

RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
Describe strength，minimum length or specific meaning

| 12 | 1 | 5－， 4 （not equal major） | 2NT | 11－12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1V1 | 5－， 4 | 31 | 11－12， 5 |
|  | 1NT | 5－10 | 3 | 9－12， 5 support，Splinter |
|  | 2． | 5－10， 5 | 3 | 9－12， 5 support，Splinter |
|  | 2 | 3－8， 6 | 31 | 9－12， 5 support，Splinter |
|  | 2 | 3－8， 6 | 3NT | 13－15， 4 support |
|  | 2. | 3－8， 6 | 4 bids |  |
| 1 | 1／1／ | 5－， 4 | 36 | 11－12， 6 |
|  | 1NT | 5－10 | 3 | 11－12， 5 |
|  | 2 | 10－，4，forcing to 2NT | 37 | 9－12， 5 support，Splinter |
|  | 2 | 5－10， 5 | 31 | 9－12， 5 support，Splinter |
|  | 2 | 3－8， 6 | 3NT | 13－15， 4 support |
|  | 2 | 3－8， 6 | 4 |  |
|  | 2NT | 11－12 | 4 Other |  |
| 1／19 | 1NT | 5－10 | 30 | 11－12， 6 \％ |
|  | 2 | Art FG | 3 | 11－12， 6 |
|  | 2 | See prealerts | 3V19 | 9－10， 4 support |
|  | 2\％ | 5－8，4＋support | 3NT | 11－12， 4 support |
|  | 2NT | 11－12，bal | 4＊ | 9－12， 4 support，splinter |
| 2 | 2 | Waiting | 2 N | $5+$ suit to $2 / 3$ honours |
|  | other | 2NT：8－10，bal |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | Waiting | 3\％ | $5+$ suit to $2 / 3$ honours |
|  | 2 | 5＋suit to 2／3 honours | 3v1 |  |
|  | 2NT | 2NT：8－10，bal | 3NT | 11－13，bal，soft values |
| 2／19 | 2NT | Ogust | 3NT | To play |
|  | 3＊ | INV | 4＊ |  |
|  | 3419 | PRE | 4V19 | To play |
| 2NT | 31 | To play | 4 | INV |
|  | 3 | To play | 4 | INV |
|  | 3 | FG，5＋suit | 4 | To play |
|  | 31 | FG，5＋suit | 4 | To play |
|  | 3NT | To play | other |  |

CONVENTIONS
Additional responses to 1 NT
3\＄3 6＋suit to $2 / 3$ honours
3／3s $6+$ suit to $2 / 3$ honours
4． 6 card major to $3 / 3$ honours（may have outside card）
4 7 card major to $3 / 3$ honours，nothing outside
4• To play
4．To play
Unusual NT：minos $\qquad$ other suitsower 2 unbid suit
other

| Other slam bidding | Cue Bids $\square$ | Asking Bids $\quad \square$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4th Suit Forcing | One round $\quad \square$ |  | Game force |

NT Checkback $\quad$ Priorities 2ヶ：ART MIN
Defence to 3NT opening
Defence to opening 2－s：Multi 2 major：Takeout with major；X：others 2NT：16－19（5 card puppet stayman）
RCO style 2－s $\quad \mathrm{X}$ ：with lebensohl 2NT：16－19（5 card puppet stayman）

Other 2－s （transfer）Cue：classic，X：not classic

Defence to strong $\& \quad X: \vee+$ other；1＊$s+$ other；1NT：minors 2『，3ヶ weak
Lebensohl Over NT interference $\quad$ ．
Other uses
Take out of 4 level pre－empts$X$（values）
4• $X$（values）
4．X（values）


RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
CONVENTIONS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 14 | 1 | 4+ suit, 5+ HCP | 2NT | 10-12 or 16+, 4+ C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1/19 | 4+ suit, 5+ HCP | 3 | 8-9 HCP, 5+ (4+) Clubs |
|  | 1NT | 5-9 (10) HCP, denies 4 H/S | 3 | Splinter. Singleton (Not A or K) |
|  | 2 | 5-8 HCP, denies 4H/S | 3 | Splinter, As above |
|  | 2 | 3-7, 6 card suit | 31 | Splinter, As above |
|  | 2 | 3-7, 6 card suit | 3NT | 13-15 HCP, 4+ C |
|  | 21 | 3-7, 6 card suit | 4 bids | H/S to play |
| 1 | 1/1 | 4+ suit, 5+ HCP | 3 | 3-7, 6 card suit |
|  | 1NT | 5-9 (10), denies 4H/S | 3 | 8-9 HCP. 4+ D |
|  | 2. | 4+suit, 10+ HCP | 31 | Splinter |
|  | 2 | 5-8 HCP, denies 4H/S | 3. | Splinter |
|  | 2- | $3-7,6$ card suit | 3NT | 13-15, 4+ D |
|  | 2 | 3-7, 6 card suit | 4 | Preemptive |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 or 16+, 4+ D | 4 Other | To play |
| 1/19 | 1NT | 5-9 (10), denies primary support3e |  | 3-7, 6 card suit |
|  | 21 | 4+ suit, 10+ HCP | 3 | $3-7,6$ card suit |
|  | 2 | 4+ suit, 10+ HCP | 3v1 | 8-9, H/S support |
|  | 2/1 | 5-8, 3+ support | 3NT | 13-15, primary support |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 or 16+, primary support | 4* | Splinter |
| 2 | 2 | 0 or 1, or 5+ controls | 2/1 | 2 or 3 controls |
|  | other | 2NT. 4 controls |  |  |
| 2 | 29 | 0 or 1, or 4+ controls | 3* | Not defined |
|  | 2 | 2 controls | 3v1 | Not defined |
|  | 2NT | 3 controls | 3NT | Not defined |
| 2V19 | 2NT | Forcing clarification (Ogust) | 3NT | To play |
|  | 3* | Natural, forcing | 4* | Cues, agreeing H/S |
|  | 3)1 | Preemptive | 4V19 | To play |
| 2NT | 36 | To play | 4* | Preemptive |
|  | 3 | To play | 4 | Preemptive |
|  | 3 | Natural, forcing | 4 | To Play |
|  | 31 | Natural, forcing | 4 | To Play |
|  | 3NT | To play | other |  |

