $2 \downarrow$ |
|  | 2NT | Forcing clarification | 3NT | To play |
| 2\%/4 | 2NT | Forcing clarification | 3NT | To play |
|  | 30/4 | Pass or correct | 49/4 | Not defined |
|  | 3\%/4 | 34 preemptive if $2 \downarrow$ is weak 2 in / |  | 4YTo play, 4¢ P/C |
| 2NT | 30 | Forcing clarification | 40 | Not defined |
|  | 3 | Pass or correct | 4 | Nor defined |
|  | 34 | Pass or correct | 4V | To play |
|  | 34 | Pass or correct | $4{ }^{4}$ | To play |
|  | 3NT | To play | other |  |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $\mathbf{1 N T}$

3\$/3 3C transfer to 3D. 3D 6 card suit with $2 / 3$ top honours
3थ/34 6 card suit, 8-10HCP, $2 / 3$ top honours
4* Transfer to H
4) Transfer to S
4) To play
4. To play
Unusual NT: minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\square \quad$ lower 2 unbid suits $\subseteq$
other Modified Michaels in conjunction with Cue

| Other slam bidding | Cue Bids ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Asking Bids $\square$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4th Suit Forcing | One round $\square$ | Game force |
| NT Checkback | Priorities |  |
| Defence to 3NT opening | g $\quad X=T / O$ |  |
| Defence to opening Two's: Multi 2 X=T/O, 16+ unbalanced. |  |  |
| RCO style 2-s | 2NT 15-18 balanced, 3C is puppet Stayman |  |
|  | $X=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O}, 16+$ unbalanced. |  |
|  | 2NT 15-18 balanced. 3C is puppet Stayman |  |
| Other 2-s | $X=T / O$. Lebensohl continuations |  |
| Defence to strong e | Canape Transfers |  |
| Lebensohl | Over NT interference ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |
| Other uses In re | esponse to T/O $\times$ of OPP weak 2 bids |  |

## Take out of 4 level pre-empts <br> 4v T/O $\times$ oriented 4s T/O $\times$ oriented

## OTHER NOTES

Wide range (15-18) 1 NT rebid with Crowhurst continuations
Herbert Negative (next suit $<8 H C P$ ) in respone to $T / O X$
Lavings continuations after 1NT overcall
Puppet Stayman continuations after 2 NT rebids/overcalls
McCance Trump cues
Canape defence to OPP 1 NT openings


RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 18 | 1 | $5+\mathrm{pts}, 4+$ | 2NT | 10-12, no higher 4+ card suit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 19/4 | $5+\mathrm{pts}, 4+\mathrm{P} /$ ¢ | 3 | Pre-emptive |
|  | 1NT | 8-11 pts, no 4+ card major | 3 | Splinter agreeing |
|  | 28 | Game Force in ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 3 | Splinter agreeing |
|  | 2 | Criss Cross Limit Raise | 31 | Splinter agreeing |
|  | 24 | $<5$ pts, 6+『, to play | 3NT | 13-15 pts, no higher suit |
|  | 2. | $<5$ pts, 6+ , to play | 4 bids | 4\% $=$ RKCB |
| 1 | 19/4. | $5+\mathrm{pts}, 4+\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{s}$ | 34 | Criss Cross limit raise |
|  | 1NT | 5-9 pts, no 4+ card major | 3 | Pre-emptive |
|  | 20 | Game Force | 34 | Splinter agreeing |
|  | 2 | $10+\mathrm{pts}, 4+\mathrm{T}$ | 34 | Splinter agreeing |
|  | $2{ }^{1}$ | $<5 \mathrm{pts}, 6+\downarrow$, to play | 3NT | 13-15 pts, no higher suit |
|  | 2. | $<5 \mathrm{pts}, 6+4$, to play | 4 | RKCB |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 pts, no higher suit | 4 Othe | Not Used |


| 19/4 | 1NT | 5-9 pts, no higher 4+ card major ${ }^{3}$ |  | Limit raise, 4+ card support |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 20 | Game Force | 3 | $8-9 \mathrm{pts}, 4+$ card support |
|  | 2 | Game Force | 3\%/5 | Pre-emptive |
|  | 2\%/4 | 8-9 pts, 3+ card support | 3 NT | Not Used |
|  | 2NT | Jacoby Game Force Raise | 40/3 | Splinter, very distributional |
| 20 | 2 | 0-1 controls | 2\%/4 | $\uparrow=2$ controls, $\quad=3$ controls |
|  | other | $2 \mathrm{NT}=4+$ controls; $3 / / / \downarrow / \pm=6+$ suit, 2 of top 3 honours |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | Pass or Correct | 30/4 | Pass or Correct |
|  | 2. | Pass or Correct | 3\%/4 | Pass or Correct |
|  | 2NT | Enquiry | 3 NT | Pass or Correct |
| 2\%/4 | 2NT | Enquiry | 3NT | Pass or Correct |
|  | 3\%/ | Pass or Correct | 4 | Pass or Correct |
|  | 3\%/4 | Pass or Correct | 4/14 | Pass or Correct |
| 2NT | 3 | Enquiry | 45 | Pass or Correct |
|  | 3 | Pass or Correct | 4 | Pass or Correct |
|  | 34 | Pass or Correct | 4 | Pass or Correct |
|  | 31 | Pass or Correct | 49 | Pass or Correct |
|  | 3NT | Pass or Correct | other | Pass or Correct |

CONVENTIONS

## Additional responses to $1 \mathbf{N T}$

| 31/3 | Interest in \$/ slam, initiates cue bids |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3\%/34 | Interest in $\mathbb{\%} / \pm$ slam, initiates cue bids |
| 4* | RKCB |
| 4* | RKCB |
| 4 | To Play |
| 4 | To Play |

Unusual NT: $\quad$ minors $\square \quad$ other suits $\square \quad$ lower 2 unbid suits
other


Defence to strong ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Toxic and Wonder bids

## 2 level bids = toxic

Lebensohl Over NT interferenced

Other uses Over doubles of weak twos, over reverses, in competitive bidding


4 • $X=/ / 0,4 N T=5 / 54 . \quad X=$ takeout, $4 N T=5 / 5$ in suits

## OTHER NOTES

Active use of the Law of Total Tricks
Wide ranging pre-empts and overcalls opposite a passed hand
Overcalls show opening values with $21 / 2$ defensive tricks
Interference over opponents strong bids baded on distribution, often with little strength Pre-empts over non-passed hand based on the Rule or 2,3 and 4 .