## Additional responses to 1NT

3\%3 3C transfer to 3D. 3D 6card suit with 2/3 top honours
3/3. 6 card suit, about $10 \mathrm{HCP}, 2 / 3$ top honours
4. Transfer to H

4- Transfer to S
4• To Play
4. To Play

Unusual NT: minosother suits
lower 2 unbid suits
other Modified Michaels (Minor oriented, 9-15 HCP)

| Other slam bidding | Cue Bids $\square$ | Asking Bids $\quad \square$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4th Suit Forcing | One round $\quad \square$ |  | Game force |

NT Checkback $\quad$ Priorities
Defence to 3NT opening T/O X
Defence to opening 2-s: Multi Discussed at Table

RCO style 2-s Discussed at Table

Other 2-s
Discussed at Table

Defence to strong e Natural bidding

## Lebensohl Over NT interference $\nabla$

Other uses In response to T/O X of OPP weak 2 bids
Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4\$ T/OX
4• X, T/O oriented 4, X, T/O oriented

## OTHER NOTES

Wide range (15-18) 1NT rebid, with Crowhurst extensions Herbert Negatives (next suit <8HCP) in response to T/O X McCance trump cues


RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS
CONVENTIONS
Describe strength, minimum length or specific meaning

| 12 | 1 | 4+ cards, 5-14 hcp |  | 10-12 balanced |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1/19 | 4+ cards, 5-14 hcp | 31 | limit |
|  | 1NT | 7-9 balanced | 3 | splinter |
|  | 2 | limit | 3 | splinter |
|  | 2 | 4+ cards, >14 hcp | 3 | splinter |
|  | 2 | 4+ cards, >14 hcp | 3NT | 13-14 balanced |
|  | 21 | 4+ cards, >14 hcp | 4 bids | $4 \mathrm{C}=$ limit |
| 1 | 1/1 | 4+ cards, 5-14 hcp | 3 | 4+ cards, >14 hcp |
|  | 1NT | 6-9 hcp | 3 | limit |
|  | $2{ }^{2}$ | 4+ cards, 8-14 hcp |  | splinter |
|  | 2 | limit | 31 | splinter |
|  | 29 | 4+ cards, >14 hcp |  | 13-14 balanced |
|  | 2 | 4+ cards, >14 hcp | 4* | limit |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 balanced | 4 Other | to play |
| 1/19 | 1NT | 5-9 hcp |  | 4+ cards, >14 hcp |
|  | 24 | 4+ cards, 8-14 hcp | 3 | 4+ cards, >14 hcp |
|  | 2 | 4+ cards, 8-14 hcp | 3V15 | limit |
|  | 2ve | limit | 3NT | 13-14 balanced |
|  | 2NT | 10-12 balanced | 4* | $4 C=$ splinter, 4D = bal. raise |
| 2 | 2 | negative | 2V1 | 5+ cards positive |
|  | other | $5+$ cards, positive (= A.K or KQ.KQ or K.K.K.K or KQ.K.K) |  |  |
| 2 |  | negative | 3\% | 5+ cards positive |
|  | 2 | 5 cards, positive | 3V19 | $3 \mathrm{H}=5+$ cards pos.; 3S=solid su |
|  | 2NT | balanced positive | 3NT | 2 aces balanced |
| 2V1 | 2NT | enquiry for fragment | 3NT | to play |
|  | 34 | natural, 1-round force | 4* | good suit, cues follow |
|  | 3)1 | preemptive | 4/19 | to play |
| 2NT | 31 | Baron | 4* | Gerber |
|  | 3 | \} natural game force, support | 4 | solid suit, invites cue bids |
|  | 3 | $\}$ with xxx, cue with Qxx or | 4 | to play |
|  | 31 | \} better | 4 | to play |
|  | 3NT | to play | other | 4NT = quantitive |

Additional responses to 1NT
3 natural game force
3v3s natural game force
4 Gerber
4- -
4• to play
4. to play

Unusual NT: minorsother suitslower 2 unbid suits
other two suited lower suit and another

| Other slam bidding $\quad$ Cue Bids $\quad$ Onding Bids $\quad \square$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4th Suit Forcing $\quad$ One round $\quad \square$ |  | Game force $\quad \square$ |Priorities strength then fit

Defence to 3NT opening
Defence to opening 2-s: Multi $\quad 2 \mathrm{NT}=15-18$ balanced, $\mathrm{X}=$ any other good hanc anything else is natural and non-forcing
RCO style 2-s as above as far as possible

Other 2-s
as above as far as possible

Defence to strong $\quad X=$ majors, $1 N T=$ minors, weak jump overcalls otherwise natural

## Lebensohl Over NT interference

Other uses after t/o x of weak 2
Take out of 4 level pre-empts 4\$4 x
4
4

## OTHER NOTES

Defence vs unusual NT: (2NT)-3C = better hearts than spades
$(2 N T)-3 D=$ better spades than hearts
$X=$ cards

